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RADICAL REFORM PLEDGED

Must Increase Production, Premier Wong Says

PICTURE OF THE DAY

New Look
And Old

Commonwealth Conference

London, May 24.
The first steps towards a conference of Commonwealth Prime Ministers are expected soon.
The Government are known to hope for an early conference, before the King and Queen leave for Australia and New Zealand.
The Western Union, in which the Commonwealth countries are interested through their link with Britain, would probably be the first item for the conference to discuss. Commonwealth defence and trade would also be discussed.—Reuter

EIGHT BURIED IN DEBRIS

Eight workers were buried in debris when the front part of the Diawood Steel Works in Davis Street, Kennedy Town, collapsed suddenly early yesterday morning.
Only one of them, Shan Piu, a 17-year-old girl, was seriously injured. She received internal injuries and a fractured arm.
Two other workers standing nearby were unscathed but sustained shock. The other six received minor abrasions and spinal injuries.
Firemen from Kennedy Town station and an ambulance from Central station were on the scene soon after the structure collapsed. They extricated the victims and sent them immediately to Queen Mary Hospital for treatment.
Pillars supporting the collapsed portion were eaten away by white ants.
Remainder of the building was undamaged.

Apology To BOAC

Tokyo, May 25.
The Chief of the United States Far East Air Force expressed official regret today for the interception on Saturday of a British Overseas Airways Corporation flying-boat, south of Okinawa Island.
The message was sent to Sir Alvery Gascogne, head of the British Liaison Mission, by Major-General Thomas D. White, acting command general of the Far East Force.
The American Air Force headquarters here said that fighter planes fired a short burst, away from the British flying boat to attract the pilot's attention as they could not identify it.
After identification, the plane was permitted to proceed to Hong Kong.—Reuter

FLYING SCHOOL ACCIDENT

It was reported last night that a training plane of the Far East Flying School at Kai Tak was damaged yesterday when one of its tyres burst while taxiing. The plane was carrying an instructor and a pupil. This could not be confirmed, however.

Chinese Premier A Good Choice

Washington, May 24.
Official and diplomatic reaction here is most favourable to Chiang Kai-shek's appointment of Wong Wen-hao as Chinese Premier.

The consensus of opinion was that Mr. Wong would fill the position with great credit to himself and China if given adequate authority.
Mr. Wong is known in official circles here as an "economic liberal" and made the most favourable impression on numerous United States and other officials who became acquainted with him during tours of duty in China.

He is known as a man who, though a very patriotic and loyal Chinese, "also speaks the language of foreigners quite well" and is able to work well with representatives of other nations.
The impression in diplomatic quarters here was that Mr. Wong, with his engineering and economic background, was selected by President Chiang partly with an eye to the fact that he would be well-qualified to work with the Americans on the U.S. aid programme for China.
It was believed here that this was a good idea and added somewhat to the possibility of success of the aid plan.—United Press

Cabinet To Be Named Soon

Nanking, May 25.
Prime Minister Wong Wen-hao, at his first press conference today, pledged that his Government will carry out "radical and thorough reforms," and said United States aid would be utilised so that the "greatest benefit may be shared by the greatest number of people."
The diminutive Premier, speaking both in English and Chinese in the jammed press room at the National Resources Commission, pledged his Government to continue the struggle against the Communists who "are spreading chaos in China."
"The primary problem is to raise the people's standard of living," Wong said. "I have always believed that the fundamental strength of any nation lay in its production. We must strive to increase China's productive output."
The new Premier said he was grateful for the United States aid which would do much to help China's economic recovery.

Questions Parried

Wong parried all specific questions about the makeup of his Cabinet or details of his administrative programme. He said it was premature to publicly discuss this since his Cabinet has not yet been formed.
Asked whether members of the two minority parties would be included in his Cabinet, Wong replied that his Cabinet would continue the "same spirit of multi-party cooperation which characterised Gen. Chiang's Cabinet."
He said he expected to announce the names of members of his Cabinet within a few days.
Wong, who is under five feet tall and weighs less than 100 pounds, said his appointment came as a complete surprise to him.
He said the Generalissimo informed him of his (Chiang's) intention to nominate him for the Premiership only a "very short while ago" before submitting his name to the Legislative Yuan.
"I was not mentally prepared to take over the difficult duties of President of the Executive Yuan," Wong said, "but in this difficult time I am duty bound to do my part to tide the nation over a period of crisis."
Wong said the inflation, rising prices and disrupted communications were the chief economic problems facing the nation "calling for radical and thorough reforms."

"Constant Advice"

The Premier said it was his duty to see to it that the United States aid was used to the best advantage so that the greatest benefit would be shared by the greatest number of people.
He called on the Chinese people to favour his Government with "constant advice" in the performance of their difficult task.
In response to a question about whether any change was con-

Legion Officers' Review

London, May 25.
The position of British officers with the Transjordan Arab Legion, now fighting in Palestine, has been under review in London and it is believed was again considered today.
Any decision affecting these 40 officers would likely be taken from an Arab failure to comply with the Security Council's cease fire order.
Britain, the Foreign Office stated today, has strongly advised the Arab states to agree to the cease fire.
The Foreign Office spokesman said that Britain would make her own decisions on the Palestine policy independent of any other state, and no bilateral negotiations were taking place. He was commenting on New York reports that Britain and the United States were negotiating a peace plan, involving the recall of the British Legion and the ending of British military supplies under the treaties with Egypt, Transjordan and Iraq.
Britain's decision to stand by the treaties with the Arab states, unless those obligations are declared illegal by the United Nations, remains unchanged.
The whole question of Palestine is constantly being discussed between Britain and the United States, the spokesman said.—Reuter

Bevin And Douglas Meet Again

London, May 25.
Foreign Secretary Ernest Bevin and United States Ambassador Lewis Douglas met again today to seek a joint Anglo-American plan for producing peace in Palestine.
A Foreign Office spokesman told a news conference today that the United States and Britain are seeking "a common approach to the solution of the Palestine problem."

It was the third meeting of Mr. Bevin and Mr. Douglas in four days.
The Foreign Office spokesman told reporters that, in the British view, "a common Anglo-American policy on Palestine would be the most likely way of settling the problem."—Associated Press

MISSING BOYS RETURN

The two boys reported missing from their home by their mothers last Monday afternoon returned home at about 9 p.m. that night.
Au Keng, aged 6, and Cheung Wai-ki, aged 6, were said to have gone out to play in the afternoon and did not return for quite a long time, which led their mothers to advise the police. No reason was given to police for their "French Leave." Both live at No. 55, Tai Ping Shan Street.
A motor car hub cap found on a thief awaits claiming by the owner at No. 4 Police Station.



H.R.H. Princess Elizabeth in an unusual "New Look" ensemble, stops in front of one of the items in the Exhibition of Eight Centuries of British Life, in Paris. It was a top-hat worn by her grandfather, King Edward VII. The Exhibition was opened by the Princess. (A.P. Photo)

POLICE AID REVENUE OFFICERS IN SEARCH

Emergency Police units were rushed to the s.s. "Hai Chiao", anchored off Stonecutter's Island on Monday, when some members of the ship's crew allegedly adopted a threatening attitude to prevent Revenue Officers from searching the vessel.

Owned by the China Merchants Navigation Company, the "Hai Chiao" arrived in Hong Kong on Sunday from Hainan Island en route to Japan. She stopped at Hong Kong to refuel.

Goods Seized
Shortly after her arrival, Revenue Officers boarded the vessel, and according to Mr. J. McIntyre-Brown, Chief Executive Officer, between 50,000 and 60,000 dutiable unmanifested cigarettes and some 100 bottles of dutiable wine were seized.

STRIKE AVERTED

Detroit, May 25.
General Motors agreed today to pay 11 cents an hour more to their 250,000 workers, and avoided a threatened strike.
Their action, it is thought, may set the pattern for Chrysler as well, for 75,000 workers are on strike, and F.R. who are negotiating with their employees.—Reuter

JEWS EVACUATE SETTLEMENT

Tel-Aviv, May 25.
Haganah said Jewish forces evacuated the Yad Mordechai collective settlement today after 24 hours of shelling by Egyptian artillery. The settlement is in the Southern Desert between Gaza and Magdal.

The communiqué said, "All the wounded and the soldiers arrived safely at new posts."
An earlier communiqué said the Egyptian siege ring around the settlement had been broken by a "masterpiece of strategy."
Egyptian planes also strafed Jewish villages in Southern Palestine yesterday but there were no reports of casualties.
The communiqué said a twin-engine bomber was among the Egyptian planes raiding Tel-Aviv on Monday. Previously no planes larger than fighter-bombers had been reported.
Haganah claimed it routed a Syrian force on the eastern shore of the Sea of Galilee on Monday night forcing the Arabs to retreat in armoured cars. The fight was said to have taken place at Kfar Harib, east of Ein Gev.
Haganah said its planes raided the Syrian town of Diq in the same area and also hit the important Syrian road centre of Quneitra, 12 miles east of Lake Hule.

The Haganah communiqué issued in Jerusalem today claimed satisfactory results this morning in the air bombing of Egyptian troops concentrations in the vicinity of the small Arab town of Al-Magdal, northeast of Gaza. The pilots reported a considerable number of vehicles were set on fire.
The communiqué also announced a Haganah force occupied the large Arab village of Khalisa in the northeast corner of Palestine, a half hour's walking distance from the Syrian frontier.
One wing of the Jewish temporary hospital housed in the French Mission school of St. Joseph was evacuated because it is facing the direction of the Legion's main artillery positions in North Jerusalem.
The patients, mostly victims of shell shrapnel, are now crowded in the wards and corridors in the rear part of the building.
The hospital, flying the Red Cross as well as the French flag, was directly hit in yesterday's artillery blitz.—United Press

Copenhagen, May 25.
All Danish shipping routes to Palestine or via Palestine harbours have been cancelled, it was announced here today.—United Press

SHANGHAI STUDENTS' ANTI-USA CAMPAIGN GATHERING MOMENTUM

Shanghai, May 25.
Police and garrison authorities today tightened up precautionary measures as the bitter anti-American campaign, centring on the United States policy of promoting the economic rehabilitation of Japan, which was started by Shanghai student organisations some days ago, gathered momentum.

British Close Haifa

Haifa, May 25.
British authorities closed the Israeli port of Haifa today to incoming passenger traffic.
No official reason for the action was announced, but a British military source said "it might be because we do not want the Arabs to say Britain permitted Jews to use the port to bring in reinforcements for their army."
A spokesman for Israel said representations will be made to the British and added, "We are hopeful their attitude will relax."
The Jews control the city of Haifa but the port is being used as the evacuation port for British troops leaving the Holy Land.
"The British say incoming passenger traffic interferes with their evacuation operation," said the Israeli spokesman.
About 1,150 Jews have entered Palestine through Haifa since Britain gave up the Palestine mandate on May 15.
All had British visas and were entered under quotas granted the Jewish Agency before the mandate ended.
One British source hinted the recent Marine Corp incident, also might have been a contributing factor in the decision to close the port. Lebanese authorities took 60 Jews, including 41 Americans, off the Marine Corp last week at Beirut. Lebanon rejected an American protest and they still remain being held.
The closure order apparently ended the possibility that the Pan-Cross and Pan-York would bring Jews from detention camps on Cyprus to Haifa before the British "complete evacuation of their military forces."
Previously scheduled trips for the ships to carry 1,250 immigrants to Tel-Aviv have been cancelled, presumably because of harbour air raids.—Associated Press

Palestine Ceasefire Deadline Extension

—Page Six.

University Poll

The Shanghai Evening Post, which is American-owned, said that one of the centres of the present anti-American movement is St. John's University, where a poll was recently conducted to obtain the students' reaction to certain aspects of the United States policy in Japan.
According to the result of the poll, circulated by students, 800 (out of 940) replied in the affirmative to the question whether the revival of Japanese Fascism will result in another Japanese invasion of China, 630 said that American "reactionaries" are the main supporters of the revival of Japanese aggression; 723 for supporting the revival of Japan is American self-interest, aiming at the seizure of the eastern markets and military bases.
Police officials fear that anti-American campaign may reach climax on May 30, the anniversary of the Nanking Road incident here 23 years ago, in which several students were shot by the police of the former international Settlement during demonstrations.—Reuter

SHANTUNG EARTHQUAKE

Nanking, May 25.
It was reported today that Chefoo, Shantung seaport, was shaken by a seven-minute earthquake at 9.20 a.m. GMT (0 p.m. Hong Kong time) yesterday.
A number of houses collapsed but no casualties were reported. Slight tremors also were reported in Tsingtao.—United Press

The Weather

Pressure is high over China, the Eastern Sea and the Sea of Japan. A complete depression over Hokkaido with a weak trough extending through the Bonins to Formosa, is moving slowly E. Pressure is uniform over Spain, the S. China Sea and the Caroline Islands.
Today's Forecast—Variable winds, mainly from the E.E.; intervals of light rain with some heavier thundershowers, mainly fair during the afternoon.
Yesterday's Weather—Maximum: 82.5 deg. Fah. Minimum: 72.7 deg. Fah. Sunshine: 8.5 hours.
Rainfall: 23.5 mm.—20.91 in. Total since Jan. 1—320.1 mm.—12.60 in. as against an average of 514.8 mm.—20.27 in.

Readings at 10 a.m. 4 p.m.
Bar. at m.a.l. 1011.6 1010.3 m.S.
Rel. Humidity 72 77.5
Wind 12 10
Dew Point 66 74 deg. F.
Wind Direction 60 8
Wind Force 2 3 knots
Time 10.00 4.1
High 10.00 4.1
Low 09.00 3.8
Moon 10.00 3.8

Bogota Shooting

Bogota, May 24.
It was announced that Bernardo Restrepo Botero, President of the Colombian House of Representatives, and three other Liberal Party leaders were shot and wounded—not seriously—last night by unidentified gunmen.—United Press

CARDINAL SPELLMAN IN CANTON

Canton, May 25.
Francis Cardinal Spellman and his party arrived in Canton at 7.05 p.m. this evening.

The delegation was met at the White Cloud airfield by high officials of the Provincial and Municipal Governments, and leading members of the Catholic Church and foreign communities, including the Catholic Bishop of Canton, Mr. R.P. Ludden, the American Consul-General, M. Calvet, Portuguese Consul-General, Lt. Commander E.A. Buchanan, U.S. Naval Attache, Mr. Elmer Newton, the American Information officer, and M.E. Miguel, Chancellor of the Portuguese Consulate.
The Cardinal and his party were entertained to dinner as guests of the Provincial Government. They are due to leave for Hong Kong tomorrow at noon.—Reuter

OIL STRIKERS RESUME

The strike at the Tsun Wan oil installation of the Texas Co. (China), Ltd. ended yesterday morning when the 100 strikers resumed work following negotiations with the management at the Labour Office the day before.
The company agreed to reinstate two recently-dismissed workers and to continue talks on one other discharged previously. The talks will be continued at the Labour Office this week and next.—Reuter

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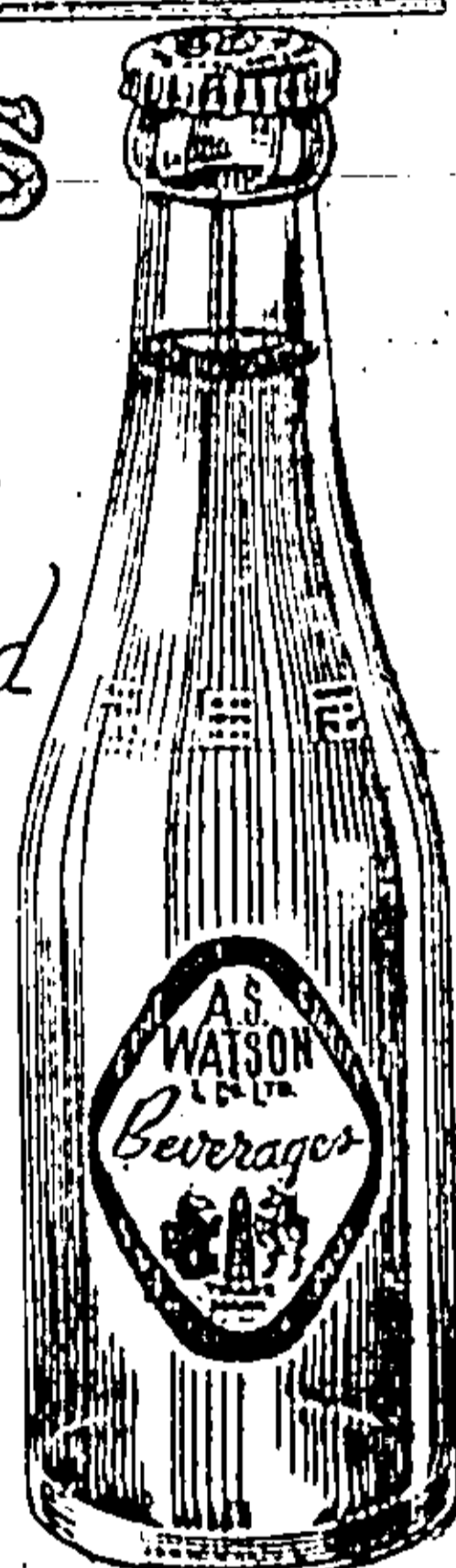
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WOOD MURDER TRIAL ALLEGATIONS OF THIRD DEGREE

Evidence in the Wood murder trial yesterday at the Criminal Sessions before Mr. Justice E. H. Williams was confined to the statements of accused, which were alleged to have been extracted after beating up by the Police, and the Court will decide today as to their admissibility or otherwise.

First accused Lau Ho and second accused Ho Cheuk-kul were in the box yesterday to tell the Court and jury how they were allegedly beaten up and made to sign blank sheets of paper as well as prepared statements without their contents being explained to them.

Allegations Denied
Third accused Li Chung-chun will go into the box this morning to testify how he came to make the statements attributed to him. All three accused, who are charged with the murder of L. B. Wood, were arrested on February 11, and are defended by Mr. D. A. L. Wright, instructed by Mr. P. J. Griffith.

The prosecution is conducted by Mr. Lonsdale, Crown Counsel, assisted by Det. Inspector Matches.

Det. Sgt. Tam Chung, recalled, denied in cross-examination the allegations made against him of beating up the accused.

Det. Kwok Heung-chuen, who resisted Tam, gave corroborative evidence.

First accused in the box told the Court that after a statement taken from him on his name, address and what he did for a living, he was made to sign on a blank sheet of paper while Det. Sgt. Tam Chung filled it out with the story of the part he was

alleged to have taken in the crime. He also signed a prepared statement without the contents being read out to him.

Jury's Interest

The jury took a keen interest in his story of the finger-squeezing torture and he was made to show to the jury his fingers and to demonstrate how the alleged squeezing and wrenching were conducted.

After he was allegedly assaulted on the day of his arrest he made a report to Inspector Matches in the evening, and was taken to Kowloon Hospital for medical examination. Evidence of injuries was given by Dr. Frank Kung.

The statements were signed by him after the alleged beating and finger squeezing.

He alleged he was assaulted again the next day, but when he made a report to Inspector Matches on this occasion he was not believed.

Second accused, in the box, said he was assaulted so many times that he could not remember. He had to sign the statements to avoid further beating up.

Hearing was adjourned to 10 a.m. this morning.

British Legion Appeal

An appeal to all ex-Servicemen and women in Hong Kong to join the local branch of the British Legion was made at the recent Annual Meeting of the Hong Kong and China Branch.

The meeting stressed the heavy commitments now faced by the Legion in providing assistance for disabled and distressed ex-Servicemen personnel of two wars.

The following committee was elected for the ensuing year:—

Mr. C. Blaker (Chairman); Mrs. I. M. S. Braude; Mrs. S. Grove; Messrs. F. J. Wakefield, E. J. R. Mitchell, C. W. L. Way, E. F. H. Robinson, C. de S. Robertson, S. Grove, S. Maughan (Hon. Treasurer); M. B. Tighe (Hon. Secretary).

Proposed forms for membership may be obtained from the Hon. Treasurer, c/o Percy Smith & Co., Hong Kong, or from the Hon. Secretary, 315 Marina House, Telephone 33093.

The Hong Kong group of the "Beetle" Drive at 8.30 p.m. today to raise money for the T. H. Boys Club in Wanchai. The Drive will be held at Talbot House, 59 Macdonnell Road.

Readers' Letters

Blood Donors Wanted

Sir,—In Hong Kong the urgent need for an adequate scheme of blood transfusion cannot be overemphasized. In these enlightened days it is not necessary to dwell on the number of operations performed by the hospital in which a Blood Transfusion is imperative to ensure success. At any moment any one of us could meet with an accident or experience illness and our life depend on a supply of blood being available.

At a meeting of the Hong Kong Blood Donors Association, which is a branch of the British Legion, it was decided to form a nucleus of Blood Donors Team and are anxious to include all who are willing to join. We are assured by the medical profession and by those who have already given their blood that transfusion is safe and painless and quite harmless. To organize a really efficient Blood Bank it is estimated that we need two hundred donors; they must be of sound mind and body and willing to attend a central place for a blood test so that it may be kept in the best possible condition. The importance of such a service must be obvious to everyone. So many of us have little time or opportunity to do more than our daily work but in this scheme there is a way in which all can render a valuable contribution to the welfare of the community. All who are willing to join in this effort to save life are asked to communicate with the Hon. Secretary, T. H. Boys Club, Talbot House, 59, Macdonnell Road, Hong Kong.

J. R. STURAS.

Punter's Plea

Sir,—I read in my morning paper a few months ago how well and fairly the jockeys of Happy Valley were treated. After attending the last five race meetings I can only say how disgusted I am with the way they are lined up and allowed to start. On one occasion the police lined up three times and because of the jockeys' (being a novice) was unable to prevent his mount from cantering, our noble starter helped him with a line of swearing which could not have failed to reach the ears of the ladies who were lining the rails next to the starting point. He then made them round again and raised the barrier with two points not even faying the right way and one out of position. This happens to about seventy-five percent of the races at Happy Valley and it is about time they got someone who has got the patience and can do the job properly.

This is the end of the racing season, and for goodness sake let there be a change before the next one. It is had enough for the jockeys to have to carry a weight without then being put through the motions of the starting point.

A RACING ENTHUSIAST.

Bus Hold-Ups

Sir,—The holdup of a public bus last Sunday off Castle Peak is the third one, I think, within a short time, and surely something must be done about it. The latest hold-up was a bus specially run by the Kowloon Motor Bus Co., Ltd., for the convenience of seafarers and we are not so mean as not to be thankful for this consideration.

The trouble is, holdups are being given to a bus to frequent and it behooves this utility company to come to some sort of arrangement with the Police Authorities whereby future attempts may be frustrated and by devising ways and means to give more measure of protection to the general public, not only along the Castle Peak area but also along the routes of buses to Lai Chi Kok and Ngau Chi Wan (west of Kai Tak), where there are popular swimming facilities within the means of the not-so-well-off classes.

Water Restrictions

Sir,—It would be interesting to know the result of the water saved by the restriction at present in force.

Judging by the large amount of waste going on in the Colony, one should think that the restriction might as well as be lifted. I would suggest that the water authority be aware of the hundreds of taps that are gushing water merrily away to waste at 6.30 a.m. daily, due to being left open the night before, either inadvertently or through carelessness. It could count at least 4-6 taps under such conditions in my neighbourhood alone, and on one occasion to my surprise it happened in my very kitchen! My assumption of hundreds cannot be wrong, as my friends have expressed the same experience in their neighbourhood.

You will understand Mr. Editor, it makes one's conscience feel heavy to hear water running to waste while the tenants are snoring away in the early morning, just at a time when we are so very short of water.

I should not be turned off at night, as I believe very few people use water during this period, neither would I believe they require any water during their sleep; incidentally it adds to safety from fire hazards.

What we need to save water is full public co-operation, who will use less or half the quantity of water they normally use, e.g. if one usually requires a basin-full to wash one's hands, a half basin-full will do. Less water will mean less leakage. A hose placed in flushing, cistern with a little tap at the other end will supply all the water required for floor washing.

The storage of a large quantity of water in tanks and cisterns and used indiscriminately, is something that needs public enlightenment and should be condemned.

AQUARIUS.

BANK CLERKS' PLEA FOR MERCY

Three bank clerks, alleged to have defrauded the Mercantile Bank of India, Ltd. and the Hong Kong and Shanghai Bank of \$50,000 and \$4,500, respectively, pleaded for mercy when they were committed for trial by Mr. F. X. d'Almada after the presentation of the Police case against them at Central Magistracy yesterday.

Defendants, all legally unrepresented, are Carlos Jacinto Pintos, 20, charged with forging a \$50,000 cheque purporting to be that of Messrs. Lo & Lo, drawn on the Mercantile Bank, Louis Francisco D'Azevedo, 20, charged with aiding and abetting, and Cheung Yuk-shat, alias Joseph Osman, charged with counselling and procuring Pintos to forge the cheque.

Pintos was additionally charged with forging on Dec. 27, 1947, a cheque of C. Carr for \$4,500 drawn on the Hong Kong and Shanghai Bank and obtaining the money on the cheque. Cheung was also charged with aiding and abetting.

After Sub-Insp. T. Cushman had given his formal evidence, the third defendant was committed by Mr. d'Almada, and hearing continued against the other two on the additional charge.

Det. Sub-Insp. J. Waldron told the Court that this was another "very cleverly hatched fraud" which was possible only for "persons having an intimate knowledge of banking procedure generally and particularly at the Hong Kong and Shanghai Bank."

Cash Book Entry

The entry in the Cash Book was made under the name of "Carr." Witness said that the Bank had two accounts under that name, and that both denied drawing such a sum.

The Bank suspected the discrepancy beforehand but waited until the end of the year for the routine balance when it was found that a cheque had been abstracted. The appearance of the cheque in the Cash Book implied, witness said, that it was in existence at the time and also that \$4,500 cash was paid out.

Further inquiries revealed that the amount was paid out by Cheung on Dec. 27. Cheung was the paying-shroff of the Current Account Department. Witness related the banking procedure regarding cashing of cheques.

According to the procedure relative to this cheque, it was handed to the Debit-Credit shroff, who after checking and balancing found all cheques to be correct, and put them in the Cash Department.

Second defendant's lists could not be found, witness said. On Dec. 29, and to his knowledge no other lists were missing.

He declared that the Bank considered that the \$4,500 had been paid out by the shroff and that a cheque had actually existed and the signature must have looked like that of "Carr," as appeared in the Cash Book.

In his opinion, witness stated, the cheque must have been extracted from the pile of lists, some time in the afternoon that day.

Pintos was employed as a clerk in the Bank Draft Issue Department, and in that capacity would have access to the cheques. As a member of the staff he would be entitled to do so, witness added.

Business Heavy

During or after the sorting period Pintos might have had access to the cheques.

Business was extremely heavy between Dec. 27 and the first day after the Christmas holidays, witness concluded.

Tam Wai-sung, shroff of the Debit-Credit Department, said that at the end of each working day the paying shroff would hand over to him the cheques which had been paid out.

He would, then, check up individual cheques against slips, and if any cheque was missing or unentered he would have noticed it.

On Dec. 27 he received seven slips, and found them to tally. On Dec. 29 he discovered a discrepancy of \$4,500. The slip for that amount was given to him, witness declared, by Cheung.

F. E. Souza, of the Cash Department, corroborated.

Pintos, before being committed for trial, told the Court that he was an only son and had a sister. He pleaded for mercy.

Cheung, saying that he had five people to support, declared that he was the only son of his 60-year-old mother. His father was dead, and he had a 13-year-old sister. Besides them, he had to look after his wife and two children. He requested mercy.

Nelson left for Shanghai on May 20. Before taking off, he said, "I am very happy to have this chance of serving the world's largest international airline. I believe the Pacific area is destined for record growth in importance."

He brings a wide background of service to his new position, and a distinguished record in the sales field. Nelson spent many years with United Air Lines, serving in every main Pacific Coast city from San Diego to Vancouver.

Nelson was born in the Mexican border town of Agua Prieta, which he left at the age of three. He attended the University of Arizona. He is married and has one son, age six.

In his new position, Nelson will work closely with Robert Jose, PAA District Traffic Manager at Shanghai.

Peninsula Hotel arrivals:—Mr. and Mrs. W. F. K. Teller, Mr. and Mrs. Hans-Augustinsson, Carl P. Rasmussen and Dr. V. P. Smolnikoff.

Peninsula departures:—C. K. Miller, Mr. and Mrs. D. Bender and Capt. and Mrs. Raeburn.

Passengers travelling to Manila from Hong Kong on Monday by CPA aircraft include: Mrs. R. Enright, Messrs. Roy Farrell, J. V. Ho, Peter Ling, F. Angelis, M. del Rosario, Ong Kok, Passengers arriving from Manila yesterday by CPA included: Messrs. Robert Dippy, Lok Tem, Chun Shi, T. Esteban, Lim Yu Lay.

Mr. Dhan Mukerji, newly-appointed Assistant Director of Traffic and Public Relations for the Pacific-Alaska Division of Pan American World Airways, is due to arrive in Hong Kong today for a short visit. Mr. Mukerji is at present carrying out a Pacific-wide tour of all Pan American stations. He previously arrived here a week ago when he spent a few days in the Colony before flying to Manila. Before taking up this appointment in February, Mr. Mukerji was Sales Supervisor of the Alaska Region of the Pacific-Alaska Division of the Company and Asst. Manager to the Alaska Region operations.

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OPENING DATE

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Principals,

Mrs. M. M. Thomas (Certificate, Board of Education, London)

E. C. Thomas, B.Sc., (Hons. London), F.R.G.S.

MANSION POLISH, the World's Best Polish for furniture, linos and wooden floors.



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ISSUE OF APRIL 26TH, 1948.

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THE NEWSPAPER ENTERPRISE, LTD.

WINDSOR HOUSE

Convicted For Arms Possession

Convicted on the charge of possession of two revolvers and a hand-grenade, Leung Wai, Leung Sai-yui and Kwok Siu-man were sentenced to three years' hard labour by Mr. W. H. Latimer at Kowloon yesterday.

DSI W. G. Morrison told the Court that at 5.25 a.m. on May 11, first accused was seen by two Police constables at Woosung Street. They followed him and when he tried to enter a tenhouse they stopped and searched him. A fully loaded revolver was found in his right hand, and another four rounds of ammunition on his person.

As the result of information supplied by him, the Police kept observation at Nanking Street from 7 p.m. to 11 p.m. that same night. Second and third defendants were searched but nothing was found.

They brought the Police to the alleyway where a fully loaded six-chambered .38 revolver was found on the top of a wall. At midnight, the second and third defendants took the Police to 503 Canton Road, third floor, where a Japanese-type hand-grenade was found in a crevice in the kitchen.

There was no doubt, said DSI Morrison, that the arms were intended for an armed robbery and that defendants were only awaiting a favourable opportunity to commit the crime.

ILLEGAL FLOUR EXPORT

Charged with exporting 500 bags of flour without a permit aboard the s.s. Grete Maersk on April 23, Ko Siu-hwa, 28, of No. 146, Connaught Road, Central, was fined \$250 by Mr. F. X. d'Almada at Central Magistrate yesterday.

Mr. C. A. S. Russ, representing defendant, pleaded not guilty, on the ground that there was no "mens rea".

Revenue Officer Humphrey told the Court that defendant had 1,500 bags of flour aboard the s.s. Grete Maersk which left Hong Kong on April 23. A check of the manifests revealed that one permit covering 500 bags of flour had been cancelled, but that all the flour was shipped.

Mak Kum-hung, clerk-in-charge of the Export and Import Manifest Office, and A. H. Modar, assistant officer-in-charge of the Permit Office (S.T. & I.), gave corroborative testimony.

In mitigation, counsel said that the seller behaved extremely badly, and did a "dirty thing" to his client.

RO Humphrey agreed with the Magistrate that the seller "played dirty" in this case.

On the evidence the Magistrate found defendant guilty.

Had Jimmy When Arrested

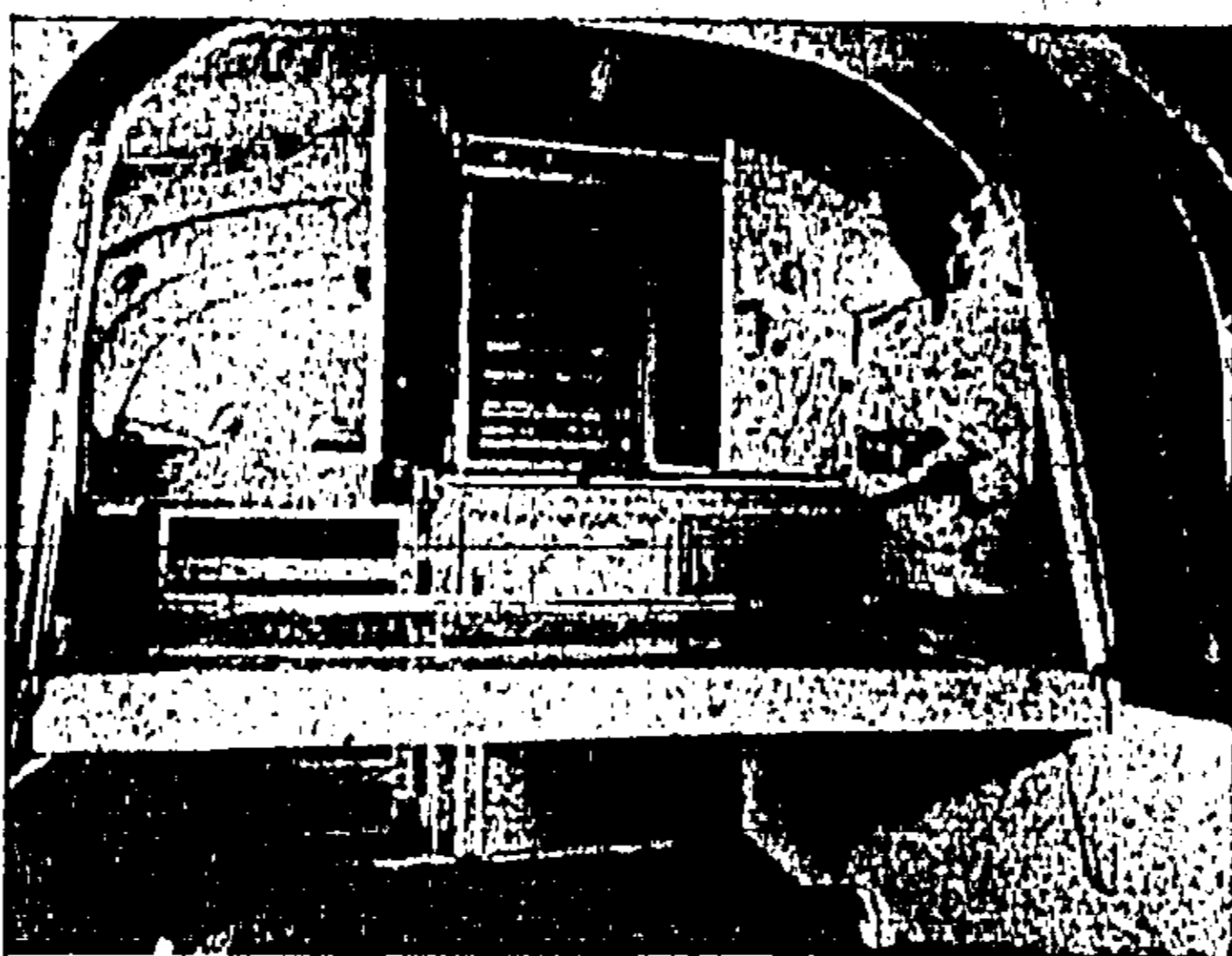
Sentences totalling two years' hard labour, and a recommendation for banishment, were passed by Mr. W. H. Latimer at Kowloon yesterday when Mok Chung-chuen (21) pleaded guilty to the charges of attempted burglary and possession of instruments fit for an unlawful purpose.

Accused asked for another two offences to be taken into consideration. According to Det. Sub-Inspector W. G. Morrison, Ma Fai, a shop-keeper of 124 Portland Street, ground floor, was awakened at 3 a.m. on May 22 and found his front door opened and defendant in the backyard.

When defendant was arrested by detectives after a chase he resisted strongly. On being searched, a jemmy and a screw-driver were found in his possession.

Accused also admitted to the Police to having broken into 308 Reclamation Street, ground floor, on May 15 and to having stolen money and clothing from So Yuman.

Hot Meals On High



The new British Solent Class Flying Boat which were put into service at the beginning of the month by BOAC on the U.K.-South Africa route, are installed with the latest de-freezing ovens. Prepared meals are "deep-frozen" until required, and then de-frozen in high temperature ovens also on board, ready for serving.

Health Week Article

IT IS YOUR DUTY TO STOP MALARIA

The subject presented on the third day of the Health Week Series is The Prevention of Malaria. Today almost everyone knows that Malaria is really made up of two words, Mal and aria meaning Bad Air. And today most people know that mosquitoes are the cause of this dreaded disease.

It became easy to prove that malaria was a preventable disease. Since the discovery that mosquitoes carried malaria from one person to another, the disease mortality has dropped to a fraction of its old rate; great tracts of land have been freed from the menace of the deadly killer.

Today in Hong Kong, due to the unceasing efforts of the Malaria Bureau and Health Staff, very few people use mosquito nets. However, in spite of this constant guardianship, mosquitoes are present, and fresh cases of malaria occur, some of whom inevitably die.

Water Hazard

Why should this be so? The complete answer would require much space. It is certain however that the co-operation of every understanding human being is wanted inasmuch as every drop of water left carelessly in tin or kong, or pail, or uncovered tank; in the gutters which are blocked, or the newly dug pit, or small water hole; every one of those possibilities and numerous others all caused by human agency can be eliminated. Routine work by government health department, attempts to the known and checked mosquito breeding areas on the beaches, streams, nullahs and multiple sources of water in the Colony. But less easy it is with-

out your cooperation to inspect every house and garden in the Colony.

That is your privilege and duty, for yourself and your neighbour. It is true that the breeding of mosquitoes is an offence, but the law cannot prevent malaria once it has happened, nor can it bring back a victim to life.

The life history of the mosquito is very simple. The female lays her eggs many hundreds in brown in any collection of water, however small, and irrespective of whether it is clean or dirty. In a few days little wrigglers appear called larvae and these wriggle about in the water as they feed. In a few days they grow and become small brown bottles called pupae. From these in a few days appear the full fledged mosquito. Some of you know how particular certain mosquitoes are in their selection of breeding places. Experience has shown that any collection of water, great or small, may breed any type of mosquito, malaria carrier or not. Be certain on one point—any unclean-for water is dangerous.

May Be You!

The newly-born female mosquito immediately seeks blood. In a city the human being is the natural selection. That human being may be you. In any country where malaria exists, there are

"God Never Fines People," But Magistrate Heeds Not

"In view of the prevalence of crime in Hong Kong I was just trying to exhort the people to refrain from committing them," a 24-year-old unemployed, who claimed to have given up wealth and family to be a "servant of Jesus and preach the Gospel" told the Court at Central yesterday when he appeared before Mr. F. X. d'Almada charged with contempt of court and giving false information to the police.

Leung Kwong-hon, who broke up court proceedings last week by posting a notice of "religious flapdoodle," pleaded guilty. Found guilty by the Magistrate, the youth, who told the Magistrate last week that his idea was to ask His Worship "to deal with people leniently—God never fines people like that," was fined \$20 or 10 days in prison in default. He was also ordered to be expelled.

Over-Religious

He was discharged on the second count. "I am a servant of Jesus, and my work is to preach the Gospel," he cried. "I have refused pro-

perty which my father wanted to bequeath to me, and even his marriage offer."

Inspector H. Moran said that defendant was sent to the Queen Mary Hospital. He was found to be a little over-religious, but was not mentally deranged.

Mr. David Wong, reporter of the South China Morning Post, informed the Court that he saw defendant leave a gallery sent on May 20 and put up a notice on a side wall of the Court. Witness said he drew the attention of the Court Inspector.

The notice was written in English and Chinese, part of which read: "The King is God; Jesus is good. Woman is bad; widow and widower are worse."

Asked what he had to say, defendant replied: "I want to advise you all to believe in Christ. Do you believe in my God?"

Mr. d'Almada—"Do your preaching elsewhere, not in this Court."

Defendant turned round and addressed the gallery: "Friends, believe in Jesus!" raising both hands above his head.

Mr. d'Almada—"Behave yourself in Court."

"Why?" the youth asked the Magistrate. "It is just the same here."

Inspector Moran told the Court that police inquiries as a result of the false information charge revealed that defendant had "falsified" at Causeway Bay. Neither wished to take responsibility for their kinman, because of his mental condition.

Because the defendant was found to be a defaulter, having only 10 cents, Insp. Moran added

65 Ways To Go Round The World

More than sixty-five ways to go round the world by Clipper—all at the basic rate of \$1,700—are now offered by Pan American Airways, according to an announcement by Willis G. Lipscomb, Vice-President Traffic and Sales.

Combinations of routings with two other members of the Pan American World Airways System make this variety of routings possible. They are Panair do Brasil and China National Aviation Corporation, Panair do Brasil, operating from South America to Africa, Europe and the Middle East, adds the major cities of Paris, Rome and Cairo as regular stopovers.

China National operates from Calcutta through China and across the Pacific. Syrian Airways Corporation makes the link between Cairo and Damascus.

Thirteen choices of itineraries are offered across the Far East and Pacific between Calcutta and California. Five are offered across Europe and the Middle East between New York and Calcutta.

Routings across the Pacific from Calcutta to either San Francisco or Los Angeles give the air traveller the choice of choosing itineraries that would include stopovers at Bangkok, Rangoon, Kunming, Hankow, Hong Kong, Shanghai, Tokyo, Guam, Wake, and Honolulu.

Routings across Europe offer combinations of itineraries and stopovers via Shannon, Ireland, London, Brussels, Rome, Cairo, Damascus, Karachi, Delhi and Calcutta, or Santa Maria, in the Azores, Lisbon, and Istanbul.

People with malaria parasites in their blood and so the mosquito is infected. The parasite grows in the mosquito and when next she feeds the parasite is passed over to the bitten person. At the best a severe illness is likely; at the worst death is often the sequel.

It is the danger clear to you? The remedy for prevention is simple. Look to every drop of water lying about, turn every receptacle upside down if in the yard, empty all containers with water once a week or oil them. If you cannot trace the source of mosquito breeding, consult the Health Department and they will help you.

Remember: No Mosquito—No Malaria.

To many of you, experienced in the knowledge of tropical diseases, it may appear odd that only malaria is mentioned, and that yellow fever, filariasis and dengue fever have been neglected. But let us be practical—Malaria is here with us and as yet yellow fever at least is still far away. Greater there is the urge to banish the mosquito for if there are no mosquitoes, there is no danger of any these fell diseases claiming you as victim.



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CONSIDER how freely children use up energy... how rapidly their young bodies are growing and developing... This calls for special attention to their dietary, to ensure the provision of nourishment which is appropriate and adequate to maintain strength, energy and fitness.

It is for this reason that 'Ovaltine' is universally popular as the regular daily beverage for children. 'Ovaltine' is scientifically prepared from Nature's best foods—malt, milk and eggs—and provides proteins to build firm flesh, carbohydrates for energy, calcium for strong bones and teeth and other vital health-giving elements.

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PI Prewar Treasury Certificates

The Consulate of the Philippines announces that, in pursuance of a recent Act of the Congress of the Philippines, treasury certificates of the pre-war series issued by the Government of the Philippines will cease to be of legal tender after June 30, 1948.

Any person holding or possessing, in whatever capacity, treasury certificates of the pre-war series, must present the same on or before June 30, 1948, for exchange with treasury certificates of the Victory series, to the treasurer of any province, chartered city, or municipality, or to any bank duly authorized to do business in the Philippines.

that he would not press the second count.

Defendant Screams

Leung King-hong, elder brother of the defendant, said that according to his brother's behaviour in Court he appeared to be mentally sick, and he was not prepared to take any responsibility. He suggested that the youth be put in hospital for further examination and treatment.

He then went over to the youth and stroked his forehead, but was warned by Insp. Moran to stay away from defendant.

When told of his conviction, defendant screamed: "You're foolish! Why fine me? You're a brother to me! I have no money!"

"I have been very patient with you," Mr. d'Almada remarked. "You behaved very badly in Court. You are not a mental patient, and you're not taking advantage of it. I can do no more than to fine you \$20 or 10 days in prison."

Defendant was led away crying. "Why do I have to go to prison? What have I done?"

RIP KIRBY



BY ALEX RAYMOND



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20 WORDS \$2 FOR ONE
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ALL MONG STORE
Stanley Street (Next to King's Theatre side entrance)
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CARPETS & RUGS—Genuine Peking and Tientsin, lovely designs and colourings, various sizes. Come and inspect at The China Rug Co., Kowloon Building, 4th Floor (Opposite Hong Kong Hotel), Queen's Road, C.

NEWLY ARRIVED Underwood Typewriters, standard and portable, finest typewriter ribbons, and carbon papers, obtainable at The World Typewriter Co., 26, Wellington St., H. K. Tel. 29500.

BUTTERICKS, 16, Wyndham Street LADIES TAILOR AND DRESSMAKER. EXPERT CUTTER SATISFACTION GUARANTEED.

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

MAY BE BOOKED AT THE SWINSON BOOK STORE, 22 Nathan Road, Tel. 59327

RUGS manufacturers and exporters Peking and Tientsin Carpet and Rugs. Orders taken Carpet repairs. Pohai Rug Co., Temporary Sales Office Room No. 8 Lucky Apartments, corner of Hankow & Peking Road Kowloon.

FOR YOUR BREAKFAST Tiffin, Afternoon Tea & Dinner. You are welcome. Prompt Service. Airy and Quiet. Try Cafe de Luxe, China Emporium Mezzanine Floor Tel. 26428.

BOARDING

RESPECTABLE gentleman seeking full board with respectable family, willing to pay \$400 per month inclusive. Reply Jimmy Leung, c/o Luk Kwok Hotel, Room 226.

FOR SALE

BOOK DUTCH Flower Bulbs: 1948 catalogue available. Parcel HK948—148 bulbs, Tulips, Hyacinths, Daffodils, Narcissus, etc.—\$25.00. Anglo-Chinese Trading Co., Suite 4, Pedder Building, 3rd Floor, Tel. 20053.

PILOT RADIOS: Same reliable prewar quality now obtainable at popular prices, made possible only by increased demand and large sales. Allwave sets from \$240 each obtainable at all the better dealers or direct from: Colonial Agencies, Tsakoochoy Bldg., 14 Queen's Road, Phone 20310.

STEEL Clothes Lockers: Birmingham manufactured. Olive-green steel. Double and four compartments. Sizes 72" high 18" wide, 18" deep, ideal for offices, clubs, schools, hotels, hospitals, factories, garages, households etc. Keep clothes, hats, handbags, account books, files and valuable articles clean and locked securely. Price most moderate. Inspection welcome. The World Commercial Company, Victory House, Wyndham Street, Telephone 27057.

STOCK of Ladies' Garments for sale at The Shanghai Fashion School, Victory House, 5th floor, Wyndham Street. Open on Tuesdays, Thursday and Saturdays only.

HONGKONG & DIRECTORY (1948 Edition)—Containing Hong Kong List, Government Offices, Hospitals, Schools, Churches, Consulates, Services, Clubs, Agencies, Who's Who, and Residences. All information complete to March 31, 1948. On sale at all leading Book Shops and "China Mail" Office.

POSITIONS VACANT

Vacancies exist in Executive Grade II of the General Clerical Service of the Government and applications are invited to sit a competitive examination for entry into this grade.

The minimum qualification will be a University degree or a qualification accepted by the Colonial Secretary as its equivalent. The examination will be of a similar standard to those set by the Civil Service Commissioners in England for comparable grades of the Civil Service.

Successful candidates will be required to serve for two years on probation during which time they will be required to pass a test in the Letters Patent, Royal Instructions, Standing Orders of Legislative Council, and on those General Orders and Colonial Regulations which deal with public business.

In addition, all those whose former tongue is not Cantonese will be required to obtain the first two certificates in Cantonese before proceeding beyond the third step in the scale (Basic salary \$450), to which point, if necessary, confirmation to the permanent establishment may be deferred.

The initial basic salary scale of Grade II is \$400-\$800 per month and promotion to Grade I and to Senior Executive posts will be strictly by merit.

Candidates should apply to the Chief Clerk, Colonial Secretariat on or before 4th June, 1948, for forms of application to enter the examination.

PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT WATERWORKS OFFICE

Assistant Land Surveyors

Applications are invited by the Waterworks Office for appointment as Temporary Assistant Land Surveyors.

Applicants should be experienced in the making and plotting of surveys by tachymetric methods, levelling and setting out for new works.

Salaries: in the scale \$10-\$14 per day plus rehabilitation allowance, equivalent to a total of \$346-\$450 per month would depend upon qualifications and experience. Applicants are requested to submit before 10th June, 1948, full details and salary required to.

Waterworks Engineer, Waterworks Office, P.W.D., St. George's Bldg., 3rd floor, Chater Road.

V. KENNIF, DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC WORKS.

MACHINE TOOLS

The Controller of Stores invites enquiries for the purchase of Machine Tools which are available for disposal.

Firms interested are requested to communicate with The Controller of Stores (Tel. No. 28979) Government Stores Department, North Point, not later than 31st May, 1948.

STAGE CLUB CASTING MEETING

There will be a Casting Meeting for a new Radio Play at 8.30 p.m. in King George's Hall at the Missions to Seamen on Wednesday, 26th May.

All interested are invited to attend.

HONG KONG SOCIAL WELFARE COUNCIL

On and after June 1st, 1948 the two Casework Centres formerly at the back of the Old City Hall and in the Sanitary Department's building at Morrison Street will be found at the NEW SOCIAL WELFARE BUILDING IN HOSPITAL ROAD (behind Sai Ying Fun Hospital).

GUNNY-BAGS

BUYING and Selling on parrow margin of Commission only. Please apply Mr. DICKMAN LEUNG, 101 Jervois Street, 1st Floor. Or phone 20050.

TENDER

TENDERS are invited for the purchase of the structural steel components comprising the following surplus Hangars now lying in H. M. Naval Yard, Hong Kong.

No. 1 "BI" Type Hangar size approximately length 182'-0" clear span 120'-0" clear height 27'-0".

No. 4 "Mainhill" Type Hangars size approximately length 84'-0" clear span 60'-0" clear height 17'-0".

The component parts are incomplete and the successful Tenderer will be given the opportunity of purchasing structural steel at favourable rates if stocks exist, to make up the deficiencies.

Application for particulars and Form of Tender are to be addressed to the:

Superintending Civil Engineer, C.E. in C. Department, Admiralty.

H. M. Naval Yard, Hong Kong not later than Monday 7th June, 1948.

TENDER

TENDERS are invited for the purchase of the following surplus Cooking Equipment now lying in H. M. Naval Yard Hong Kong.

No. 6 "Collins" coal fired "Goldstainers" each nominally to cook for 240 persons.

No. 1 "Wiles" coal fired Steam Cooker with double oven, nominally to cook for 500 persons.

No. 2 Copper Cylinders of 75 gallons capacity.

No. 1 Oven mild steel size 2'0" x 2'0" x 3'0".

Applications for particulars and Form of Tender are to be addressed to the:

Superintending Civil Engineer, C.E. in C. Dept., Admiralty, H. M. Naval Yard, Hong Kong, not later than Monday 31st May, 1948.

LAMMERT BROS.

Auctioneers, Surveyors and Appraisers, Pedder Building, Telephone No. 20224.

PUBLIC AUCTION

The Undersigned have received instructions to sell by Public Auction on

Friday, the 28th. May 1948 Commencing at 2.30 p.m.

at their Sales Rooms No. 35 Hankow Road Kowloon.

A Fine Collection of Valuable Household Furniture comprising:

1 Frigidaire, 1 Electric Geyser, 1 Remington Typewriter, 14" 5 White Coolers, 1 Amiral Amplifier, Moffat Electric Stove, 1 Electric Plate Warmer, 1 Hermes Baby Portable Typewriter, 1 Long Show Case, 1 Set Dutch Style Office Furniture, Single Divan's, Bridge Table with Chairs, Garden Iron Chairs & Table, Oil Painting, Ice Cream Freezers, Tientsin Carpet, Music Stool, Kitchen Utensils, Child's push Car, Writing Tables, Office Chairs, Sideboard, Dining Table, Glass Cabinets, Chairs, Chesterfield Suites, Wardrobes, Dressing Tables, Low Boys, Chest of Drawers, 1 Victor Cabinet Gramophone, Fire Screen, Tea Waggon, Babbles Iron Cots, Table Lamps, Radios, Blackwood Majong Table & Chairs, Electric Table Fans, Rattan Furniture, Double Side Writing Table, Pictures, and Glass Ware etc., Etc.

On View from Thursday, the 27th May 1948.

Terms: As Customary.

LAMMERT BROS., Auctioneers.

ROTARY CLUB, KOWLOON

A film, entitled

"TENNIS CHAMPIONSHIP WIMBLEDON"

will be shown On Friday, 28th May.

NOTICE PEAK TRAMWAYS COMPANY, LIMITED.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the Ordinary Yearly General Meeting of Shareholders will be held at the Hong Kong Hotel, Hong Kong, on THURSDAY 27th May 1948, at 11 a.m. for the purpose of electing the Report of the Directors, the Accounts for the Year ended 31st March, 1948, and for the election of Directors and the appointment of Auditors.

The Register and Transfer Books of the Company will be closed from the 15th May to the 27th May 1948 both days inclusive during which period no Transfer of Shares can be registered.

JOHN D. HUMPHREYS & SON LTD. General Managers.

HONG KONG 8th May 1948.

PEAK TRAMWAYS COMPANY, LIMITED.

Application has been made to this Company to issue to Dr. RENATO EMILIO ALVARES of 5 Julla Avenue, 1st Floor, Homuntin, Kowloon, duplicate Certificates for 5 Fully Paid-up and 10 \$5-Paid-up Shares in this Company—Certificate numbers and Distinctive numbers UNKNOWN—upon declaration that the original Certificates have been lost or mislaid.

Notice is hereby given that, if at the expiration of ONE MONTH from the date hereof, the above Certificates be not forthcoming the said Certificates will be deemed CANCELLED and of NO EFFECT, and NEW Certificates for the said Shares will be issued in their stead by the Company.

JOSEPH LESLIE QUIE Secretary.

Hongkong, 26th May, 1948.

NOTICE HUMPHREYS ESTATE & FINANCE CO. LTD.

Application has been made to this Company to issue to MRS. JASMINE CHAN of 87 Cumberland Road, Kowloon, duplicate Certificates for 200 Ordinary Shares in this Company—Certificate numbers and Distinctive numbers UNKNOWN—upon declaration that the original Certificates have been lost or mislaid.

And Notice is hereby given that, if at the expiration of ONE MONTH from the date hereof, the above Certificates be not forthcoming the said Certificates will be deemed CANCELLED and of NO EFFECT, and NEW Certificates for the said Shares will be issued in their stead by the Company.

JOSEPH LESLIE QUIE Secretary.

Hongkong, 26th May, 1948.

KOWLOON RESIDENTS' ASSOCIATION

Notice is hereby given that the Annual General Meeting of the Association will be held at St. Andrew's Church Hall on Thursday, 27th May, at 8.30 p.m.

Membership forms may be had on application to P.O. Box 1752, Kowloon.

It is requested that members should make every effort to attend this meeting.

By Order of the General Committee.

P. W. A. Wood, Hon. Secretary.

All residents, members or not, are cordially invited; but only members will be allowed to vote.

SWORN MEASURERS & WEIGHERS OFFICE

6th Floor, P. & O. Bldg., Hong Kong.

As from 1st June 1948, the telephone numbers of the above Office will be:

General Office 27322, 27323, 27324, 27325.

Private Office 27326.

THE INDO-CHINA STEAM NAVIGATION COMPANY, LIMITED.

NOTICE OF ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING.

THE SIXTY-THIRD ORDINARY ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING of the Company will be held at the Offices of the General Managers, Messrs. Jardine, Matheson & Co. Ltd., Pedder Street, Hong Kong, at noon on Friday, 28th May, 1948, for the purpose of receiving the Report of the Directors, passing the Accounts for the year ended 31st December, 1947, electing Directors and appointing Auditors.

The Transfer Books of the Company will be closed from 21st May, 1948, to 10th June, 1948, inclusive.

By Order of the Board, JARDINE, MATHESON & CO., LTD. General Managers.

Hong Kong, 24th May, 1948.

CHINA LIGHT AND POWER COMPANY LIMITED.

NOTICE TO SHAREHOLDERS.

Notice is hereby given that the Transfer Books and Register of Shareholders will be closed as from 7th June to 19th June, 1948, both days inclusive.

Dividend warrants will be available for collection on and after 25th June, 1948.

By Order of the Board of Directors,

P. W. A. WOOD, Secretary & Chief Accountant.

HONGKONG TRAMWAYS LIMITED MONTHLY TICKETS

Monthly Ticket holders can travel on any tramcar and on any route during the month of issue; there are no restrictions on the number of journeys taken.

Tickets for the month of June may be obtained, as follows:

New tickets for passengers not holding a ticket for the present month can be obtained only at the Traffic Office, Canal Road East, on and after 31st May.

Existing tickets can be renewed at the Traffic Office, Canal Road East, on the 26th and 27th May and from 2nd June.

Tickets may also be renewed at Queen's Building, Connaught Road Entrance, near Star Ferry on 28th, 29th, 31st May and 1st June.

V. WALKER Acting General Manager 25th May, 1948.

NOTICE

Re: John Ferguson McGowan late Civil Servant of the Hong Kong Government, deceased.

It is proposed that the Official Administrator shall apply for administration of the estate of the above named deceased who died at Hong Kong on 9th Feb., 1948.

Persons having claims against the estate must submit details thereof by the 8th June, 1948, and by the same date any other information regarding the estate should be submitted to the undersigned.

C. P. D'Almeida e Castro, Acting Registrar, Supreme Court, Hong Kong.

Dated this 26th day of May, 1948.

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UNFILLED RICE NEEDS

Only Half Of Requirements

Washington, May 25.
The International Emergency Food Council announced today the proposed rice allocations for 1948 for all claimant nations except those of Europe.

While the proposed division of the world export supply of rice is the Associated Press previously reported it, the council made these comments in publicizing its decision: The available export supply of 3,190,000 metric tons is above last year's supply of 2,210,000 tons, only 40 percent of the rice moving in world trade before the war. Meanwhile the population of South and East Asia had increased an average of about 10 million yearly for 10 years. These facts indicated the extent of unfilled rice needs in

many deficit countries," the council said. "This is further underlined by the fact the stated requirements of rice-consuming areas totalled 6,110,100 tons in 1948. Thus the amount covered by the recommendations fall short almost 50 percent of meeting the requirement." The council authorized exchange of 146,000 tons of rice for other cereals. These are 37,500 tons from Pakistan to India, 25,400 tons from Egypt to India, 33,000 tons from Egypt to Malaya, 40,000 tons from Egypt to the United States military areas in the Pacific ocean.—Associated Press.

IN THE SUPREME COURT OF HONGKONG PROBATE JURISDICTION

In the GOODS of Lionel Ernest Norwood RYAN of Hong Kong, deceased.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the Court has by virtue of Section 53 of the Probates Ordinance 1897, made an Order limiting the time of creditors and others to send in their claims against the above estate to the 19th day of June, 1948.

All creditors and others are accordingly hereby required to send their claims to the undersigned on or before that date.

JOHNSON, STOKES & MASTER.

Solicitors for the Executor of the Will of the abovenamed deceased.

Hongkong & Shanghai Bank Building, Hong Kong.

HONG KONG TELEPHONE COMPANY, LIMITED.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN

that the Nineteenth Ordinary Yearly Meeting of HONG KONG TELEPHONE COMPANY, LIMITED, will be held on Thursday, the 27th day of May, 1948, at noon in the Board Room of the Company, FOURTH FLOOR, EXCHANGE BUILDING, HONG KONG, for the purpose of receiving a Statement of Accounts and the Report of the Board of Directors for the financial year ended 31st December, 1947, and re-electing two Directors and the Auditors.

The Transfer Books of the Company will be closed from the 14th May to the 27th May, 1948, both days inclusive.

Dated this 7th day of May, 1948.

By order of the Board.

S. GROVE Secretary.

14, Des Voeux Road, Central, HONG KONG

VICTORIA RECREATION CLUB

Reminder

Members "Stag" Dinner

Saturday, 29th May at 8 p.m.

A further charge of operating a gambling school was also made against Chan.

Chan was sentenced to one month's hard labour, with the option of paying a fine of \$200. The gamblers were each fined \$20, or ten days hard labour.

Inspector MacKenzie raided the school, and Inspector H. Brown, c/o prosecuted.

Trader's Robbers Jailed

When Li Wing, travelling trader, went into a side lane on the night of March 24, two strangers followed him in.

One pointed a revolver at him, and the other robbed him of a fountain pen and pencil, a wrist watch and a metal ring and a million dollars in C.N.C.

The two alleged robbers, Leung Kai and Chung Wai, faced the Police Judge, Mr. T. J. Gould, yesterday, and the former was sentenced to nine years and 12 strokes for armed robbery, with another four years for possession of arms, the two sentences to run concurrently. Second accused, who pleaded guilty, was given seven years and 12 strokes. He was said to have assisted the Police in their investigations.

Ng Kam-kul, wife of first accused, was acquitted on charges of receiving stolen property. The metal ring and some pawn tickets were found in her possession.

Mr. J. Reynolds, Crown Counsel, conducted the prosecution. All three accused were not legally defended.

Unstamped Meat Charge

Two travelling traders, a married woman, and an 18-year-old girl, were fined \$500 (or six months' hard labour), each when they pleaded guilty to the possession of unstamped, and unwholesome, meat at the K.C.R. Station on May 24.

According to Inspector J. Orem, Tam Mui (38) and Tam Ha (18), travelling traders, Wu Chat (22) married woman, and Mak Wai (18) spinster, arrived by train at the K.C.R. at 11 p.m. on Monday. Their baskets were searched, and the following respective quantity of meat found: 21 lbs., 36 lbs., 52 lbs., and 91 lbs.

As the meat was unstamped, it was sent to the Mataukok Slaughter House where the Officer-in-Charge certified it to be unwholesome.

Convicted on the charge of selling non-rated drinks at Shanghai Street at 8.50 p.m. on May 24, Wong Ling (33) was fined \$150 or six weeks simple imprisonment by Mr. W. A. Blair-Kerr at Kowloon yesterday. St. Howard prosecuted.

Gamblers Fined

Chan Fuk, and 15 other men appeared at the Central Magistrate yesterday on a charge of gambling with dice at an unnumbered hut in Spring Garden Street on May 24th at 9.20 a.m.

A further charge of operating a gambling school was also made against Chan.

Chan was sentenced to one month's hard labour, with the option of paying a fine of \$200. The gamblers were each fined \$20, or ten days hard labour.

Inspector MacKenzie raided the school, and Inspector H. Brown, c/o prosecuted.

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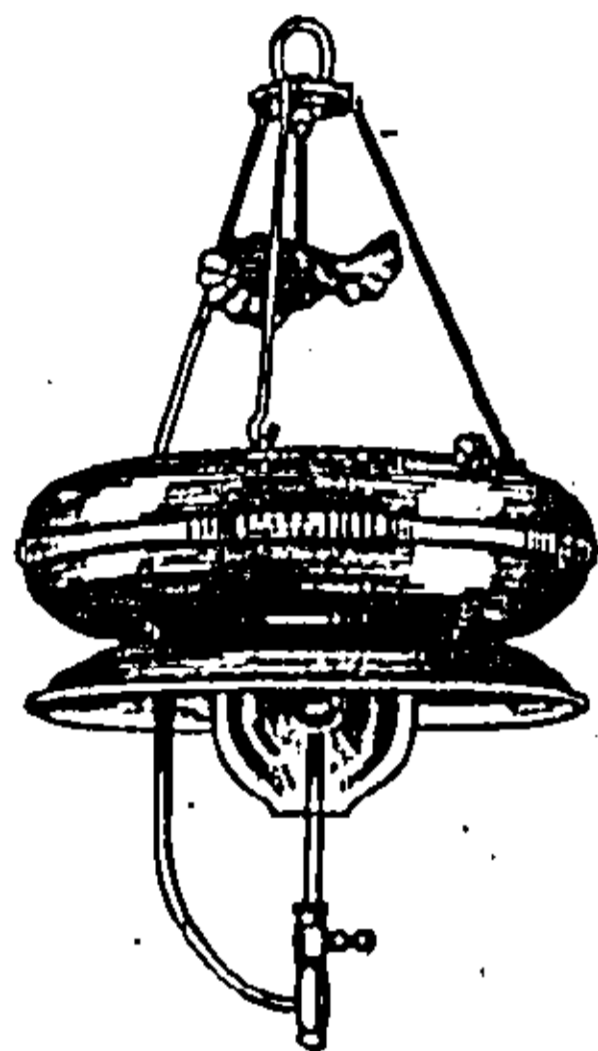


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SMUTS GOVERNMENT RECOGNISES ISRAEL

First In The Commonwealth Severe Blow To British Policy

London, May 24.

South Africa today gave de facto recognition to the provisional Government of the Jewish State of Israel, thus becoming the first British Commonwealth Government to do so.

Marshal Jan Smuts, the Prime Minister, telegraphed South Africa's decision to Mr. Moshe Shertok, Foreign Minister of the State of Israel, in Tel Aviv.

Other states which have already recognised Israel include the United States, Russia, Poland, Czechoslovakia and Yugoslavia.

In his message to Mr. Shertok, Marshal Smuts said "the Union Government expresses cordial good wishes to the State of Israel as fulfilment of the policy of the Jewish National Home in Palestine and as a contribution to historic justice and to world peace."

Marshal Smuts also said "the recognition is not in respect of any particular boundaries and the Union Government will be prepared to accord similar recognition to any Arab state in Palestine, either as a separate state, or incorporated into the neighbouring Arab states."

Blow To Britain

South Africa's decision to recognise Israel is a severe blow to the British Government's Palestine policy—already under fire in many quarters—political circles in London said today.

The South African decision has increased the isolation of the British delegation at Lake Success. The failure to recognise the Jewish state and the decision to stand by the military clauses of the pact with Egypt, Iraq and Transjordan has already thrown Britain into opposition to the United States and the Soviet Union.

The South African recognition now means that on the critical issue of the future of the Middle East, Britain will also be taking a different line from one of the Dominions.

Not Informed

At the same time it must be expected to add new difficulties to the task of coordinating Commonwealth views on the Middle East and its problems—a job to be faced at the Commonwealth Conference now being planned.

Usually well-informed quarters believe Britain was not definitely informed in advance of South Africa's step.

Officials of the Commonwealth Relations Office and the Foreign Office were clearly embarrassed by the news and refused to comment beyond saying that the question of Palestine has been under constant review between Britain and the Dominions.

There was no sign here today that the other Dominions intended to follow South Africa's example.

In New York, meanwhile, Mrs. Chaim Weizmann, wife of the first President of the Jewish state, said that the Jews are ready to forget the past if Britain recognises the new Jewish state and stops helping its enemies.

With Sorrow

Mrs. Weizmann was addressing the annual convention of the District Grand Lodge No. 1 of the Bnai Brith, the Jewish fraternity order.

Britain Nation Of Gamblers

Edinburgh, May 24.
Britain was described today as a nation of gamblers at the General Assembly of the Church of Scotland.

Professor J. Pitt Watson, in presenting a report of the committee on the church and nation, said that 80 per cent of the population gambled.

Professor Pitt Watson said that before the war, Britons spent £600,000,000—every year—on races or in other forms of gambling. Since then, he said the figure had almost doubled.

He also charged that the church was "seriously compromised" when a person divorced for adultery was able to get married in church just by shopping around for the right party. He urged that anybody divorced for any reason other than insanity should not be remarried in the church unless he accepted church discipline and signed a statement of repentance and adherence to the church's view of marriage.—United Press.

U.S. Opinion

Washington, May 24.

A United States official said today that South Africa's de facto recognition of Israel was expected to set an example for Australia and New Zealand to do the same, especially since those countries had approved the United Nations partition plan.

The official said the South African recognition showed that the British Commonwealth nations did not always act together.—United Press.

GROMYKO VETO BLOCKS COUNCIL MAJORITY

Lake Success, May 24.

Russia used her 24th and 25th vetoes tonight to bar a United Nations investigation into the February Communist coup in Czechoslovakia.

The vote in the Security Council on a Chilean proposal for the inquiry was 9-2. Russia and the Soviet Ukraine dissented and the Russian vote constituted a veto.

Soviet Deputy Foreign Minister Andrei A. Gromyko shortly before had exercised another veto to block a Council majority. In the latter case it overrode eight delegates who maintained that the Chilean proposal was not subject to veto.

The two vetoes were the first used by Andrei Gromyko since he blocked Italy's admission to the UN on April 10.

Tonight's voting climaxed debate on the case which has been under hearing since March 17.

In filing the case, Chile demanded that the Council investigate Russia's role in the February grab of power by the Communists in Prague.

The vetoed proposal called for a three-nation group to hear witnesses and collect evidence.

U.S. Attack

US delegate Warren Austin took the floor after the voting to assail the use of the double veto.

Traitor May Have Stolen Code

Washington, May 24.

The State Department may change the codes in its communications with the American Embassy in Moscow as a precautionary move after the detention of an American army sergeant there recently.

A spokesman of the State Department denies reports here that the sergeant, James McMillan, had left with details of a top secret code, or anything else, but "nevertheless, of course, we are taking necessary precautions."

Sergeant McMillan refused to return to America as "a protest against the anti-Soviet policies" of his Government. He was a teleprinter operator in the Embassy code room and had access to secret information.—Reuter.

Trade With Japan

No Compulsion On Philippines

Washington, May 24.

Officials today said that the United States had no intention of trying to force the Philippines to accept visits by Japanese traders if the Filipinos opposed this.

Commenting on Manila reports of "rumours that the United States is planning to bring Japanese carpet-baggers and traders" back to the Philippines, officials pointed out that the Japanese could under no conditions visit the Islands unless the Philippine Government gave its approval.

General Douglas MacArthur has been empowered by the United States Government to make bilateral arrangements with any country willing to permit Japanese traders to visit it temporarily for purposes of restoring both the export and import trade of the former enemy.

General MacArthur was granted this power after the United States failed in the Far Eastern Commission to secure agreement to its proposal to permit Japanese students, businessmen and Government officials to visit foreign countries to re-establish pre-war contacts.

One of the strongest opponents of the American proposal in the Commission was the Philippine delegate, Brigadier General Romulo, who was backed by the majority of the Commission.

To Own Interest?

Officials here said the Filipinos undoubtedly had more reason than almost any other nation to feel bitter toward the Japanese. They added, however, that they hoped the Filipinos would permit some resumption of trade contacts in their own interest. They said this resumption need not take the form of exploitation or permitting the Japanese to gain ascendancy in domestic industries, but merely to arrange for exchange of products which might be mutually advantageous. They said this could be closely controlled by the Philippine Government through its exercise

of permission for Japanese to enter the country—and its decision as to how long any trader might stay.

Officials asserted that if the Philippines completely closed the door to the Japanese, this might react to the detriment of the Filipinos themselves.

India Example

They point out that other Far Eastern nations are proceeding with the re-establishment of trade contacts with the Japanese and expressed the opinion that limited action of this kind might be beneficial to Philippine economy.

They cited as example the Japanese trade mission which recently visited India and said that the Indian Government was now making arrangements to appoint a Trade Commissioner to Japan. They added that the Indians hoped both to secure some Japanese textiles and other products and to dispose of some cotton and other raw materials to Japan.

They cited also the Australian announcement that negotiations for a comprehensive trade agreement between Japan and countries of the sterling area were expected to commence in Tokyo shortly. The United Kingdom, Australia, New Zealand, British possessions in the Middle East, Malaya, Hong Kong and Fiji will be represented at the negotiations, and probably India, Pakistan, Ceylon and South Africa.—United Press.

ARAB POLITICAL MANOEUVRING

Cairo, May 24.

The full meaning of Azzam Pasha's recent statement that Haj Amin El Hussein, exiled Mufti of Jerusalem, is out of the present Palestine situation may not become apparent until the fighting is over.

Azzam Pasha, Secretary-General of the Arab League, did not elaborate other than to indicate that the Mufti's presence in Cairo while the Arab army high command carries on in Amman suggests

that he is on the side lines, at least during the military phase. The Mufti's prestige undoubtedly suffered from the recent reverses of the Arab voluntary army under his old associate, Fawzi Kuwak. King Abdullah, who has been urged by the many of some Palestinian Arab towns to become their king, was quoted recently as criticising the Arab Higher Committee which Hussein leads.

Abdullah may have been preparing the way for a bid against the Mufti in post-war Palestine.

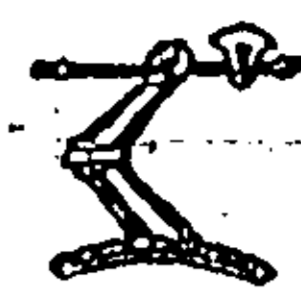
King Farouk of Egypt said before the Arab armies entered the Holy Land that Palestinian Arabs would be allowed to choose their own Government. Hussein called on Sunday on Ibrahim Abdul Hadi Pasha, chief of King Farouk's Cabinet. What they discussed was not disclosed. For the time being the Mufti is not talking for publication.—Associated Press.

Homage To RAF Ace

Rome, May 24.
Hundreds of Rome's Jews paid homage today to George "Burr" Beurling, Canadian fighter pilot, when funeral services were held at the Valdesi Protestant Church.

Jewish shops were closed in honour of the Montreal fighter who shot down more than 30 planes over Malta during the war. Beurling—killed with another noted war flier, Leonard V. Cohen of Liverpool, when the plane they were to fly to Palestine crashed at Rome's airport.

A funeral service for Cohen was held last week and he was buried in Rome's Jewish Cemetery.—Associated Press.



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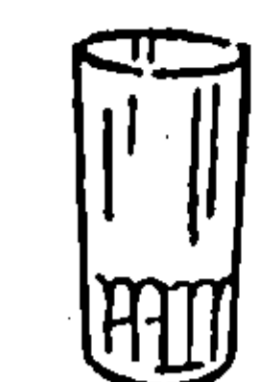
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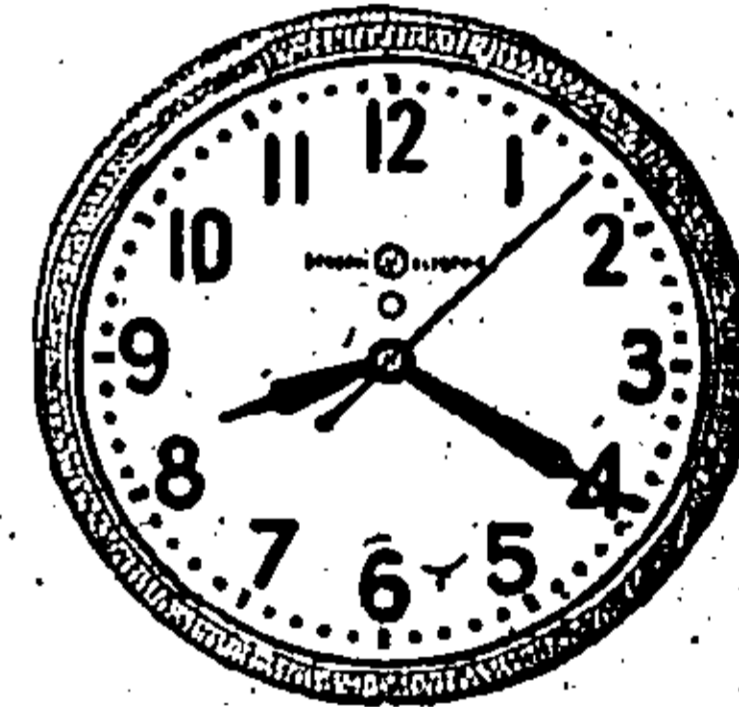
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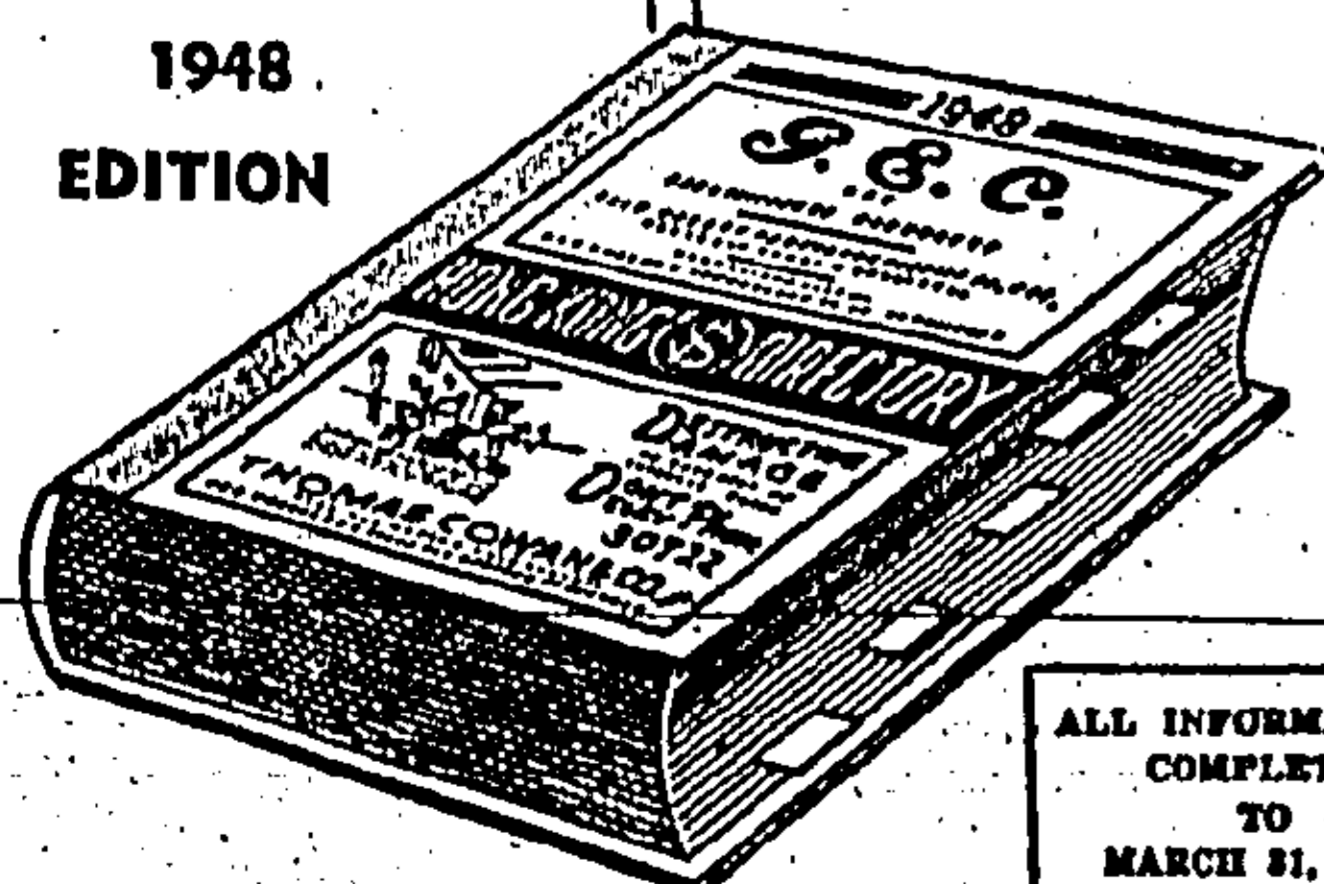
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Talks On Austria Suspended

London, May 24.

Mr. Samuel Reber of the United States, chairman of the Foreign Ministers Deputies, said tonight that the Big Four Austrian treaty talks had been suspended indefinitely.

Mr. Reber said Mr. Keith's appointment of Mr. Gerald Keith, counsellor of the United States Embassy, as liaison officer with the Secretariat or with representatives of other powers after his departure, probably next week.

Mr. Reber said Mr. Keith's appointment provided continuing machinery for the resumption of talks if and when Russia should give some indication that it would not insist on recognition of Austria's frontiers in favour of Yugoslavia and payment of reparations to Yugoslavia.

"I want to emphasize that this suspension is not a break," stated Mr. Reber. "It provides continuity for the calling of a new meeting with as little delay as possible, as soon as there is some indication of a real basis to go ahead."

The American representative said also that he had made his

U.S. Statement

Washington, May 24.

The United States Government today announced that it was not prepared to resume talks on the Austrian peace treaty until "there exists a justifiable basis for continued negotiations."

The announcement was made in a letter from Mr. Samuel Reber, United States Austrian Deputy to the peace talks and Secretary-General of the Council of Foreign Ministers.

The letter specified "assurances concerning the maintenance of Austria's 1937 frontier and the principles of no reparations" as the chief factors which the United States would look for before agreeing to a resumption of negotiations.—Reuter.

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CEASE FIRE DEADLINE EXTENSION

Arabs Given To To-Day To Answer U. N. Query
Britain Urges Acceptance:
Reluctance In Cairo

Lake Success, May 24.

The Security Council tonight gave the Arabs until Wednesday at 1700 GMT to accept or reject a cease fire order for Palestine. There was no opposition to the extension of the deadline for 48 hours.

Syria told the United Nations tonight the Arab countries wanted more time to consider the Security Council's cease fire appeal for Palestine.

Faris el Khoury, the Syrian delegate, said he did not think the Arab reply would be ready before Wednesday afternoon. The Council's cease fire deadline was at 5 p.m. GMT today.

Britain's Sir Alexander Cadogan told the Council immediately: "I wish to support the request for delay."

El Khoury addressed the Council after delegates were advised by the Provisional Government of Israel that the Arabs had ignored the cease fire deadline.

Faris el Khoury told the Council that Arab leaders were meeting at Amman, Trans-Jordan, on Tuesday and that a decision would be sent here no later than 1700 GMT on Wednesday.

Council President Alexandre Parodi of France asked the representative of Israel to inform the Jews of the new deadline immediately to avoid any misunderstanding.

The Jews had accepted the original deadline of 1700 GMT today with the stipulation that the Arabs also must agree to it.

"Must Continue"

Moshe Shertok, Foreign Minister of the Jewish Government, said Lebanese artillery had opened fire across the Palestine border half-an-hour after the deadline.

Israel had accepted the Council's appeal subject to similar action by the Arabs and it was assumed here from Shertok's despatch that the Jews were returning the fire.

An Arab League official in Cairo said: "The (Security) Council's cease fire order is surely an attempt to give the Jews time to strengthen themselves and receive foreign help. If this huge machine which the Arabs have set in motion is stopped it will never work so smoothly again. The Arabs therefore must continue their present course."

As a condition for compliance with the cease fire order, he said the Arabs will require expulsion from the Holy Land of members of the Jewish Army who do not have Palestine nationality.

Observers in Amman reported two reasons for Arab reluctance to order a cease fire—public demand in Arab countries for an initial decision in Palestine, and the possibility that Arab successes in Jerusalem would be nullified by a cessation of hostilities.

It was pointed out that a cease fire would leave Jaffa, the most important Arab port in Palestine, in Jewish hands.

While the battle for Jerusalem continued, the Arab states are reported tonight to have agreed to abide by the cease-fire order on condition there should be a return to the May 15 status quo, according to authoritative reports from Washington.

Two and a half hours after the United Nations cease-fire for Palestine expired, a high Egyptian Government official told reporters "we are still in consultation over a reply which has not yet been delivered to the Security Council."

It was understood in London that Britain urged the Arab Governments to accept the cease-fire order, but supported the Arab stand that they should have time to review their situation.

Turning Point

While the world was awaiting definite word on a cease-fire enforcement, Baghdad sources today regarded the Security Council's request for a truce as an attempt to delay the Arab armies while Jewish forces are given time to regroup and receive foreign military aid.

Arab military leaders also regarded the weak-end Egyptian and Transjordan military link-up outside embattled Jerusalem as a turning point in the Holy Land battles, and fore-

cast a push now towards Tel Aviv, capital of Israel, which was bombed again by two Arab planes today.

Egypt's decision on the cease-fire order was taken by a Foreign Ministry official in a special plane which left Cairo at noon.

Egyptian observers earlier hinted that the Arabs would reject the call, while Israel Government sources also believed the Arabs would not halt their fire.

More Troops

In Baghdad the Iraqi Government decided to spend "unlimited amounts" on its army fighting in the Holy Land.

More Arab troops were moving toward the frontier, it was learned.

A report received in Cairo from the Arab Headquarters at Amman said that King Abdullah of Transjordan had declared he would not accept any truce "especially from the Security Council."

Yemenite forces, meanwhile, are heading for Egypt to take part in the Palestine fighting under Egyptian command, according to a report from Radio Cyprus.—Associated Press and Reuters.

U.K. MAY CHANGE ATTITUDE

London, May 24.

A high Government source indicated today that Britain will consider withdrawing her officers serving with the Arab Legion if Trans-Jordan ignores the United Nations' order to cease fire in Palestine by 5 p.m. (GMT) today.

Further shipments of arms to other Arab States, which reject the order, would also be suspended.

The Government of Israel has accepted the Security Council's appeal.

Direct British appeals to observe the order have been delivered to all the Arab States engaged in the Palestine war, a Foreign Office spokesman disclosed.

The spokesman said that Britain will support a joint Arab request—formulated today—Amman asking the Security Council to extend the 36-hour time limit for a cease fire by another 36 hours.

"We are using our best endeavours to persuade the Arab States to agree to a cease fire," the spokesman added.

Extension of the time limit would give the Jews the opportunity to make it clear to the Security Council whether their acceptance of the cease fire includes Irgun Zvai Leumi and Stern Gang acceptance, the spokesman said.

On Merits

Asked what would happen if the Arabs rejected the truce call, the spokesman said: "We will judge the situation on its merits if and when that happens."

But the Government source in touch with 10 Downing Street opinion emphasised that British delegations to the United Nations take precedence over their commitments to the Arabs.

British action that might follow an Arab refusal to cease firing will depend exclusively on whether Foreign Secretary Ernest Bevin and his advisers see such refusal as prejudicing Britain's rights and obligations under the U.N. Charter, the spokesman said.

His statement came a few hours after Mr. Bevin, for the second time in 48 hours, sought with U.S. Ambassador Lewis W. Douglas to iron out Anglo-American differences over Palestine.—Associated Press.

MANILA SALVAGE

Manila, May 24. A 22,000-ton Japanese tanker sunk by an American torpedo bomber on September 24, 1944 has been refloated from the muddy depth of Manila Bay after 17 days of salvage operations.

There are 60 to 80 more such wrecks in the Bay, awaiting salvage.—Reuters.

Dollars To Come Back?

Nanking, May 25.

Old Chinese silver dollars which were the legal tender before China adopted a managed monetary system in 1935, may be readmitted as legal currency again, according to the official organ, Central Daily News, today.

Silver dollars, known as "yuan," were withdrawn from circulation on nationalisation of silver in 1935. Some of these silver dollars, which previously were hoarded, are now being put into circulation voluntarily, mostly in north-western and south-western China.

The Central Daily News said government may fix a rate of exchange between silver dollars and the present fapi paper currency.—United Press.

CAIRO TALKS

Cairo, May 24.

The Egyptian Foreign Minister, Ahmed Khushaba Pasha, received Sir Ronald Campbell, British Ambassador, and Pinkney Tuck, United States Ambassador, this morning.

Tuck did not commit himself to reporters following the meeting. Sir Ronald Campbell said "We discussed current affairs and they are many."—Associated Press.

Winston In Accident

Westerham, May 24.

Mr. Winston Churchill escaped injury on Saturday when a jeep in which he was touring the area of the hoth fire that broke out near his home here, overturned on a rough track and bogged down.

The vehicle was righted by firemen, but Mr. Churchill continued the inspection on foot.—Reuters.

JAP MISSION

New Delhi, May 24.

A six-man Japanese trade mission touring India plans to leave Bombay tomorrow for Karachi, Pakistan, a Commerce Ministry official said today. The mission will return to New Delhi on June 1.

US MAY MAKE NEW DEMAND

Washington, May 24.

The State Department was reported today to be considering a new demand on Lebanon to free the 41 American citizens removed from a United States ship en route to Palestine.

Diplomatic authorities said this is among the steps under consideration following Lebanon's refusal on Sunday to release the group.

Forty-one Americans along with 28 other nationalities have been held in a concentration camp since they were taken from the Marine Corp on May 19.—Associated Press.

7 and leave Calcutta by plane for Tokyo on June 15.—Associated Press.

AMERICAN APPEAL TO ARABS

Washington, May 24.

The United States has appealed directly to the seven Arab nations to comply with the United Nations Security Council's cease-fire order in Palestine.

The State Department announced that American representatives have been directed by telegram to inform the Arab Governments that the United States is "gravely disturbed" at the course of developments in Palestine.

The instructions despatched on Sunday expressed the hope the Arabs would cooperate with United Nations' efforts to end the fighting.

Press officer Michael McDermott noted that the United States made the appeal on its own initiative and that the action followed representations on the Palestine issue to the Arab States and Jewish leaders.

McDermott confirmed that Ambassador Lewis Douglas had conferred over the week-end with Ernest Bevin on the Palestine question and it is "quite possible" they conferred again today, he said.

WRITER DEAD

Manila, May 24.

Jesus Balmori, the Philippines' leading veteran writer for Spanish periodicals, died here on Sunday after a lingering illness. He was 61 years old.—Reuters.

Ultimatum To S'pore Governor

Singapore, May 24.

The Rubber Workers Union today sent an ultimatum to Sir Franklin Gimson, Governor of Singapore, giving him three days to reply to a demand for the unconditional release of 40 workers.

The workers were arrested in a police raid on a local rubber factory yesterday for allegedly living illegally on the premises.

The Union, which claims nearly 8,000 members employed in 50 rubber factories, told the Governor it would call a strike if he did not reply.

The Union's letter said the arrests had shocked the people of Singapore, adding they were a "departure from the democratic tradition of Great Britain" and constituted repression of the trade union movement.—Reuters.

20 Shocks In New Zealand

Wellington, May 24.

Twenty earthquake shocks, most of them slight, were recorded in Wellington during a 24-hour period ending this morning, R. C. Hayes, acting Director of the Dominion Observatory, announced.

Hayes said the series of quakes which shook the northern part of South Island yesterday centred near Waiatu, a small town in Canterbury province, about 14 miles from Wellington. This New Zealand capital is located on the southern tip of North Island.

Considerable damage but no casualties were reported at Waiatu.—Associated Press.

WEIZMANN IN WASHINGTON

Washington, May 24.

Israel's President Chaim Weizmann arrived here today to confer with President Truman and other officials.

Dr. Weizmann was invited to stay at Blair House, which is the official guesthouse of the President.—United Press.

Demand For Metals

New York, May 25.

Copper, lead and zinc producers reported orders for June delivery were coming in at the same high rate as in previous months. This year, foreign demand for metals increased as dollar shortages eased. Mine output, gained in some areas but was unable to keep up with increased demand.

Quicksilver prices advanced on Friday US\$2 a flask to US\$17-US\$18.

The US House of Representatives' Public Lands Subcommittee approved a four year subsidy bill, providing payment of US\$80,000,000 a year to high cost producers of strategic metals and minerals. About two-thirds of this would go to copper, lead and zinc mines.

Copper prices held firm at 21½ cents a pound, Connecticut Valley, 21½ to 22½ cents for foreign origin copper, New York.

Lead was firm at 17½ cents New York and 18½ cents a pound, Gulf of Mexico.

The House of Representatives approved and sent to the Senate a bill to suspend import duties on lead until June 30, 1949.

Zinc prices were firm at 12 cents, St. Louis and 13½ cents, Gulf of Mexico. Special high-grade brought as much as 13½ at Gulf ports.

Other prices unchanged during the week included: Tin, 94 cents a pound. Aluminum, 15 cents in ingots, 14 cents in pigs. Antimony, 36½ cents a pound, New York, and 33 cents bulk, Laredo, Texas.

Nickel, 33½ cents a pound, Platinum, US\$98 an ounce wholesale US\$101 retail. Tungsten ore—domestic, US\$30 a ton, Chinese, duty paid, US\$27-US\$28 nominal.—Associated Press.

NEWSPRINT CUTS PROTESTED

London, May 24.

Britain's newspaper publishers protested to Board of Trade President Harold Wilson today against possible further cuts next year in already shrunken newspaper imports.

The protest followed receipt of a letter from Chancellor of the Exchequer Sir Stafford Cripps indicating that Canadian and Newfoundland supplies might have to be cut to 30,000 tons in 1949.

Imports from those hard-currency areas were held to 100,000 tons for the current year.

The Newspaper Supply Company's Publishers' Group, that allocates whatever imports are permitted, argued that a further drastic cut "would be disastrous."

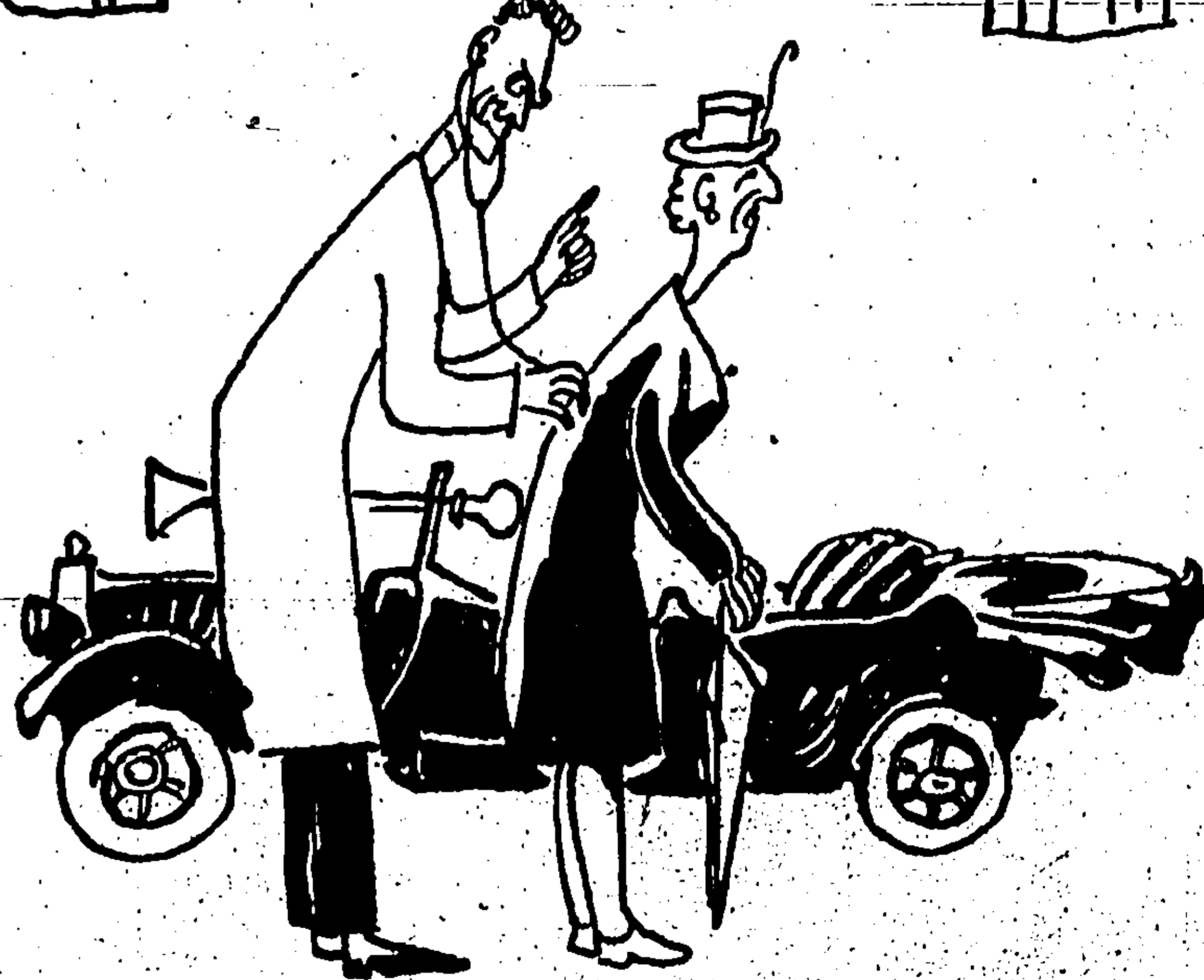
At best, the company maintained, it would mean the continuance of present sized four-page papers and pegged sales for several years more.

Wilson noted the company's arguments but said he could not anticipate a statement on the subject which he will make on Tuesday in the House of Commons.—Associated Press.

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MOSS ROSE
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GEORGE THORPE • BARBARA WHITE
Directed by RALPH BARNES

TO-MORROW ONE DAY ONLY
"THIS TIME FOR KEEPS"
with ETHEL WILLIAMS—IN TECHNICOLOR

MURDERS OF CHILDREN

Grim Find At Potter's Bar Golf Course

Fingerprint Test At Blackburn

London, May 24.

Scotland Yard fingerprint experts went to work today on a human arm believed to be from a young boy found in a water hazard on a London golf course, while other detectives searched fruitlessly for clues in the recent slayings of three other children.

The arm, hacked off crudely near the shoulder, was found by two boys hunting golf balls yesterday in a pond at Potter's Bar golf course.

A little later, the police found a human pelvis and sent the grisly remains to Dr. Donald Teare, Home Office pathologist, who said they were part of the body of a young boy.

Dr. Teare said the youth had been dead for probably three weeks.

Squads of detectives and police drained the two ponds at the golf course in search of further remains and clues.

At Blackburn, Lancashire, the entire male population volunteered to submit to fingerprinting in an attempt to solve the murder of four-year-old June Anne Devaney, who was snatched from her bed in Queen's Park Hospital and brutally killed nine days ago.

Mayor's Appeal

The Mayor of Blackburn, Mr. R. Sugden, appealed to the town's 30,000 men to forgo their legal rights and allow the police to take impressions of their left hand thumbs and forefingers.

Detectives will match the prints with those found on the window of the children's ward where June was staying and on a bottle which the murderer reportedly had picked up.

Still unsolved in the same area is the murder of 11-year-old John Quentin Smith, who was stabbed to death in broad daylight last month 200 yards from his home.

CHINA'S POSSIBILITIES

London, May 25.
A special correspondent of "The Times" describes, in an article, the China scene as witnessed from Nanking.

The correspondent writes dispassionately on the problems and difficulties but points out that even in the welter of disturbance arising from the civil war there are not wanting signs of the untold possibilities of China if only political stability could be achieved.

The writer illustrates the theme by recounting the achievements of the past two years by the Ministry of Communications. The Shanghai-Nanking railway is being run extremely efficiently. In the 10 months since the Civil Aeronautic Administration was set up there has been only one accident, and that not serious, on internal airlines. Efforts are now being made to establish an over-all air mail service.

In the progress China has made the correspondent sees an indication of what could be done if political handicaps could be overcome.

FAVOUR WFTU

Tokyo, May 25.
The Japanese National Congress of Industrial Unions—the nation's largest labour union with a total membership of 1,000,000—at an eleventh hour meeting, reversed its earlier decision to support a Government-sponsored request for Japan's admission into the International Labour Organisation.

In a statement issued yesterday, union leaders declared that there existed the danger of the ILO being utilised to break up the world labour front.

The Japanese National Congress of Industrial Unions would prefer to join the World Federation of Labour Unions, the statement added.—Reuter.

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Singapore
with ROLAND CULVER • RICHARD HAYDON
THOMAS GONZALEZ • SPRING BYINGTON

TO-MORROW ONE DAY ONLY
"THE NIGHT HAS EYES"

A young playmate who was with John at the time also was stabbed and was wounded seriously, but was unable to furnish a satisfactory description of their male assailant.

Last Christmas, Eileen Lockhart, five, was attacked and murdered in London's East End. Her assailant has never been found. Some police circles are inclined to link the four cases insofar as all involved were children and the murders apparently had been committed by a sexual pervert.

The discovery of a bloodstained raincoat in a wooded area at Stoneleigh, Warwickshire, sent Royal Engineers carrying nine detectors and police with bloodhounds in search of a body today.

The raincoat was found nailed to the ground with pegs and containing a note which said, "I had to kill her. I don't know what made me do it. I buried the body."—United Press.

Foreign Property In Germany

Berlin, May 24.

Some 12,000 foreign-owned properties in Germany still are under American Military Government control chiefly because of the reluctance of the owners to resume duties of ownership, the Deputy Director of the Military Government Property Division announced today.

Approximately half of these properties have US owners and the rest belong to other countries, principally Britain, Holland, Switzerland, France and Sweden.

Only some 300 properties were released from their control during the past eight months and the Property Division soon will be compelled to set a deadline for the completion of de-control in spite of the owners' objections.

The principal reasons for the reluctance of owners to resume control are firstly, under Military Government control the owners are obliged to specify certain claims which would not be released but would be available for future litigation if they so desire.

The other principal drawback is lack of facilities in Germany for an estimated 2,500 persons who would be sent in as resident managers. Such facilities will be made available as soon as possible.—United Press.

BARCLAY ON BRIDGE

By Shepard Barclay

"The Authority on Authorities"

WHEN SUIT PREFERENCE

ALL PLAYERS, even the best, have difficulty sometimes in deciding whether a rather high or rather low card from their partner is intended as a suit-preference signal. It is not always utterly clear that his high card requests you to switch to the higher-ranking of certain side suits, such as hearts in preference to diamonds, or that his low card indicates a preference for the lower-ranking of the side suits. Especially in the case of the low card, it is up to you to decide the issue on the basis of what you think he is probably trying to tell you.

S. K. J. 2
H. 4 3
D. 8 6
C. K. J. 10 9 6 5
S. 7 5
H. J. 10 5 2
D. A. Q. J 3
C. A. Q 2

S. A. Q. 10 4
H. A. Q. 9 7
D. 10 8 4
C. 7 4

(Dealer: West. Neither side vulnerable.)
West North East South
Pass Pass 1 D 1 S
2 D 3 C 3 D 3 H
Pass 8 8

It required the neatest kind of touch-and-go defense to set that contract three tricks and thereby not doubling. Three signals from one partner to the other were instrumental in taking that many tricks, seven all told.

West led the best of his partner's suit, the diamond-K, then repeated with the 7. When East took that with the J, he could

Talks May Drag On

London, May 24.

The six-power talks here on Germany, originally scheduled to finish at the end of last week, may, under new arrangements, continue if necessary into next week.

The delegations met unexpectedly this afternoon. It was authoritatively learned.

They may meet again tomorrow, but no fresh plenary session seems in sight.—Reuter.

Earthquake Expert Dead

West Bromwich, May 24.

Mr. J. J. Shaw, leading seismologist, whose comments on recordings of earthquakes made his name known throughout the world, died here following the amputation of a leg.

He was 74 years old.

Mr. Shaw, who was originally an engineer, did not start his study of earthquakes until he was 34. Bent upon designing a better recording instrument than those then in use, he built his first seismograph with a tangle of tin for a drum, a straw for a pointer, and an alarm clock as driving mechanism.

His work at the West Bromwich Observatory will be carried on by his son, Mr. H. V. Shaw.—Reuter.

BOAC PLANE FORCED TO LAND

Rangoon, May 24.

An American jet fighter fired warning shots across the bow of a British Overseas Airways flying boat near Okinawa, south of Japan, on Saturday, passengers arriving here reported today.

They said the aircraft, bound for Hong Kong from Japan, was forced to swerve 90 degrees off her course.

The captain of the flying boat reported the affair to the American ground staff at Okinawa and was told he must land for identification. He accepted the order and after a delay of one hour was permitted to resume his normal course.

A British Overseas Airways official said in London today that "we have received a report from Hong Kong that one of our Plymouth flying boats was intercepted, apparently through some misunderstanding, by American fighters 60 miles northwest of Okinawa while on its way from Japan to Hong Kong and Britain."—Reuter.

Off Course?

Manila, May 25.

A 13th Air Force spokesman said here today that the BOAC plane apparently was off course.

"From looking at the map it is obvious the BOAC pilot was off course," he said. "What he was doing there we don't know. It is probable he had no clearance. In a case like that any unidentified plane would be investigated and then proceed."

From unofficial sources it was learned that Okinawa was fully alerted some months ago with fighters conducting regular patrols.—Associated Press.

RADIO

Press.
ZBW Hong Kong broadcasting on a frequency of 845 kilocycles from 12.15 to 2.00 p.m., and from 4.00 to 11.15 p.m., and also on 9.52 megacycles in the 31 metre band from 12.15 to 1.30, 7.30 to 8.30 and 9.15 to 11.15 p.m.

12.15 p.m.—Morning Prayers. (Studio)
12.30 p.m.—Daily Programme Summary.
12.32 p.m.—A Variety Programme of the Latest Records.

1.00 p.m.—Light Music from "The Wiseman Trio" from Wiseman Cafe.
1.15 p.m.—News, Weather Report and Announcements.

1.25 p.m.—Interlude.
1.30 p.m.—"From the Shows"

2.00 p.m.—Close Down.
2.30 p.m.—Programme Summary.

6.01 p.m.—Children's Hour. Episode II: "Flight into the Desert" (BBC7S).

6.30 p.m.—"Wednesday Serenade".

7.00 p.m.—"It's in the Air" Variety Request Programme. Presented by Susan Howard (Studio).

8.00 p.m.—World and Home News (London Relay).

8.15 p.m.—Health Weeks: "The Female of the Species" (Studio).

8.30 p.m.—"Paul Temple and Steve" by Francis Darbridge (BBC7S). Episode 6: "Steve's Intuition".

9.00 p.m.—Classical (BBC7S).

9.15 p.m.—"Hill Hour upon the Stage" Presented by Dr. Rand (Studio).

9.30 p.m.—A Vocal Recital by Joan Turville (Soprano) with Piano Accompaniment by Clara Stanfield (Studio).

9.45 p.m.—Mark Weber and His Orchestra.

10.00 p.m.—World and Home News (London Relay).

10.15 p.m.—Weather Report.

10.30 p.m.—Cello Solos.

10.45 p.m.—Selections from Opera.

11.00 p.m.—Radio News Reel (London Relay).

11.15 p.m.—Weather Report and Close Down.

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Directed by ANATOLE LITVAK
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TO-MORROW'S Problem
S. 8 6 4 2
H. A. Q. 10 4
D. K. Q. J 10
C. None
S. K. 5
H. 8 5 3
D. 4 2
C. J. 9 8 6
S. Q. 10 9
H. K. 9 2
D. A. 6
C. 10 3 2
S. A. J
H. J 7
D. 9 8 7 5 3
C. A. K. Q 7
(Dealer: South. East-West vulnerable.)
What should South play from dummy on the heart 8 opening to make a No Trump game?

NEXT CHANGE
Cary Cooper
Barbara Stanwyck
in
"BALL OF FIRE"

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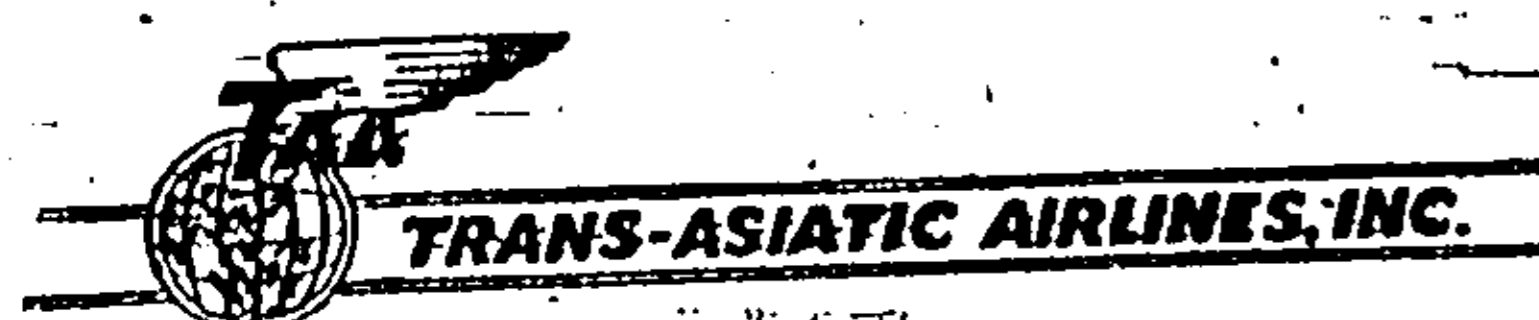
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FROM SAIGON

Saturday	May 29th
Saturday	June 5th
Saturday	June 12th
FROM HANOI VIA HAIPHONG	
Monday	May 31st
FROM PARIS VIA SAIGON	
Tuesday	May 26th
Tuesday	June 8th

DEPARTURES
FOR SAIGON

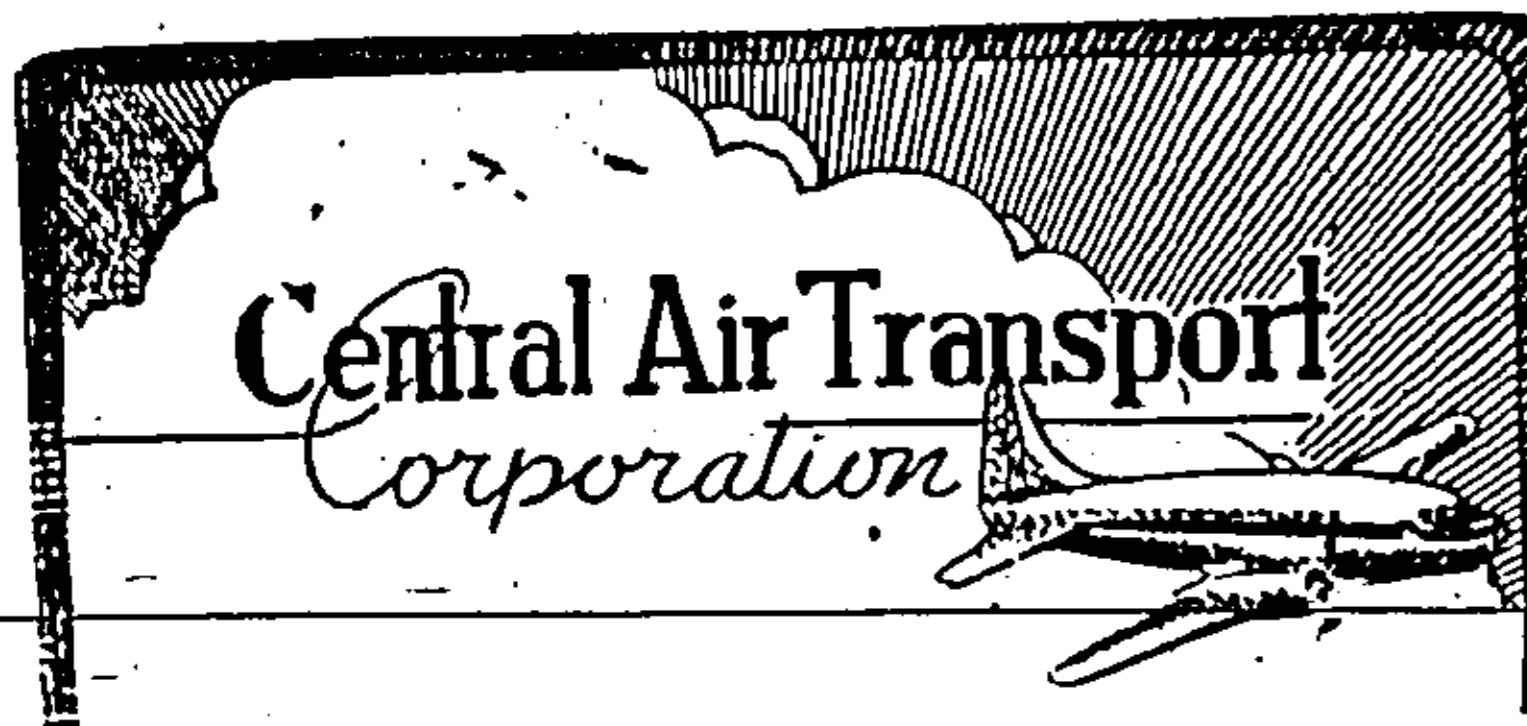
Sunday	May 30th
Sunday	June 6th
Sunday	June 13th
FROM HANOI VIA HAIPHONG	
Monday	May 31st
FOR PARIS VIA SAIGON	
Friday	May 28th
Friday	June 11th

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MARRIAGE

ROBERTS-OLLERDESEN.—Mr. & Mrs. F. C. Roberts of Shanghai, wish to announce the marriage of their daughter, Gloria Claire, to Henry James, second son of Mr. & Mrs. A. F. Ollerdesen of Shanghai, on Thursday 27th May, 1948.
A reception will be held at 95 Robinson Road from 4 to 7 p.m.
No invitation will be sent but all relatives and friends are cordially invited.

DEATH

WONG.—The Management of the Amoy Canning Corporation Hong Kong, regrets to announce that Dr. F. S. Wong, late Chairman of the above-mentioned Company, passed away yesterday afternoon at his residence, No. 13 Leighton Hill Road, 1st floor. Deeply mourned by his widow, three sons and four daughters.

LORDS REFORM

The British all-Party conference on the reform of the composition and powers of the House of Lords has failed to produce the agreement that seemed possible a few months ago after the Government introduced their Bill simply to curtail further the powers of the House. Thus yet another attempt to find a logical solution of this long standing constitutional anomaly has come to naught.

The Government are certain to press through their Bill willy nilly and so be able to ensure the passage of any controversial measures they may have in mind (in particular the nationalisation of the iron and steel industry) up to a period of about six months before the next General Election has to be held. That is a result which the Conservatives, watching the electoral tide gradually turning in their favour, have been trying to prevent. Hence, the final disagreement after the gap between the parties had apparently been made so narrow.

The substantial measure of agreement reached by the conference provisionally on the composition of a reformed House of Lords may nevertheless turn out to be a remarkable step forward in the long evolution of the British constitution. The negotiators agreed as follows: First, that the Second Chamber should be complementary to the Lower House and, therefore, not elected. Secondly, that no Party should have a permanent majority in it. Thirdly, that heredity alone should no longer qualify for admission to the House of Lords. Fourthly, that future Lords of Parliament should be appointed for personal distinction or public service and could be either hereditary or life peers. Fifthly, women could be Lords of Parliament. On the question of powers, the conference failed to agree and so the whole position remains as it is until altered by the Government's present Bill.

The position now is that the Lords cannot challenge money Bills (this gives the Commons the whip hand in administration). Other Bills can be passed against the Lords' will if passed by the Commons in three sessions lasting two years.

The present Bill (which the Lords are expected to resist to the last) proposes to reduce the above number of sessions from three to two and the interval between the introduction of a Bill in the first session and its passage by the Commons in the

The
Thirty-Fifth
Instalment
BID TO RESCUE NORWAY

were not sufficiently complete—however, one thing is certain: he missed the bus. This proved an ill-judged utterance. Its main assumption that we and the French were relatively stronger than at the beginning of the war was not reasonable. As has been previously explained, the Germans were now in the fourth year of vehement manufacture, whereas we were at a much earlier stage, probably comparable in fruitfulness to the second year.

Moreover, with every month that had passed, the German Army, now four years old, was becoming a mature and perfected weapon, and the former advantage of the French Army in training and cohesion was steadily passing away. The Prime Minister showed no premonition that

drawn up by the secretary in attendance and checked by the three Service Departments to make sure there were no discrepancies.

Thus we had arrived at those broad, happy uplands where everything is settled for the greatest good of the greatest number by the common sense of most after the consultation of all. But in war of the kind we were now to feel the conditions were different. Alas, I must write it: the actual conflict had to be more like one ruffian bashing the other on the snout with a club, a hammer or something better.

All this is deplorable, and it is one of the many good reasons for avoiding war and having everything settled by agreement in a friendly manner, with full consideration for the rights of

The new Reynaud Government in France favoured Mr. Churchill's "Wilfred" plan for mining Norwegian territorial waters, but (like the Daladier Cabinet) still opposed "Royal Marine"—the scheme for mining the Rhine. Mr. Chamberlain, now inclined to aggressive action, suggested making one plan dependent on the acceptance of the other.

we were on the eve of great events, whereas it seemed almost certain to me that the land war was about to begin. Above all, the expression "Hitler missed the bus" was unlucky.

All lay in suspense. Complete immobility and silence reigned behind the German front. Suddenly, the passive or small-scale policy of the Allies was swept away by a cataclysm of violent surprises. We were to learn what total war means.

Lord Chatfield's office as Minister for the Co-ordination of Defence had become vacant, and on April 3 Mr. Chamberlain accepted his resignation, which he proffered freely. A statement was issued from No. 10, Downing-street that it was not proposed to fill the vacant post, but that arrangements were being kept pace with events. How, therefore, an exceptional measure of responsibility but no power of effective direction.

Accordingly I took the chair at its meetings, which were held daily, and sometimes twice daily, from the 8th to 15th of April. I had therefore, an exceptional measure of responsibility but no power of effective direction.

Among the other Service Ministers, who were also members of the War Cabinet, I was "first among equals." I had, however, no power to take or to enforce decisions. I had to carry with me both the Service Ministers and their professional chiefs. The Chiefs of Staff sat daily together after discussing the whole situation with their respective Ministers. They then arrived at their own decisions, which obviously became dominant in importance. I learned about these either from the First Lord, who kept nothing from me, or by the various memoranda or aide-memoires which the Chiefs of Staff Committee issued.

If I wished to question any of these opinions, I could of course raise them in the first instance at my Co-ordinating Committee, where the Chiefs of Staff, supported by their Departmental Ministers whom they had usually carried along with them, were all present as individual members. There was a copious flow of polite conversation, at the end of which a tacit report was

confronted. The impact of the events about to be described was so violent and the conditions so chaotic that I perceived that only the authority of the Prime Minister could reign over the Military Co-ordination Committee.

Accordingly, on the 15th I requested Mr. Chamberlain to take the chair, and he presided at practically every one of our subsequent meetings during the campaign in Norway. He and I continued in close agreement, and he gave his supreme authority to the views which I expressed. I was most intimately involved in the conduct of the unhappy effort to rescue Norway when it

was already too late. The change in chairmanship was announced to Parliament by the Prime Minister in reply to a question as follows:

I have agreed at the request of the First Lord of the Admiralty to take the chair myself at the meetings of the Co-ordination Committee when matters of exceptional importance relating to the general conduct of the war are under discussion.

Loyalty and good will were forthcoming from all concerned. Nevertheless, both the Prime Minister and I were acutely conscious of the formlessness of our system, especially when in contact with the surprising course of events.

[On April 8, 1940, British destroyers laid a minefield off the coast of West Flord, the channel to the port of Narvik. German warships had already been seen on their way to Narvik, and Denmark was invaded the same day.]

That night German warships approached Oslo. The outer batteries opened fire. The Norwegian defending force consisted of a minelayer, the Olav Trygvason, and two minesweepers. After dawn two German minesweepers entered the mouth of the fjord to disembark troops in the neighbourhood of the shore batteries. One was sunk by the Olav Trygvason, but the German troops were landed and batteries taken.

The gallant minelayer, however, held off two German destroyers at the mouth of the fjord and damaged the cruiser Emden. An armed Norwegian whaler mounting a single gun also went into action at once and without special orders against the invaders. Her gun was smashed and the commander had both legs shot off. To avoid unnerving his men, he rolled himself overboard and died nobly.

The main German force, led by the heavy cruiser Blucher, now

entered the fjord, making for the narrow defended by the fortress of Oscarsborg. The Norwegian batteries opened, and two torpedoed fired from the shore at 500 yards scored a decisive strike. The Blucher sank rapidly, taking with her the senior officers of the German Administrative Staff and detachments of the Gestapo.

The other German ships, including the Luetzow, retired. The damaged Emden took no further part in the fighting at sea. Oslo was ultimately taken, not from the sea, but by troop-carrying airplanes and by landings in the fjord.

Hitler's plan immediately flashed into its full scope. German forces descended at Kristiansand, at Stavanger, and to the North at Bergen and Trondheim. At Bergen two German merchant ships had for some days lain alongside the quay, out of whose holds there now marched several hundred German troops with light artillery, who, preceded by numerous agents ashore, effected its bloodless domination. At numerous points in Southern and Central Norway variants of this manoeuvre were successful.

The most daring stroke was at Narvik. For a week supposedly empty German ore-ships returning to that port in the ordinary course had been moving up the corridor sanctified by Norwegian neutrality, filled with supplies and ammunition.

Ten German destroyers, each carrying 200 soldiers, and supported by the Scharnhorst and Gneisenau, had left Kiel some days before, and reached Narvik early on the 9th. The lack of any local defence and the treachery of the Norwegian commander made its capture easy. It was a strategic key—forever to be denied us.

(To Be Continued)

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Sokolovsky To
Consult Moscow

Berlin, May 24.

Marshal Vassily Sokolovsky, Soviet Commander-in-Chief in Germany, will fly to Moscow with his principal advisers as soon as the results of the present six-power London talks on Germany are known, German political circles in close touch with the Russian Administration said today.

Marshal Sokolovsky is in constant touch with the Kremlin as day-to-day news of the London discussions is released, these circles said.

Informed Germans in touch with Russian opinion expect that a new wave of Soviet pressure in Berlin would be the inevitable result if the London talks communique, awaited at the end of this week, contains a clear indication that a Western German state is to be set up.

Such an indication, it was believed, would convince the Russians that any pretence of further four-power co-operation is impossible.

The Russians would as a result press ahead with plans for establishing a rival state in the East and take new steps to force the British, Americans and French to evacuate Berlin, which would then appear as the capital of a "German People's republic."

If the London meeting decided definitely to set up a West German state, it was believed that

the Russians will, for instance, request all commercial air traffic in the Berlin area to use Russian-controlled airfields.

The British—and Americans would almost certainly refuse to comply.—Reuter.

GODSE IN
DELHI

Bombay, May 24.

Nathuram Vinayak Godse, who is charged with Gandhi's assassination, was flown to Delhi today under a heavy police escort to stand trial, starting on May 26 at Red Fort.

Others charged with complicity and also flown in the same plane included V.D. Savarkar, Mandlari Kasmirli, Gopal Vinayak Godse, Narayan Duttaya, Vishaj Ramechandra Karkare, Digambar Ramchandra Badge, Sankar Kishoye and D.S. Paranjyoti.—United Press.

BRITISH PLANES
FOR EGYPT

London, May 24.

The Board of Trade tonight categorically denied press reports that Britain had refused or cancelled licences for the export of British planes, including jet fighters, to Egypt.

The report had created some excitement in Arab quarters in London, where it had been assumed that the report, if true, meant a repudiation of the earlier official British statement that military obligations under the British treaties with Egypt, Iraq and Transjordan would be honoured unless and until they were declared illegal by the United Nations.

Britain is continuing to supply Egypt and the other Arab states with whom valid treaties of alliance are in existence with all the arms and equipment to which they are entitled under these treaties.

These arms represent the only British war material now reaching the Middle East, so that a decision to cancel export licences for aircraft, ordered by Egypt, could only mean a breach of the 1936 Treaty of Alliance.

Any such intention on the part of the British Government, excluding the direct instructions of the United Nations, is considered here to be out of the question.—Reuter.

EMPIRE DAY
ACCIDENTS

Sydney, May 24.

Sydney was tonight ringed by Empire Day bonfires, 80 of which got out of control and had to be fought by firemen.

No damage was done. Firemen took three hours to put out one fire. A girl was killed, meanwhile, when mixing explosives for the celebrations, and a youth was injured by fireworks exploding in his pocket.—Reuter.

CARNIVAL

By Dick Turner



"My friend seems to have fainted—I think we better take him inside and give him a steak, medium rare, with fried potatoes, coffee and apple pie!"



REGISTRY WEDDING—Mr. and Mrs. Herman Bylandt after their wedding at the Supreme Court registry on May 15. Mrs. Bylandt was formerly Miss Irene Waldemar Artuh. (Francis Wu)



CAMERON-BAKER—After the wedding of Mr. J. J. Cameron, M.B.E., and Miss D. Baker, nursing sister at the Kowloon Hospital, at St. John's Cathedral on May 14. Mr. George White, of the Education Department, gave the bride away.



MR. LEE HIN SE and Miss Wong Ye Ha were married in the Roof Garden of the Hong Kong Hotel on May 15. Mr. Lee is a well-known merchant in Shanghai. (Francis Wu)



CUTTING THE CAKE at the wedding of Mr. Lee Hin Se and Miss Wong Ye Ha. Miss Wong is a daughter of Mr. Wong Yu Ke, general manager of the Bank of Chung Nan, Hong Kong. (Francis Wu)



"THE SPOILED PRINCESS" was staged at the Wah Yan College theatre recently. Here is a scene from the highly successful show. (Ming Yuen)



FOOTBALL CUP. Mr. H. K. Lee, acting Chairman of the H.K. Football Association, presenting the Senior Knock-out Schools' Football Competition cup to the captain of Queen's College, the winners. (China Mail)



HONG KONG CELEBRATES THE INAUGURATION OF PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK. Our picture shows the colourful scene in Wanchai while preparations were being made for the procession through the City in honour of the induction of Chiang Kai-shek as the first constitutionally-elected President of the Republic. (China Mail Photo)



A COCKTAIL PARTY in honour of Mr. M. J. Buckley, Senior Vice-President of the American President Lines was given at the Hong Kong Hotel last Thursday. Photo above shows Mr. J. Cahill and party. (China Mail Photo)



ANOTHER GROUP in the Jacobean Room last Thursday when the American President Lines entertained. On the right are Mr. T. B. Wilson and Mr. Alex Black. (China Mail Photo)



SHIPPING MAGNATES—Photo at left shows the Hon. D. F. Landon, Mr. M. J. Buckley, Mr. T. B. Wilson and Mr. S. T. Williamson at the A. P. L. cocktail party. (China Mail)



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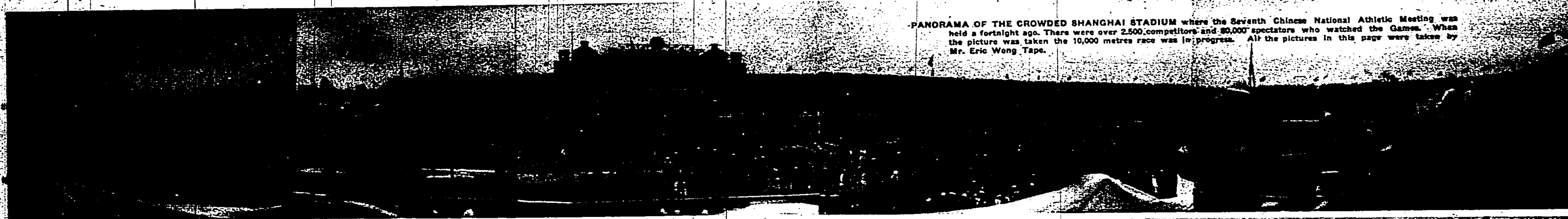


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PANORAMA OF THE CROWDED SHANGHAI STADIUM where the Seventh Chinese National Athletic Meeting was held a fortnight ago. There were over 2,500 competitors and 80,000 spectators who watched the Games. When the picture was taken the 10,000 metres race was in progress. All the pictures in this page were taken by Mr. Eric Wong Tape.

**THE SEVENTH
CHINA NATIONAL
ATHLETIC
MEETING HELD
IN SHANGHAI
BROUGHT
HONG KONG SIX
CHAMPIONSHIPS.**

The Colony's representatives won at soccer, both men's and women's swimming, tennis, volley-ball and pin-pong.

Picture on right shows Hong Kong's contingent marching past the grand stand at the Stadium.



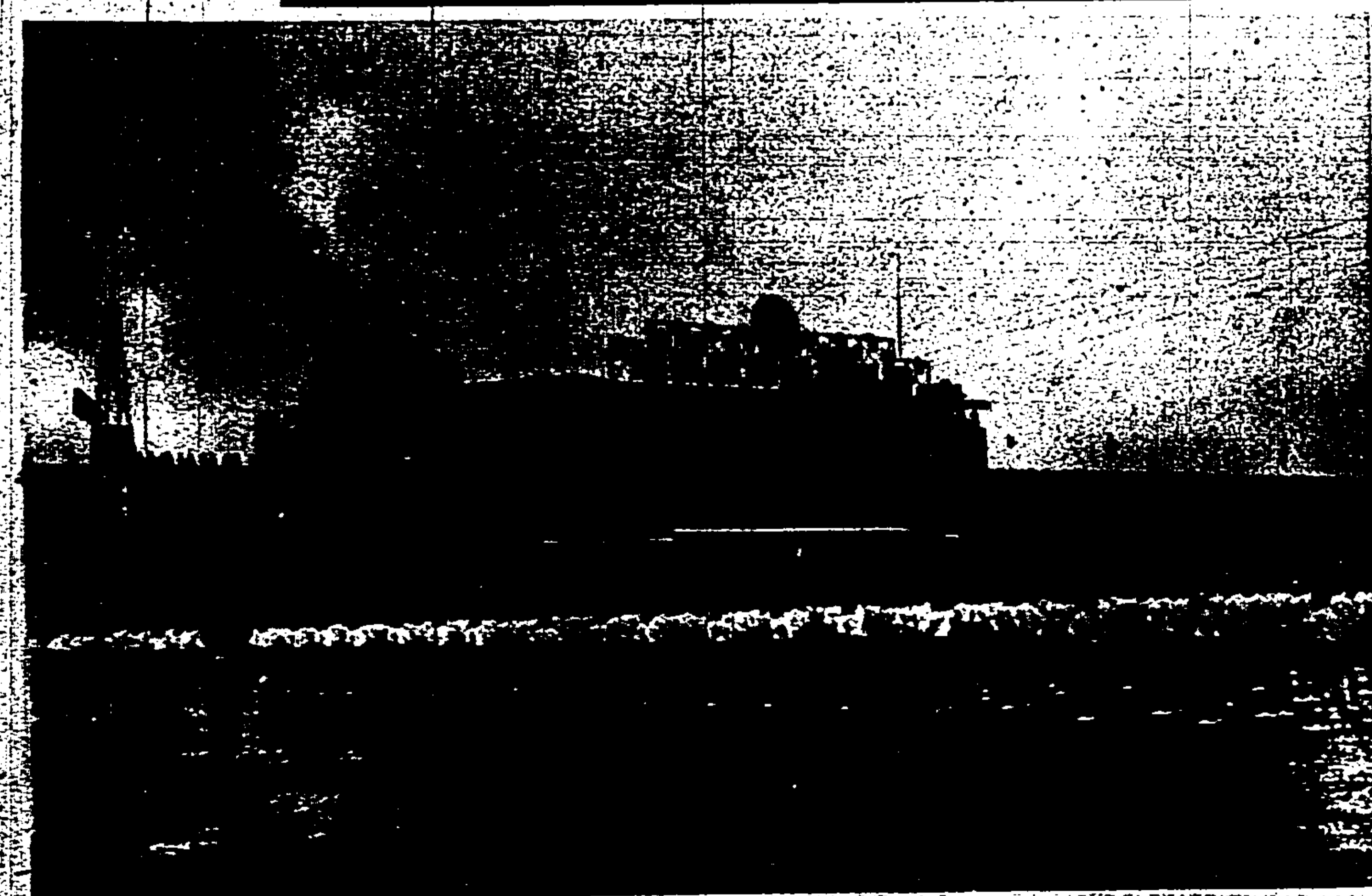
PICTURE ON LEFT shows Hong Kong's representatives marching past with their banner.

PARADE OF THE HONG KONG delegates prior to the opening of the meeting. Mr. Leslie Leuey and Mrs. Wong Sik-to are shown in picture at right.



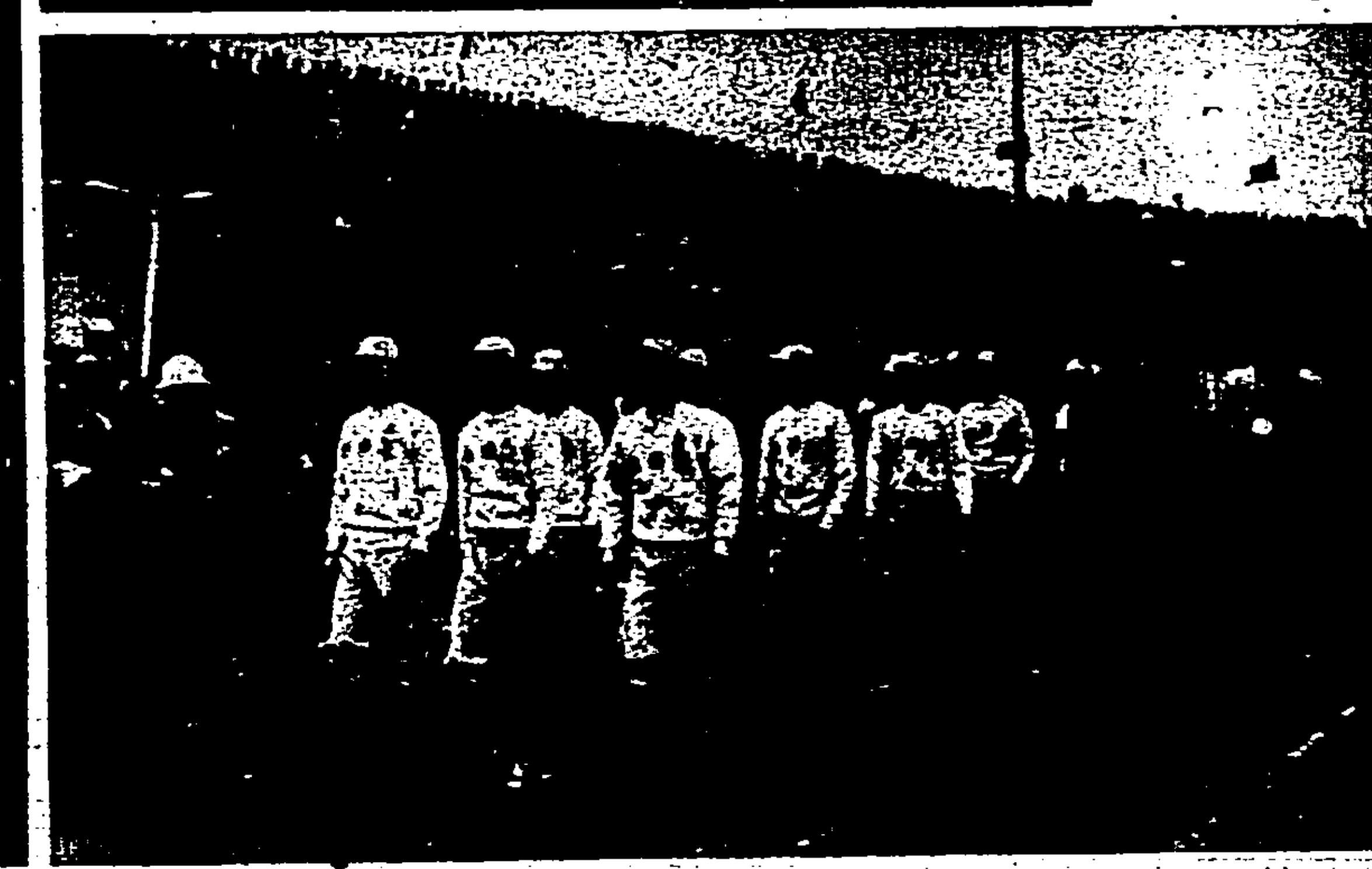
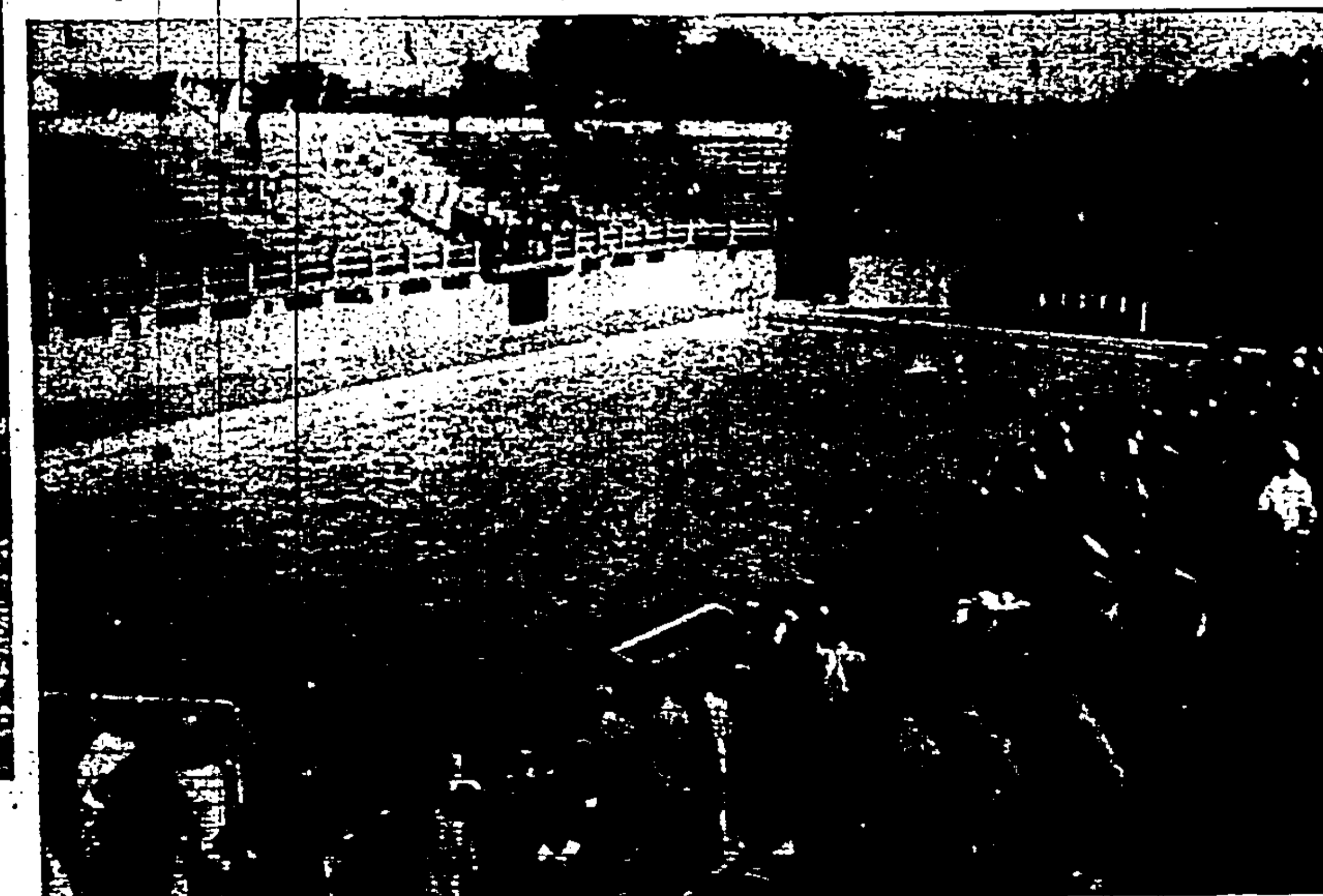
ANOTHER SECTION of the Hong Kong delegation marching past during the inaugural ceremonies preliminary to the athletic sports.

HONG KONG carried off most of the swimming honours. Photo below shows a race in progress.



THE SHANGHAI football team is shown in picture at left during the preliminary march past of competitors.

BELOW, photo shows the Shanghai Baseball team, winners of this phase of the national games.



AN OUTSTANDING FEATURE of the Meeting was a physical training display by 6,000 students, who gave an impressive performance in precision.



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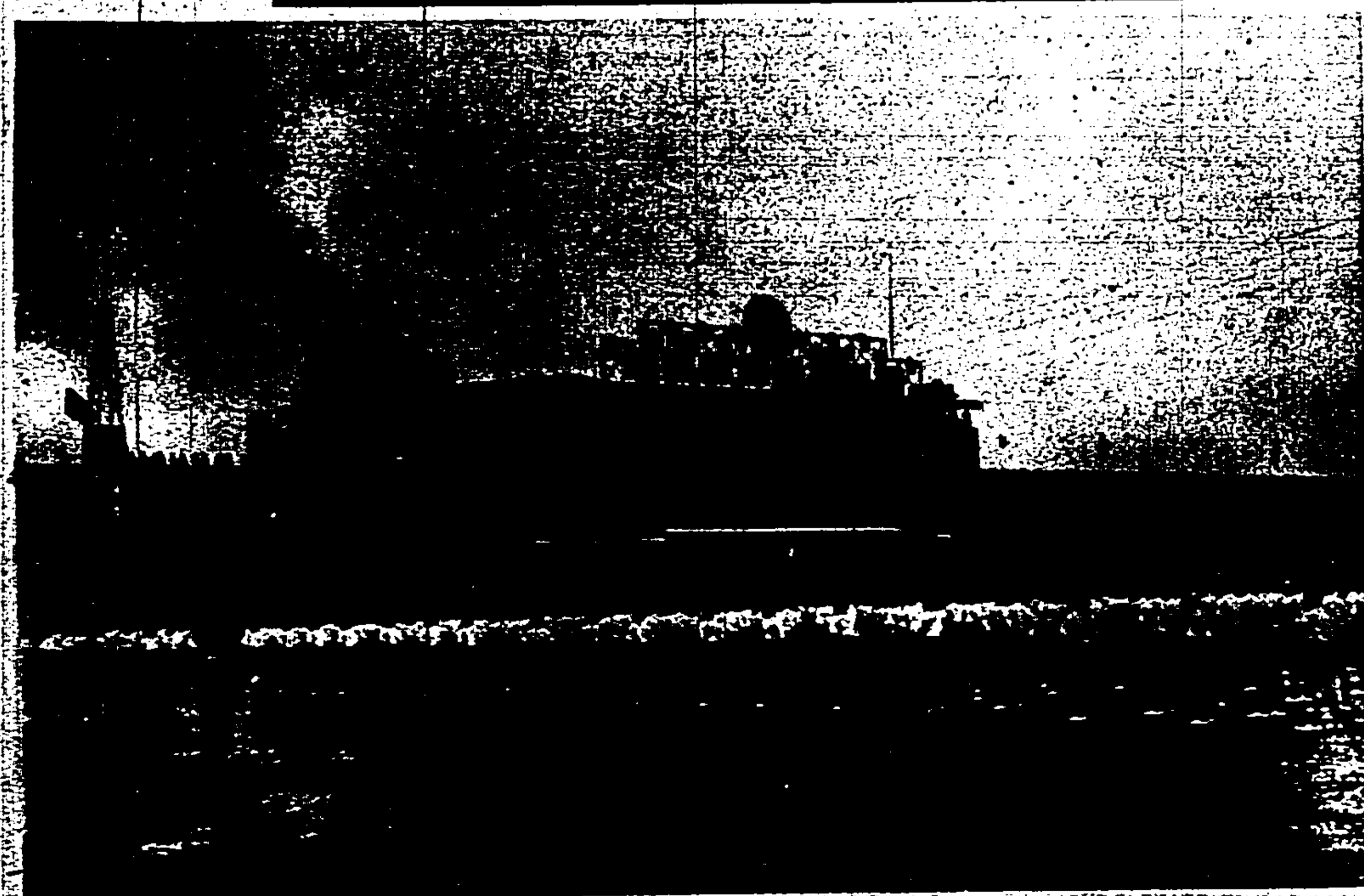
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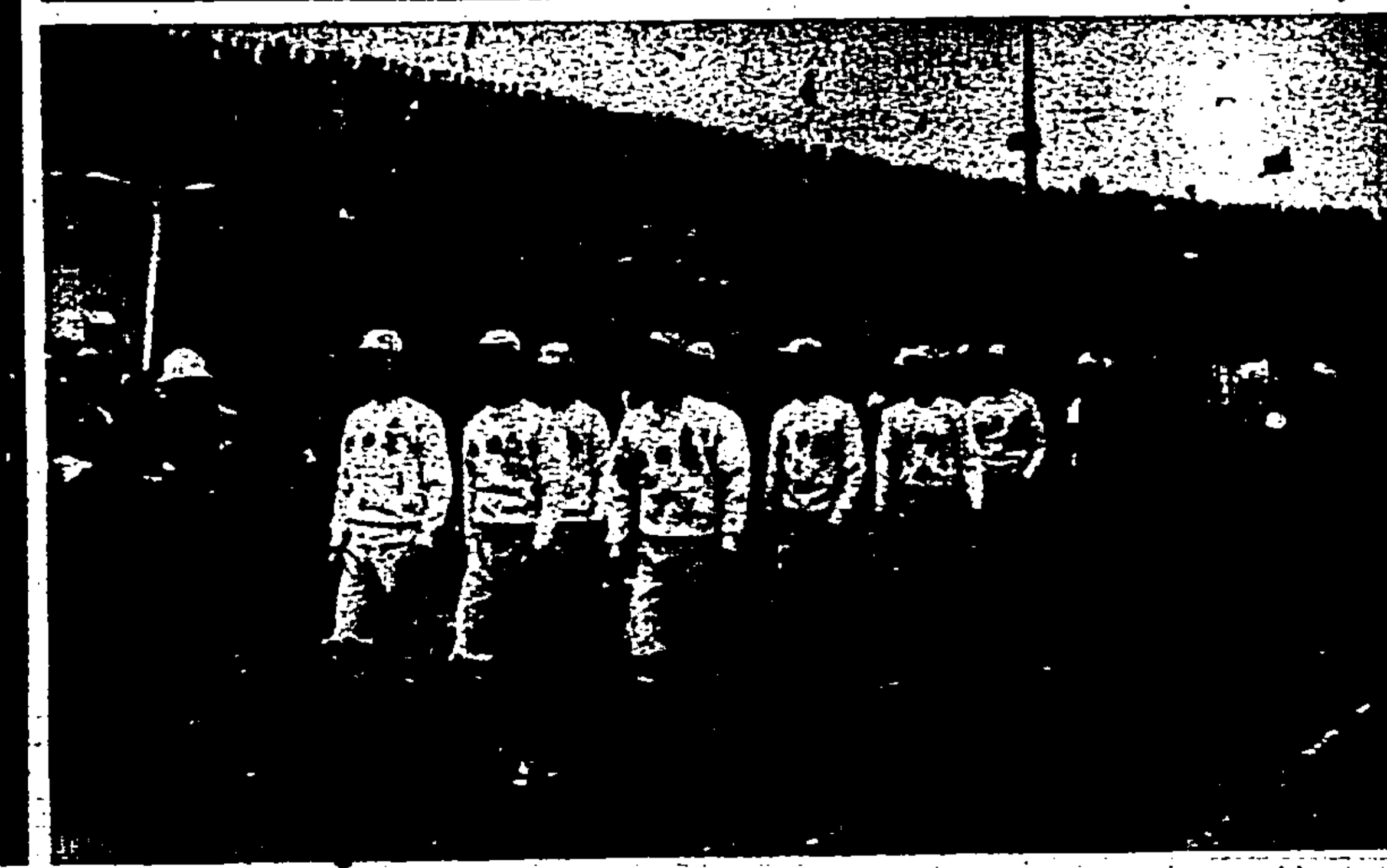
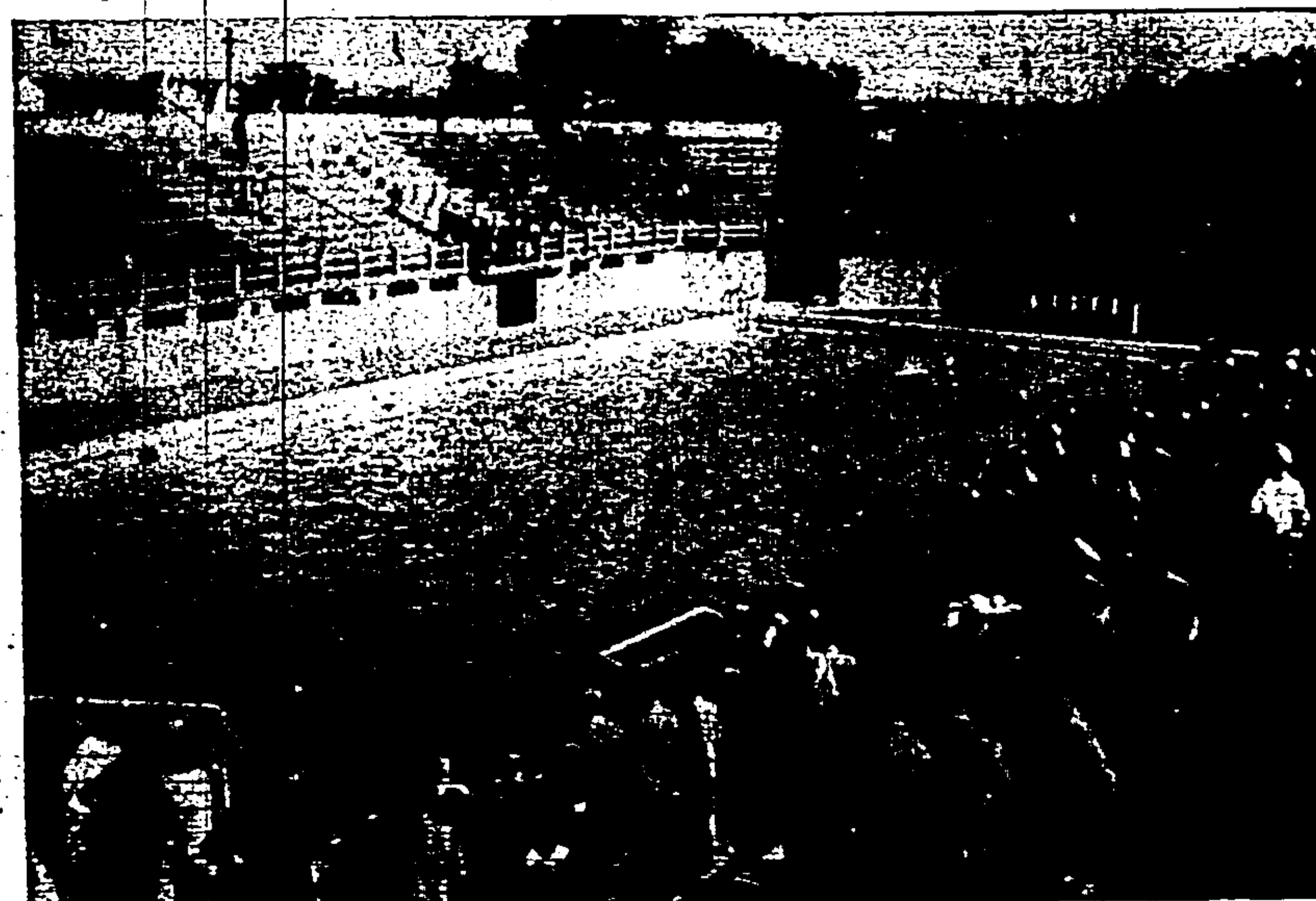
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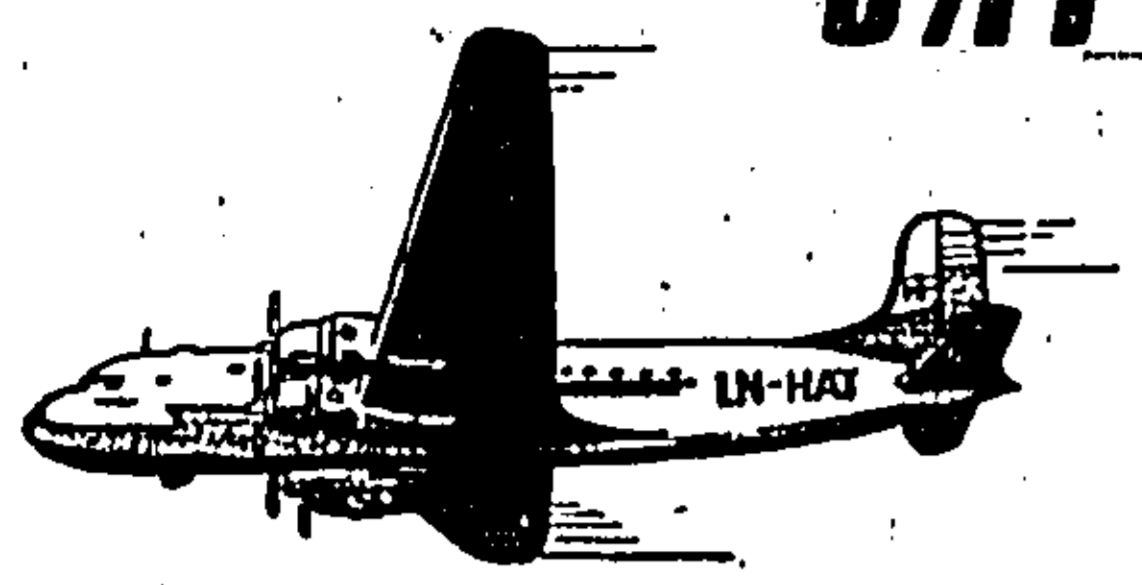


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BRUSSELS ALLIANCE TO REMAIN REGIONAL PACT

Abandonment Of Plans For Extension Guarantees The Snag

London, May 24.

Plans to extend the Brussels Alliance Western Union to an all-embracing Western European defence alliance have been abandoned, it is learned from authoritative diplomatic sources today.

The Western Union is to remain primarily a regional grouping limited to its present membership of Britain, France and the Benelux countries developed into a core of ultimate regional collective security.

It is envisaged that it would be linked with other similar forthcoming regional groupings in Western Europe—above all Scandinavia and the Mediterranean area—rather than absorb other European states.

The reasons for the change of approach to the future European defence alignment is said to be threefold:

Firstly, the increasing reluctance among Brussels Western Union members to extend automatic military guarantees and assistance to a wider circle of nations at the present juncture.

Secondly, the aloofness of the Scandinavian countries to the Western Union Alliance.

Thirdly, certain objections on the part of the Dominions against Britain over-expanding her obligations.

A Merger

It is envisaged that efforts will be made to align any Scandinavian and Near Eastern Union with the Western Union when they emerge from the present stage of negotiations among the northern and Mediterranean countries, respectively.

It is envisaged that prior to any further moves, the Western Union in its present limited shape should be welded in a strong economic and military grouping based on common regional interests and a common ideological approach, these sources said.

The military five-power talks which are now in progress in London are understood to be making good progress forecasting eventual joint defence plans under a joint command.

Reluctance

The reluctance to make the Western Union an all-embracing European alliance springs from objections on the part of some of

its members to commit themselves to automatic assistance.

Under the terms of the Brussels Treaty, members are obliged to give support "with all military and other aid and assistance in their power."

The Benelux countries are understood to have been the first to object to the extension of the Treaty, originally all-out in support of widening the Union, now also has second thoughts.

Foreign Office officials now think on the lines of the Western Union to be developed into a firmly organised hard core of an ultimate regional collective security.

Other Pacts

Two more regional pacts were seen to be in process of development—Scandinavian and Near Eastern groups. Once they are formed, the five power Western Union would try to establish links with them, these sources indicated.

While a Scandinavian Union of Sweden, Norway and Denmark is considered almost a certainty, negotiations for a Near Eastern Union of Mediterranean countries, primarily between Turkey and Greece, with the possible subsequent inclusion of Italy and some mid-Eastern countries, are expected to take some time.

These sources indicated that it is therefore not likely that Italy would at present be invited as a full member to join in the Brussels pact of the Western Alliance. Arguments against Italy are said to include some from military quarters cautioning that Italy would be a considerable liability as her military potential is limited by the peace treaty and its modification would require Russia's consent. Under the peace treaty her frontier with Yugoslavia remains demilitarised. United Press.

FRENCH DEMAND

London, May 24.

France is reported to be demanding that the United States guarantee military aid to the Western European alliance as a price for approving the American plan to rebuild Germany's industry.

Diplomatic officials said today the French demand has blocked an accord among the Western powers on Germany's economic and political future.

American officials are described as unwilling to commit themselves on a military pact.

Officials close to the conference report that the French delegation, with the support of Belgium, the Netherlands and Luxembourg, has agreed in principle a plan to give to the Western Germans a Government of their own with a large measure of economic independence.

British Interest In ECAFE

London, May 25.

The great interest which Britain is taking in the United Nations Economic Commission for Asia and the Far East which is to be inaugurated by Mr. Pandit Nehru, India's Prime Minister, is indicated by the strong delegation appointed by London to attend.

Sir Andrew Clow, who heads the British group, will be remembered not only as a former Governor of Assam but also as one who during a period of over 30 years in the Indian Civil Service was particularly associated with matters dealing with labour and industrial problems there.

In 1927 he wrote a historical survey of Indian factory legislation and has also written a book on the Indian Workers' Compensation Act and another entitled "The State and Industry." Travelling to India with Sir Andrew as alternate delegate is Mr. P. J. Stent, who was a member of the Indian Civil Service for 24 years in the Central Provinces. He retired in 1938 and the last four years of his services was Commissioner of Nagpur. For the past five years he has been with the British Foreign Service. He was United Kingdom representative on the Far East Council of U.N.R.R.A. in China and was a member of the devastated Areas Working Party.

Sir Andrew and Mr. Stent are due at Karachi today. From there they will go to Bombay and thence to Ootacamund (South India) where they will be joined by other members of the British delegation, mainly, Miss Eleanor Hinder, Mr. E. McKenzie and Mr. Harrison.

Miss Hinder, who is attached to the British Embassy at Nanking, has lived many years in China. She has long been keenly interested in labour conditions in that country, having taken a prominent part in the establishing and administering of the Social Welfare Department of the Municipal Council of the former International Settlement of Shanghai with which organisation she was closely connected for some 20 years. She has written a book which has come to be regarded as a standard work. It is entitled "Life and Labour in Shanghai."

Mr. McKenzie is a member of the British Trade Mission in India and Mr. Harrison is the United Kingdom Shipping Attaché for India and Pakistan.

Explosion On Destroyer

Paris, May 24.
A diver is missing and three workmen were slightly injured by an explosion aboard a destroyer in Toulon naval harbour tonight. The vessel was being dismantled when the explosion occurred.—Reuters.

Congressman On War Path

Washington, May 24.
Congressman J. Sabath, Democrat from Illinois, alleged in a letter to the Chairman of the House Foreign Affairs Committee today that Britain had utilised funds from the United States to furnish Arab forces with arms and equipment.

He said that "if Great Britain can afford to spend millions to finance Arab armies, to furnish King Abdullah with an annual subsidy of \$3,000,000 and to provide British officers to lead the Arab Legion to slaughter innocent men and women in Jerusalem, she should not be entitled to the American taxpayer's money."—Reuters.

Weather Cause Of Power Failure

London, May 24.
The weather was blamed today for two extensive electric power failures which blacked out much of Southern England on Sunday.

Some 200,000 extra kilowatts were needed from the nation's power stations because the noon temperature was 48.5 degrees, 10 lower than forecast, Lord Citrine explained. He is chairman of the newly nationalised British Electricity Authority.

On Sunday maintenance work had closed some plants, he said, and two faulty cables broke down under the heavy additional loads required.

With many people telephoning him personally to end the two to four hour failures, Lord Citrine said he found Sunday a "very trying day." Millions of Britons whose lights dimmed, radios stopped and Sunday joints went uncooked, agreed with him.

Continued cold weather caused small local power cuts again today.—Associated Press.

CRISIS IN FINLAND GETS WORSE

Helsinki, May 24.

Finland's political crisis worsened tonight when leaders of the People's Democrat Party (a coalition of Communists and extreme Socialists) threatened to call a general strike for tomorrow unless President Paasikivi appointed party members as Minister of the Interior and as Deputy Foreign Minister.

They also threatened to "surround" the Government Building tomorrow when the President and Cabinet meet to decide on the new appointments.

Immediate cause of the crisis was the dismissal of the Communist Minister of the Interior, Yrjö Leino, after he had been censured in Parliament last week for illegally detaining the Russians 10 Finnish subjects and 10 stateless persons in 1945.

Leino, who as Minister of the Interior was also head of the State Police, was replaced by the Education Minister Eino Kilpi, a member of the Social Democrat Party which had strongly criticised the State Police for illegal arrests, illegally opening letters, tapping telephone calls and being the striking force of the Communist Party.

Ships Held Up

The post of Deputy Foreign Minister has been vacant for some time.

The People's Democrats to-day ordered their members to strike throughout the country.

as a prelude to the general strike threatened for tomorrow. Striking dockers in Helsinki held up 34 ships—half of them foreign—due to sail this morning. Shipping is also paralysed in other ports, including Kotka, where 10 ships are immobilised.

Three thousand factory workers, meanwhile, are on strike in Turku, 500 in Helsinki and considerable numbers at Tampere and other industrial centres.—Reuters.

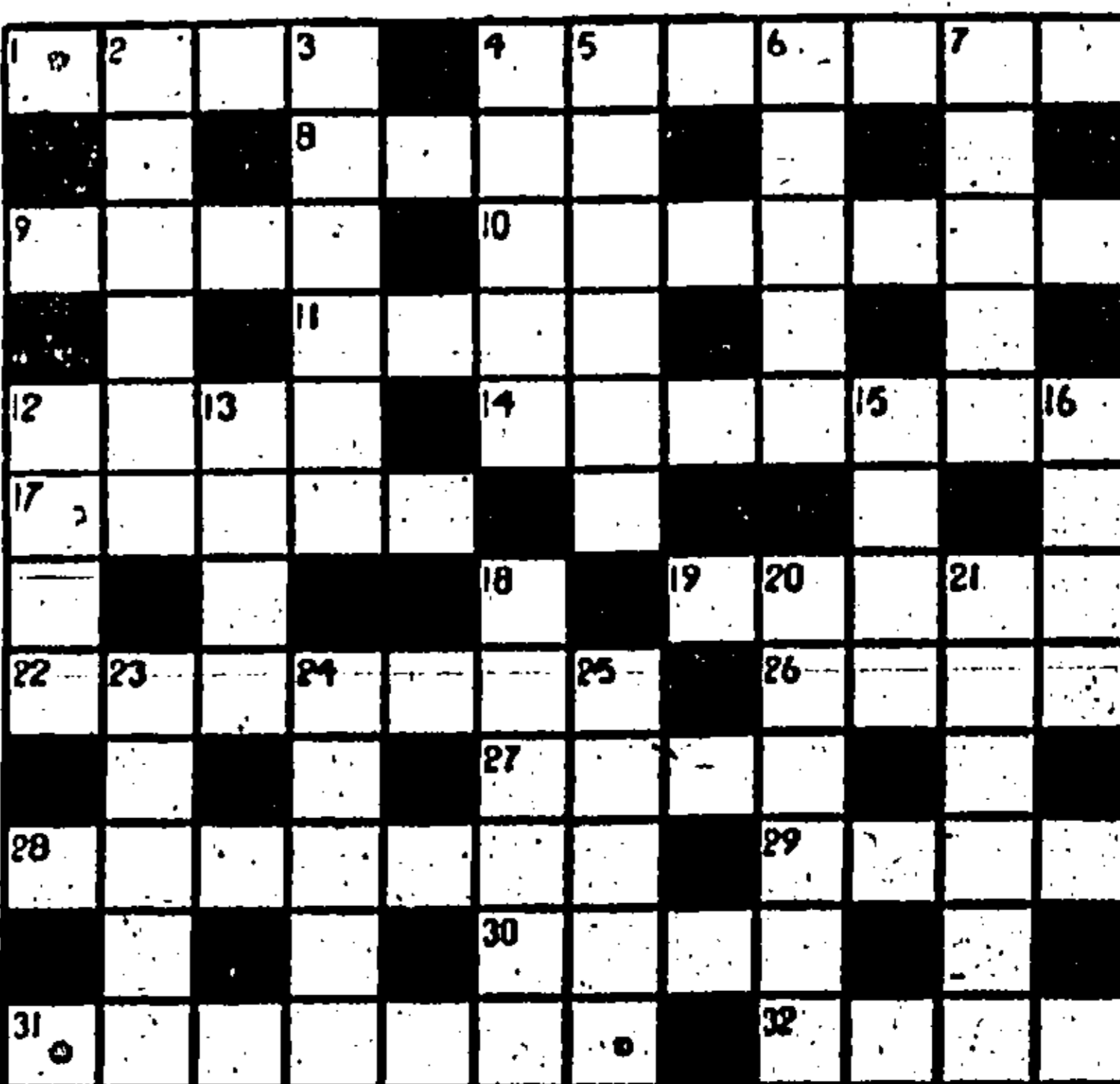
Emergency

Helsinki, May 24.
Workers throughout Finland struck today in protest against the Government dismissal of the Communist Interior Minister, Yrjö Leino.

Cabinet members held emergency conferences to seek a solution to the unprecedented crisis.

Leino told a cheering mass meeting of 10,000 followers: "We shall not surrender the post to any other Party."—United Press.

A BRITISH CROSSWORD PUZZLE



Clues Across

- 1 Smart.
- 4 Meadowland.
- 6 Den.
- 8 Unfasten.
- 10 Deserving.
- 11 Restrict.
- 12 Pig flesh.
- 14 Slim.
- 16 Diver.
- 17 Flower.
- 22 Treachery.
- 26 Well.
- 27 Fashion.
- 28 Beg.
- 29 Talk wildly.
- 30 Equipment.
- 31 Tampered.
- 32 Pull suddenly.

Clues Down

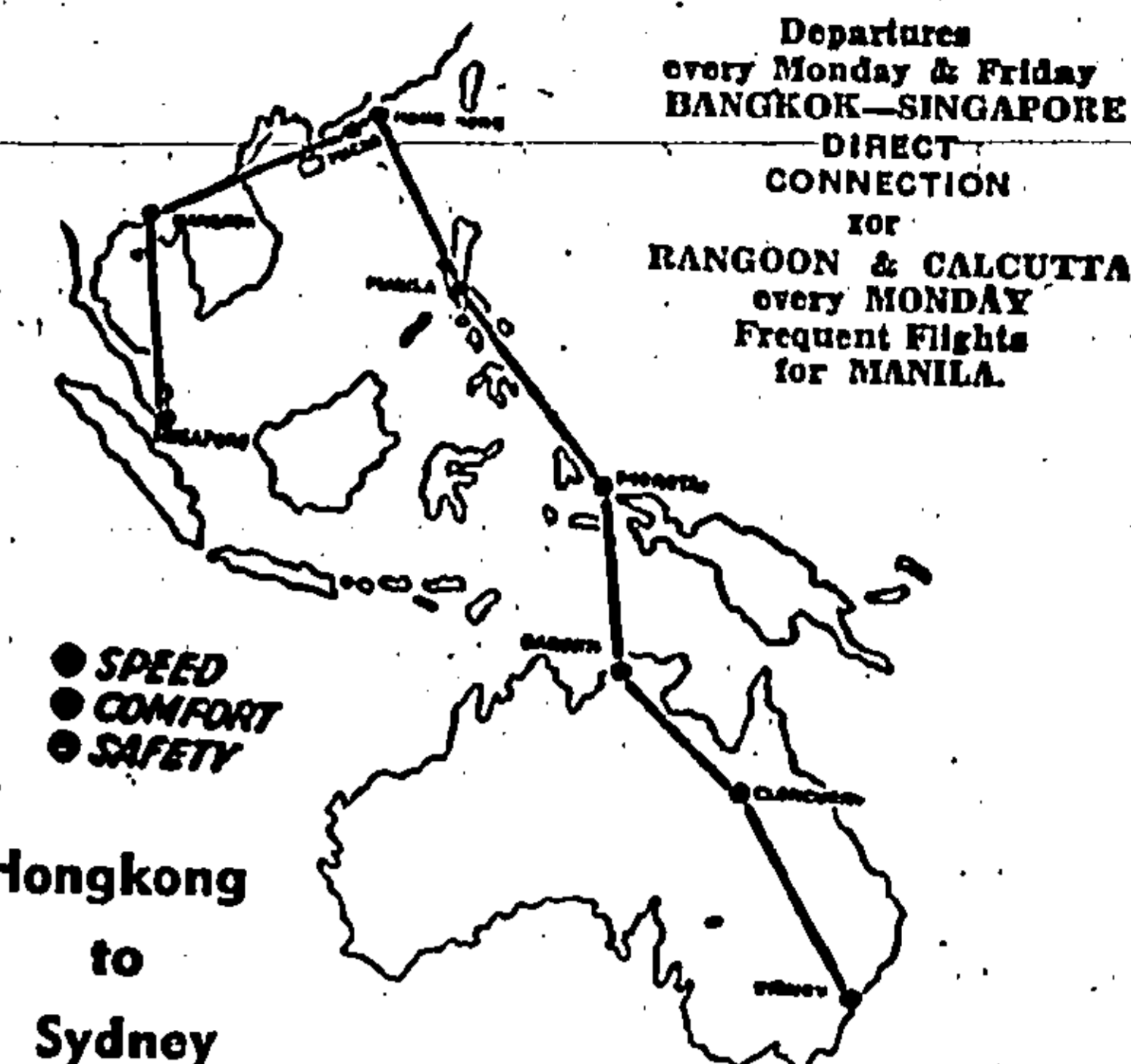
- 2 Kind of cab.
- 3 Timepieces.
- 4 Pillars.
- 5 Fit for tilling.
- 6 Saw.
- 7 Cooker.
- 12 Agreement.
- 13 Trick.
- 15 Facts.
- 16 Uncommon.
- 18 Act of folly.
- 19 20 Wine.
- 21 Team.
- 23 Wash out.
- 24 Pungent.
- 25 Famous.

Yesterday's Crossword

Across—1 Hangar, 5 Folly, 8 Paper, 9 Soviet, 10 Adage, 11 Store, 12 Oxy, 13 Fasts, 14 Re-sult, 16 Teasel, 20 Cheap, 22 Subsidised, 18 Rapport, 17 Secedes, Pass, 23 Speed, 25 Radio, 26 Dodo.

Down—1 Historic, 2 Navigate, 3 Apes, 4 Rattle, 5 Fearful, 6 Order, 7 Light, 14 Stranger, 15 Subsidised, 16 Rapport, 17 Secedes, 19 Easier, 21 Heart, 24 Dodo.

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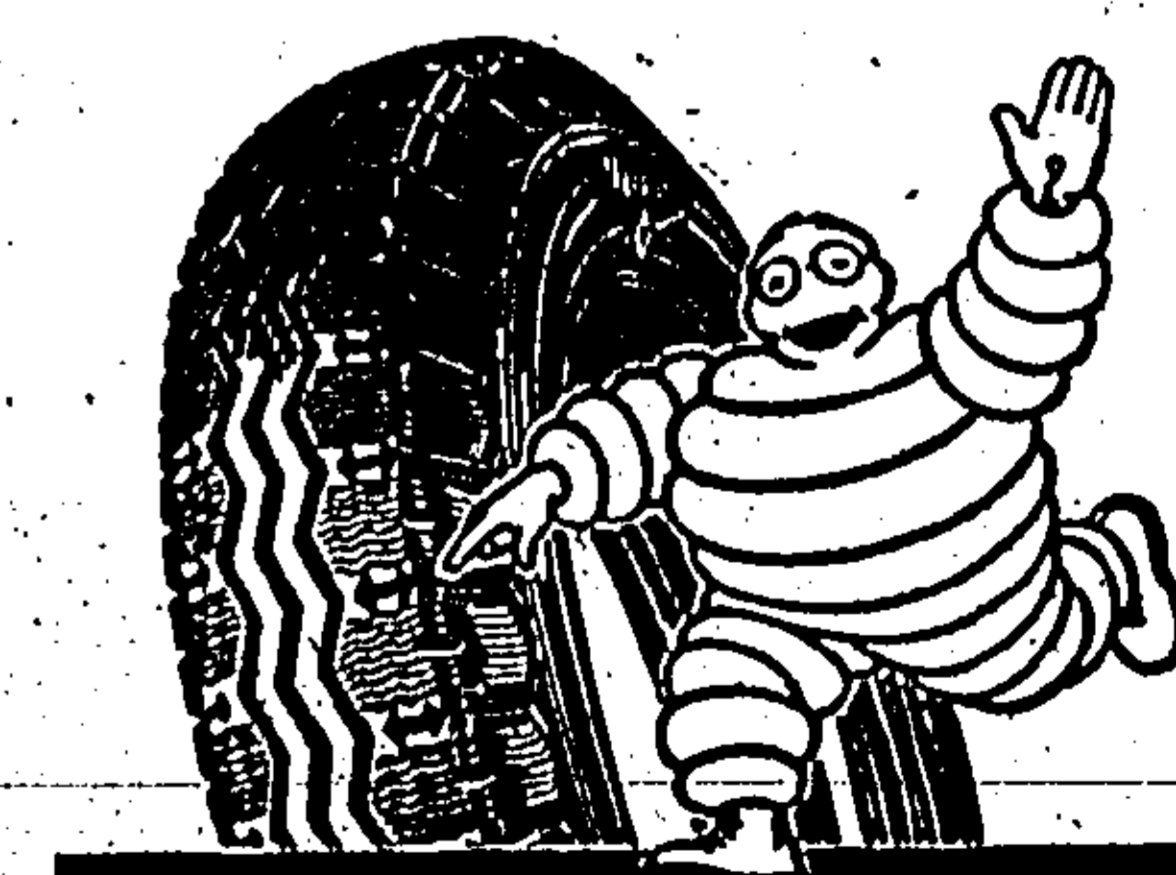
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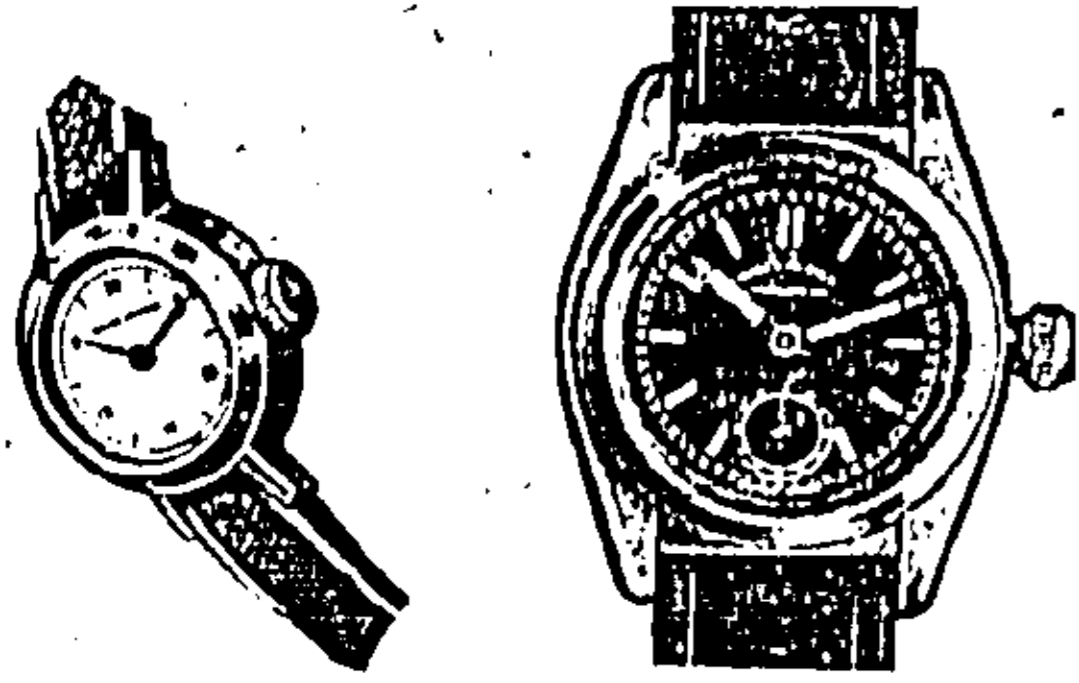
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The Few Hotel Children Play Listlessly Or Gaze In Envy At The Gardeners Splashing Around With Watering-Cans

PAKISTAN IS PICTURESQUE

By IAN LANG

Eight-foot letters across one of the corner towers announces that it is the Palace Hotel, Karachi. It might more appropriately be called Hotel Pakistan.

The title would about the gates is the solar plexus of this infant Dominion capital. Across the road is the Governor-General's house, where the fluttering star and crescent flag tells that Quaid-i-Azam Mohammad Ali Jinnah, Pakistan's great leader, is in residence. Beyond lies the panorama of the city.

Turn right outside the hotel's northern gate and the second house you come to is the residence of the British High Commissioner, Sir Laurence Clouston-Smith. For the rest of the Diplomatic Corps you needn't step outside the hotel. It is all here.

At lunch-time in the panelled grill room you can sit at ease and inspect the Ambassadors as they sit at the tables ranged along the walls.

The second table from the door is reserved for the United States Ambassador, Mr. Paul Ailing, quiet, friendly, youthful-looking in spite of greying hairs.

From France

A recent arrival is the French Ambassador, M. Marchal, an air of wary, weary urbanity that reminds me of a star of the Comedie Francaise—Louis Jouvet, perhaps.

Invariably lunching together are "Turko" and "Gippo"—as they are known to the irreverent; more formally, the Turkish Ambassador and the Egyptian Charge d'Affaires.

T.Y.K. Beyazal, from Ankara is a distinguished Turkish poet, but looks like everybody's kind, elderly uncle. Egypt's M. El Hussein El Khalil has solemn, dark eyes, and all the diplomatic wives agree he is most charming and sympathetic.

From time to time the lean, debonair King's Messenger appears, between journeys with the Foreign Office "bag" by air to the North-West Frontier and then, precariously and dustily, by road through the Khyber Pass to Kabul—surely one of the most strenuous beats covered by any of His Majesty's Messengers.

Apart from the diplomats, the residents are varied and interesting.

There is the financial expert lent to Pakistan by the Bank of England, looking as solidly and reliably British as the bank itself; the representative of the famous London printing firm which is producing the Dominion's new currency notes; the Soviet giant whose bulk purchases of Punjab cotton have set everybody talking; the young Hungarian from Cardiff who is busy about a new chemical works; the genial roly-poly Scotsman, from Blantyre, who represents a great Manchester engineering firm.

In and out of the grillroom's grape-pelleted swing doors pass Pakistan Cabinet Ministers and high officials, foreign expert advisers, British staff officers of the Pakistan Army (wearing jungle-green, although there is no jungle in Pakistan and the landscape is uniformly pale khaki); journalists of all nations; British girl secretaries from the High Commissioner's office; Moslem women who defy tradition by appearing unveiled and obey it by wearing the becoming Kurta, salwar and dupatta (tunic, trousers and scarf).

Costume in Karachi is anything but stereotyped. You can sit down to dinner in sports shirt and flannels, and the party at the next table, correctly garbed in long evening frocks or white sharkskin dinner-jackets, will not raise an eyebrow.

One young Frenchwoman seems to be perpetually dressed for tennis, in shorts for which "short" is an understatement. To make up for her coolness of clothing, her husband wears a heavy Har-

ris tweed jacket—and the mid-day shade temperature in Karachi is 85 degrees.

"Sporting"

Even with this tolerance of sartorial self-determination, there was something of a stir the other day when a venerable Moslem judge appeared in a suit composed of equal parts of crushed-strawberry towelling and piece corduroy. The cut is best described as "sporting" and the ensemble would have startled the Soho "spiv".

It is not only in the grillroom that you can watch the wheels of Pakistan go round. There is the hotel garden.

Karachi is sited in a corner of the great Sind Desert, and to keep the lawn green a team of ten gardeners is busy all day

watering every blade of grass. Casuarina trees and striped umbrellas shade the wicker chairs.

Through the heavy drapery of bougainvillea and convolvulus on the high railings there are glimpses of the sea, proud silhouettes of passing camels, glimpses, too, of the dark important faces of gentlemen who want to sell you carpets or diamonds.

Life goes on as busily here as in the grill. The Turkish Ambassador, whose waiting is one of those diplomatic circles, including him to sedentary amusements, spends hours in a corner by the main entrance.

Children

The few hotel children play listlessly, or gaze in envy at the gardeners splashing around with watering-cans.

And all the time there is a procession through the gates and up to the portico—Government cars, diplomatic cars, military cars, big-business cars; military American monsters, noble British saloons. As well, all day and all night, there are the airways' buses.

So the lounge on the lawn enjoys the continuous mild excitement of spotting off who has arrived from where.

The other day Her Imperial Highness the Princess of Benar, wife of the Nizam of Hyderabad's heir and descendant of Ottoman Sultans, passed through with an entourage of nine. Very tall, aquiline, in a sort of palest heliotrope and wearing pearls worth a Sultan's ransom, she looked truly imperial, but was maternally middle-class in the way she looked after her two schoolboy sons.

Lowliest of all recent transients was another Hyderabad aristocrat, Princess Niloufer. She arrived from Hyderabad, superb in a sari, and left next for Ankara, exquisite in a new-look by Dior. The gallery on the lawn signed and ordered another round.

Arabian Night

Then the Arabian Nights turned up in the person of the Amir Saud, Viceroy of Hassa and cousin of King Ibn Saud. The Amir had the room next to mine, and his Nubian bodyguards, weighed down with weapons, watched day and night outside his door so that I could not reach my room without tripping over a jewelled scimitar.

Like every hotel everywhere in the world nowadays, the Palace is always packed out.

The Italian manager, Soso, who has himself acquired the air of an ambassador, needs all his diplomacy to explain to Persons who think themselves Very Important, that they can have only half-shares of bedrooms. To secure a room to yourself practically entitles you to be addressed as "Your Excellency."

Footnote: This key-caravan-sarai in the heart of the largest Moslem State in the world, is owned by a Hindu!

Cyprus Pulls The Settlers

By MARGUERITE WILSON

CYPRUS, key island in the Eastern Mediterranean, the British Colony most detested by the Jews because of its function of transit camp for would-be Palestine immigrants, has had a disappointment.

The proposals of the Consultative Assembly of this half-million strong island for fully responsible Government in internal affairs have been turned down by the Colonial Office.

But the disappointment is not likely to stop the steady trickle of Britons who since the war have decided to settle here, either on retirement or to make a living.

It's worth taking a chance, they think, in an island with a wonderful climate, pleasant scenery, abundant food, drink and clothing and charming people. Above all, it's still in the British Empire and in the sterling area.

In Limassol, second largest of the six main towns, where before the war you could almost count the English residents on one hand, there are many post-war settlers. Among the first were the Chamberlains, six-foot seven-inch tall Joe Chamberlain, son of the late Sir Austen, and his wife, Gina, who trained A.T.S. in Limassol during the war, and young George, 20 months old.

The Chamberlains bought an orange grove of 50-odd acres, with vines, almonds, olives, cereals and turkeys, guinea fowl, chickens, rabbits, dogs, and good farm buildings. Portraits of the Chamberlain parents and lovely Chippendale furniture (which it cost the earth to bring out here) make their home reminiscent of a miniature English country house.

In and out of the grillroom's grape-pelleted swing doors pass Pakistan Cabinet Ministers and high officials, foreign expert advisers, British staff officers of the Pakistan Army (wearing jungle-green, although there is no jungle in Pakistan and the landscape is uniformly pale khaki); journalists of all nations; British girl secretaries from the High Commissioner's office; Moslem women who defy tradition by appearing unveiled and obey it by wearing the becoming Kurta, salwar and dupatta (tunic, trousers and scarf).

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Marshall Critic Of Trade Bill

Washington, May 24.

The Secretary of State, Mr. George Marshall, said today that it would be better for Congress to scrap the reciprocal trade programme entirely than to pass the House bill extending it only one year.

Mr. Marshall criticized the Republican-sponsored measure again as the House Rules Committee cleared it for floor action under the rule—barring changes and allowed only three hours for debate.

It may be taken up on Wednesday.

Mr. Marshall said the bill would destroy the core of the programme through which "we exercised a significant part of our

leadership in world economic affairs."

He added that it would hurt the European recovery programme, which depends partly on the trade act to lower tariff barriers between Europe and the United States.

The new measure would extend the trade agreements act, now expiring on June 12, for one year, with Congress holding the veto in some cases over Presidential tariff-cutting plans.—United Press.

Douglas Calls At Foreign Office

London, May 24.

Mr. Lewis Douglas, United States Ambassador in London, called on Mr. Ernest Bevin, Foreign Secretary, for the second time in the last 48 hours today. The talk lasted an hour.

It is authoritatively learned that the two talked mainly of Germany.

Observers here assumed that the reported inconclusiveness of the six-power talks has not drawn off the attention of London and Washington from Germany, and the possibility of a flare-up in Berlin, which would require prompt and concerted action by the Western Powers.

It was also concluded that the unresolved difficulties which have arisen during the six-power talks will soon be transferred to higher discussion.

Reports of differences between America and France, or France and Britain, over the political future of Germany, or the international control of the Ruhr industries are held here only partly to explain the delay in reaching six-power agreements on the next steps to be taken.

Observers believe that the Continental European powers (France and Benelux) are not yet willing to commit themselves to final policy on these two points until all West European problems, including American military guarantees to the Western Union, become much clearer.—Reuter.

America Cancels Air Flights

Wiesbaden, May 24.

The authorities today announced that the U.S. air force has cancelled its flights over Arab territory to Saudi Arabia "due to the unsettled conditions." The Air Transport Command said that its weekly flight to Dharam, Arabia, has been cancelled.

The Air Force also announced that B-29 superfortresses training flights to Dharam from Germany have been cancelled temporarily. The bombers have been taking off from Germany to Saudi Arabia for the past six months.

Today's announcements followed yesterday's cancellation of the world-circling flight by three superfortresses originally scheduled to fly to Okinawa via Dharam. They were turned back to the States from Germany yesterday. Officials said that the cancellations were ordered by the American authorities to avoid

incidents in the war zones around Palestine. Reports from Egypt—ordering the Americans to keep out of Cairo—could not be confirmed. "All we can say is that we are now overflying Cairo," an Air Force officer said. The ATC recently stopped over at the Egyptian capital.

The officials said they received unconfirmed reports that American-type Mustang fighters as well as German Messerschmitts have been spotted in the skies above Palestine.

The zones of the Transport Command flights now stop at Athens, officials said.—United Press.

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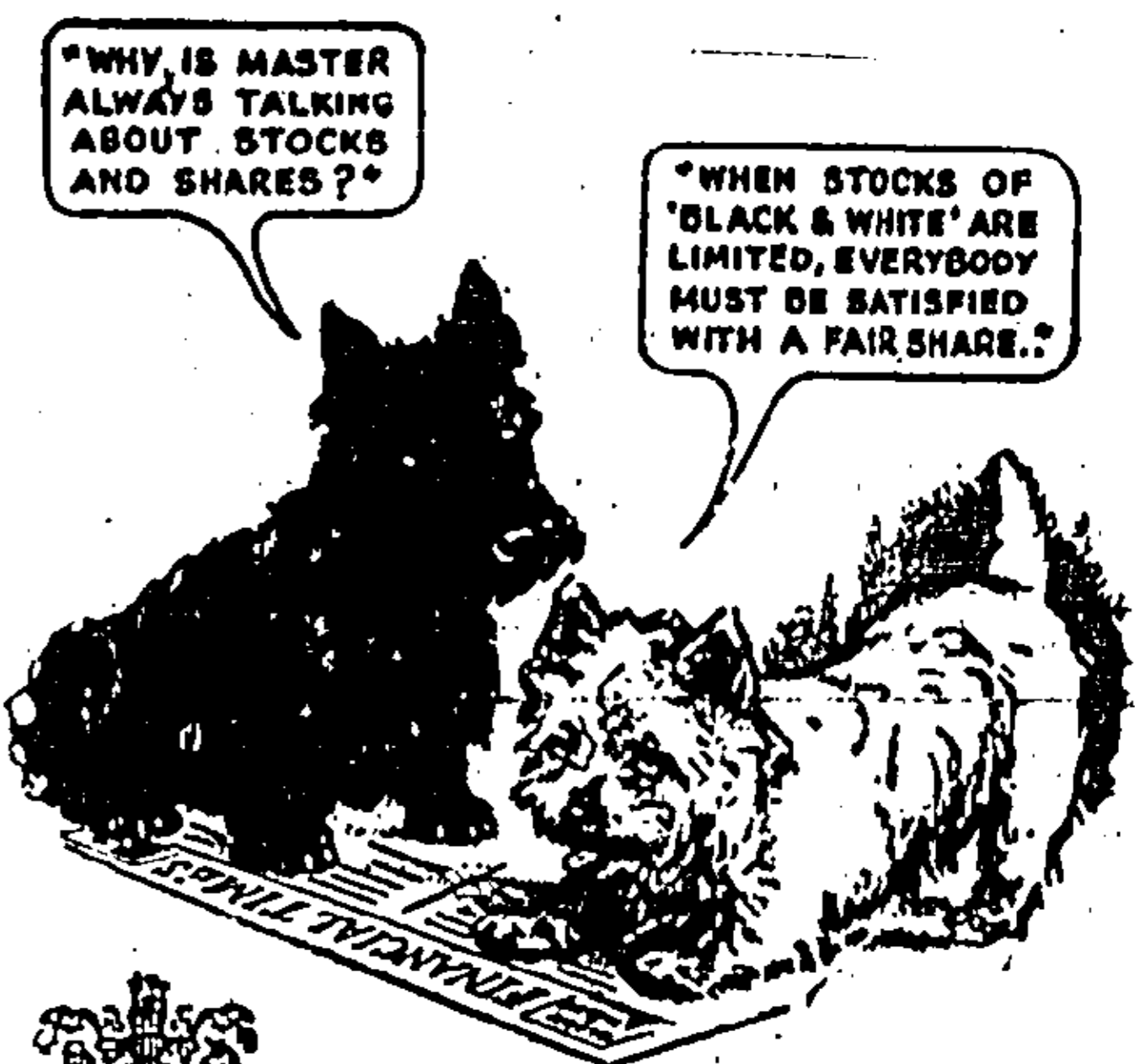
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SATURDAY, 29TH MAY, 1948.

The first Bell will be rung at 1.30 p.m. and the first race will be run at 2.00 p.m.

MEMBERS' BADGES AND ENCLOSURE

Members and guests are reminded that they and their ladies MUST wear their badges PROMINENTLY DISPLAYED throughout the Meeting.

NO ONE WITHOUT A BADGE WILL BE ADMITTED TO THE MEMBERS' ENCLOSURE.

Badges admitting non-members to the Members' Enclosure and Club Rooms at \$10 including tax are obtainable through the Secretary on the written or personal introduction of a Member, such Member to be responsible for all entry etc. Badges admitting to Members' Enclosure will NOT be on sale at the RACE COURSE.

The Treasurers' Comptrollers Office will close at 11.00 a.m. and the Secretary's Office at 11.45 a.m. Both Offices at 1st Floor, Exchange Building.

A limited number of tickets will be obtainable at the Club House provided they are ordered in advance from the No. 1 Box (Tel. 27818).

NO CHILDREN WILL BE ADMITTED TO THE CLUB'S PREMISES DURING THE MEETING.

PUBLIC ENCLOSURE

The price of admission to the Public Enclosure is \$3 including tax for all persons including ladies, and is payable at the Gate.

Bookmakers, Tie Men, etc. will not be permitted to operate within the precincts of The Hong Kong Jockey Club during the Race Meeting. Refreshments will be obtainable in the Restaurant in the Public Enclosure.

SERVANTS' PASSES

Servants' passes will be issued to Private Box holders ONLY who are requested to distribute them with discrimination and to endorse their names on the passes. Holders of such passes are not permitted in the Members' Enclosure except for passing through on their duties but must remain in their employers' stands.

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FROM ATLANTIC & PACIFIC COAST
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CALL FOR ASIAN LEAGUE

Pakistan Criticism Of United Nations

Dominated By The Western Nations

Karachi, May 24.

A call for an Asian League of Nations was made in Pakistan's Parliament here today when members bitterly criticised the United Nations Organisation as being dominated by Western powers and directed against Asia.

The attack on the United Nations came in a 90-minute debate on a bill presented by the Foreign Minister, Sir Mohammad Zafrullah Khan to enable effect to be given by Pakistan to certain provisions of the United Nations Charter.

All eight members who spoke praised Sir Zafrullah Khan for his able handling of the Kashmir issue at the Security Council, but attacked the Council's anti-Pakistan attitude on the question.

Most members held that actions of the United Nations Organisation were not only directed against Pakistan and the Moslem world, but also against Asia.

A back-bencher from East Bengal described the United Nations as "an organisation of conspirators where injustice has been done to India in the South African dispute, to the Indonesian question and to the Palestine problem and the Kashmir issue."

Malik Feroz Khan Noon, who took part as delegate of the old Government of India at the San Francisco Conference, said that for the last six months Asiatic countries had looked to Lake

Gasperi Cabinet Sworn In

Rome, May 24.

Premier Alcide de Gasperi's revamped Cabinet, faced with the long-haul job of rebuilding Italy's shattered economy, was sworn in today before President Luigi Einaudi.

Six men, who were entering or re-entering the Cabinet, and four who have new assignments, swore to be faithful to the Republic, to observe constitutional loyalty, and to exercise their functions in the supreme interest of the nation.

The Cabinet excludes Communists and their Left Wing Socialist allies.

Unless political divergences grow so sharp that President Einaudi exercises his constitutional right to dissolve Parliament, the de Gasperi Government will remain in power for five years.

The new Cabinet will meet for the first time on Wednesday. Under-Secretaries will be chosen then and the Premier will submit the programme he expects to take before Parliament on Monday.—Associated Press.

DEATH FOR REDS

Madras, May 24.

The Government of India announced today the death penalty would be invoked against Communists who commit or attempt violence in the troubled Kistna and Malabar districts of Madras province, in Southern India.

Police were empowered to shoot to kill Communist trouble-makers.—Associated Press.

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"Fantastic" Broadcast

Saigon, May 24.

French officials today described as "fantastic" a Radio Viet Minh (Nationalist) broadcast that the French were inspiring rumours of intervention against the Viet Minh in Indo-China.

The alleged rumours were that American, Chinese and Philippine troops would invade Indo-China while British troops moved into the south.—Reuters.

Sudan To Stay Out

Khartoum, May 25.

The Sudan will keep out of the Palestine campaign, it was officially stated here today.

A Liaison officer told a press conference that as the Sudan Government's policy was tied to Britain's and Egypt's, she did not recognise the state of Israel.

Consequently, she could not consider the situation in Palestine as being one of war.

The Governor-General, Sir Robert Howe, gave a similar reply to members of the Sudan Advisory Council, who last week urged Sudanese participation in Palestine.—Reuters.

C-in-C Rebukes Critics

Shanghai, May 25.

Admiral Sir Denis Boyd, C-in-C, British Pacific Fleet, rebuked those who criticised his Government for "throwing the Empire away" in an Empire Day address yesterday before an international gathering.

"All they have done," he said, "was to fulfil honourably the promises of their predecessors," he declared, and added:

"The Empire was not founded by conquest, though wars were fought. It was founded by adventures, seeking religious freedom, riches, honest trade (these two are not always the same thing), or even just adventure."

"Never was the Empire linked together by anything but goodwill. It is our national characteristic to see the other man's point of view. Born of years of stable government, we have the ability to see the other side of the question."—Reuters.

WRITING ON THE WALL

Melbourne, May 24.

Mr. R. G. Casey, wartime British Minister Resident in the Middle East and President of the Australian Liberal Party, told a Liberal Party Empire Day rally here tonight that "Britain's people are now hungry and ill-clad and are suffering austerity measures Australians have not yet realised."

"There should be written up on every wall in the land: 'What can we do to help Britain?' Mr. Casey declared.

"Canada has given £1,000 million and made available £200 million in loans. Australia has given Australian £25 million (£20 million)—a mean, narrow book-keeping entry."—Reuters.

RED DELEGATES TO E.C.A.F.E.

London, May 24.

The Soviet delegation to the third session of the United Nations Economic Commission for Asia and the Far East, which is to begin in Madras shortly, arrived here today by air from Prague.

The delegation, which included two women, will continue its journey tomorrow.—Reuters.

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"ORBITA"	Shanghai	4th June
"TREVILAN"	U.K. and Continent	17th June
"TREVILAN"	Japan	22nd June

SAILINGS

SHIP	TO	SAILING
"ORBITA"	Shanghai	28th May
"TREVILAN"	Singapore, Penang, Aden, Port Said, Genoa, Marseilles, London, Antwerp, Rotterdam (Amsterdam)	31st May
"TREVILAN"	Shanghai & Japan	2nd June
"ORBITA"	U.K.	5th June
"TREVILAN"	Shanghai & Japan	21st June
"TREVILAN"	Singapore, Penang, Aden, Port Said, Genoa, London, Antwerp, Rotterdam (Amsterdam)	25th June

British India

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"TURNER"	Shanghai	28th May
"OZARDA"	Bombay	7th June

SAILINGS

SHIP	TO	SAILING
"TURNER"	Bombay via Straits	31st May
"OZARDA"	Shanghai	10th June

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ARRIVALS

SHIP	FROM	DOE
"SIRDHANA"	Calcutta & Straits	16th June
"SANGOLA"	Calcutta & Straits	16th July

SAILINGS

SHIP	TO	SAILING
"SIRDHANA"	Amoy & Shanghai	19th June
"SANGOLA"	Amoy & Japan	18th July

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"NANKIN"	Japan & Shanghai	27th May
"NELLORE"	Australia & Manila	10th June

SAILINGS

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"NANKIN"	Manila, Sandakan, Rabaul, Brisbane, & Sydney	4th June
"NELLORE"	Shanghai & Japan	14th June

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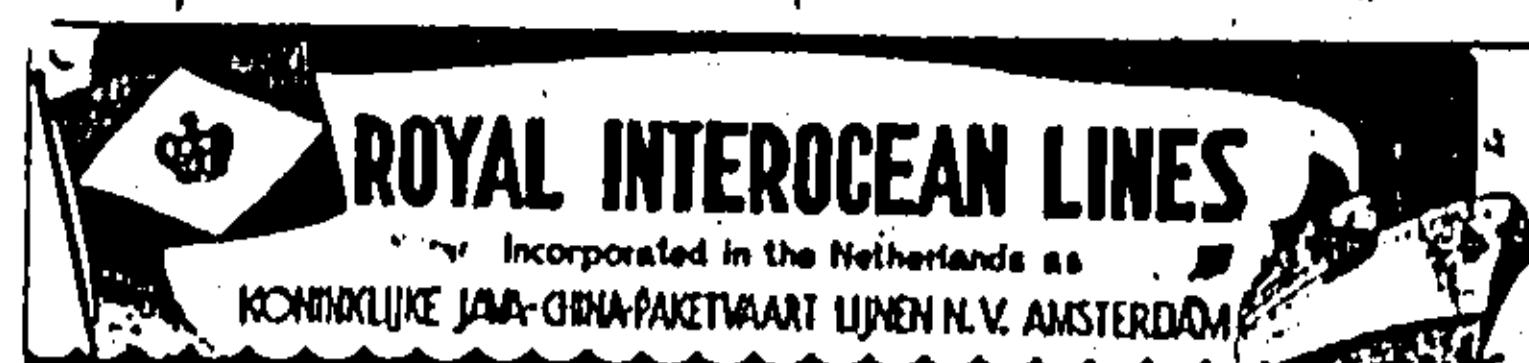
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AS "AZALEA CITY" loading Hongkong about 29th May
S.S. "HYSEA" loading Hongkong about 26th June

DIRECT for New York, Baltimore and Philadelphia, via
Shanghai and Honolulu.

Limited Passenger accommodation
Tanks available for bulk oil cargoes
For freight and further particulars apply to:
WALLEN & COMPANY
Agents
Hongkong & Shanghai Bank Building,
Chinese Freight Agents
HIN FAT & CO.
Tel. 22423



JAVA-CHINA-JAPAN SERVICE

Arrivals	Sailings
"TJITJALENGKA" In port	to Javaports & Macassar, 20th May.
"TJISADANE" from Amoy 20th May	to Javaports & Macassar, 20th May.
"TJIBESAR" In port	to Macassar & Javaports, 28th May.

ASIA-AFRICA-SOUTH AMERICA SERVICE

Arrivals	Sailings
"STRAAT MALAKKA" from Kobe & Shanghai 10th June	to South Africa, South America, & Batavia, 12th June.
"TEGELBERG" from South America, 19th June	to Shanghai & Japan, 20th June.
"RUYS" from South Africa & South America end July	to South Africa & South America, Mid August.

Transshipment cargo on through B/L to Dar-Es-Salaam, Mombasa, Zanzibar accepted on all sailings.

SUMATRA-MALAYA-CHINA SERVICE

Arrivals	Sailings
"VAN HEUTSZ" from B. Dell & Straits 29th May	to Straits & B. Dell, 7th June.
"HEINRICH JESSEN" from B. Dell & Straits 11th June	to Straits & B. Dell, 18th June.

Agents: HOLLAND-EAST ASIA LINE

Arrivals	Sailings
"RIDDERKERK" from Japan & Shanghai 24th May	to Europe via Straits, 31st May.
"MARIEKERK" from Europe 5th June	to Europe via Straits, 7th July.
"MOLENKERK" from Europe, 20th June	to Europe via Straits, 28th July.

Transshipment cargo on through B/L accepted to Mediterranean and Northern European ports.

Agents: SILVER LINE LTD.

Arrivals	Sailings
"SILVEROAK" from U.S. Atlantic Ports, 10th June.	to U.S. Atlantic Ports, 11th June.

Office Address: King's Building, Phones: 28016 & 28017

DE LA RAMA LINES

EXPRESS CARGO LINER SERVICES
TO AND FROM PACIFIC & ATLANTIC COASTS
LOADING DATES IN U.S.A.

Loads	Date	Vessel
Atlantic Coast via Los Angeles	Mid. June	m.v. "DONA ANICETA"
	Early July	m.v. "TONGHAI"
	Late July	m.v. "MINDORO"

From	Date	Vessel
Atlantic Coast via Los Angeles	17th June	s.s. "DONA AURORA"
	Mid. July	m.v. "DONA NATI"

For	Date	Vessel
Atlantic Coast via Los Angeles	23rd June	s.s. "DONA AURORA"
Atlantic Coast via San Francisco & Los Angeles	Mid. July	m.v. "DONA NATI"
	26th June	m.v. "HALLAND"

BOOKING AGENTS for P.A.L.

THE DE LA RAMA STEAMSHIP CO., INC.
(Incorporated in the Philippines)
MARINA HOUSE CHINESE SHIPPING OFFICE
Tels. 23876-23875 Tels. 23738-20153

ISBRANDTSEN

Isbrandtsen Company Inc.
26 Broadway,
New York

Far East • Straits • India • Persian Gulf • Mediterranean
U.K. & Continent • W. Indies • S. America

STEAMSHIP DIVISION

FROM	SAILS
S.S. "FLYING ARROW" Incheon, Yokohama & Shanghai due June 1.	New York via Manila, Hongkong, Singapore, Colombo, Bombay, Aden, Djibouti, Port Said, Alexandria, Genoa June 2.
S.S. "FLYING CLIPPER" New York via Manila & Port due June 6.	Shanghai, Taku Bar, Incheon & Yokohama June 7.

A. P. PATTISON & CO.

GENERAL AGENTS-CHINA-FORMOSA-HONGKONG
CHARTERED BANK BUILDING, TEL. 2211.
CHINESE SHIPPING OFFICE:
88 Connaught Road, C. Tel. 24533.

FINANCE AND COMMERCE

BRITISH TRADE DEFICITS

Hong Kong Stock Exchange

H.K. Banks were traded in at the improved rate of \$2.15, Union came to business in moderate quantities between \$780/775. The rest of the operations were of a "chicken feed" nature at quotations.

H.K. GOVT. LOANS:
4 1/2% Loan 1931 100 1/2
3 1/2% Loan (1931) 100 1/2
3 1/2% Loan (1931) 100 1/2
H.K. & S. Bank 2100, 2115, 2130, (Low, Rev.) 212 1/2
Chartered Bank 412 1/2
Mercantile Bank A. & C. 423 1/2
Bank of East Asia 140 1/2
H.K. & S. Bank 2100, 2115, 2130, (Low, Rev.) 212 1/2
Chartered Bank 412 1/2
Mercantile Bank A. & C. 423 1/2
Bank of East Asia 140 1/2

SHIPPING:
Dunlop 25 1/2
H.K. & S. Bank 2100, 2115, 2130, (Low, Rev.) 212 1/2
Chartered Bank 412 1/2
Mercantile Bank A. & C. 423 1/2
Bank of East Asia 140 1/2

DOCK, WHARVE, GODOWNS, Etc.:
H.K. & S. Bank 2100, 2115, 2130, (Low, Rev.) 212 1/2
Chartered Bank 412 1/2
Mercantile Bank A. & C. 423 1/2
Bank of East Asia 140 1/2

STOCKS:
H.K. & S. Bank 2100, 2115, 2130, (Low, Rev.) 212 1/2
Chartered Bank 412 1/2
Mercantile Bank A. & C. 423 1/2
Bank of East Asia 140 1/2

PUBLIC UTILITIES:
H.K. & S. Bank 2100, 2115, 2130, (Low, Rev.) 212 1/2
Chartered Bank 412 1/2
Mercantile Bank A. & C. 423 1/2
Bank of East Asia 140 1/2

INDUSTRIALS:
H.K. & S. Bank 2100, 2115, 2130, (Low, Rev.) 212 1/2
Chartered Bank 412 1/2
Mercantile Bank A. & C. 423 1/2
Bank of East Asia 140 1/2

WATERWORKS:
H.K. & S. Bank 2100, 2115, 2130, (Low, Rev.) 212 1/2
Chartered Bank 412 1/2
Mercantile Bank A. & C. 423 1/2
Bank of East Asia 140 1/2

RAILWAYS:
H.K. & S. Bank 2100, 2115, 2130, (Low, Rev.) 212 1/2
Chartered Bank 412 1/2
Mercantile Bank A. & C. 423 1/2
Bank of East Asia 140 1/2

TELEGRAPHS:
H.K. & S. Bank 2100, 2115, 2130, (Low, Rev.) 212 1/2
Chartered Bank 412 1/2
Mercantile Bank A. & C. 423 1/2
Bank of East Asia 140 1/2

TELEPHONE:
H.K. & S. Bank 2100, 2115, 2130, (Low, Rev.) 212 1/2
Chartered Bank 412 1/2
Mercantile Bank A. & C. 423 1/2
Bank of East Asia 140 1/2

TELEGRAPHIC:
H.K. & S. Bank 2100, 2115, 2130, (Low, Rev.) 212 1/2
Chartered Bank 412 1/2
Mercantile Bank A. & C. 423 1/2
Bank of East Asia 140 1/2

Correction Of Misinterpretations Comparisons Are Bad Enough

London, May 24.

The Treasury on Saturday unapologetically issued a statement, ratifying some misinterpretations of Britain's abnormally big visible trade deficits in March and April, but even proper comparisons are bad enough; for example, the visible deficit in April of £36,000,000 against the Government's target for this half year of £14,500,000 monthly.

The Treasury added that the large import increases mainly did not involve any direct drain on dollars. But the indirect effect can be equally bad, when Britain under bilateral agreements has to pay with goods which she could otherwise sell for dollars.

Friday's Anglo-Brazilian agreement provides for payment in sterling, hence it does not directly require dollars, but the analysis indicates that some of Britain's imports from Brazil under this agreement might actually cost more dollars than imports from the United States.

Much Lower

It has been officially stated that the outflow of gold and dollars for other parts of the sterling area has been very much lower in the last two months than in January and February, as measures to limit this drain took time to mature.

But this is not the same thing as saying that the drain from the sterling area has fallen. The official statement in the House of Commons mentioned that the reserves belong to the whole sterling area and other members might complain at the large proportion spent by one member of the sterling area alone, namely Britain.

Notice To Consignees Consignees per S.S. "BENARTY"

are hereby notified that their cargo is being discharged into the Hong Kong & Kowloon Wharf & Godown Co.'s godown, where it will be at Consignees' risk and subject to the Wharf's terms and conditions of storage, and where delivery may be obtained.

Damaged packages are to be left in the Godowns for examination by Consignees and the Company's surveyors, Messrs Carmichael and Clarke, at 10 a.m., 29th May, 1948.

To comply with the General Bonded Warehouse Regulations Consignees must have a Revenue Officer in attendance when damaged dutiable goods are examined.

No claims will be admitted after the goods have left the steamer's godowns, and all goods remaining undelivered after the 31st May, 1948, will be subject to rent.

All claims against the steamer must be presented to the undersigned on or before the 14th June, 1948, or they will not be recognised.

No Fire Insurance will be effected.

W. R. LOXLEY & CO. (CHINA), LTD.

Agents, Ben Line Steamers Ltd.

Hong Kong, 25th May, 1948.

Money Market

Gold declined yesterday in sympathy with Shanghai and was down to \$319.50 a tant at low ebb, improving slightly to \$321.25 at the close. The opening rate, \$325.25, was the highest of the day.

Deliveries totalled 2,200 taels, of which 2,200 were official and 4,000 unofficial.

Piastres opened at \$10.85 a 100 and closed at \$10.81 1/4. Lowest rate of the day was \$10.80.

Chinese National Currency handed further downwards to 4.375 cents for futures and 4.0 cents for spot (for CN\$10,000) after opening at 4.0 cents and 4.75 cents.

Ticals were maintained at \$26.00 a 100, and NEI Guilders were unchanged at \$42.10 a 100. U.S. dollars were firm at \$5.44. Sterling eased off to \$14.35, while Australian pounds appreciated to \$12.57.

Notice To Consignees Consignees per S.S. "BENMACDHU"

are hereby notified that their cargo is being discharged into the Hong Kong & Kowloon Wharf & Godown Co.'s godown, where it will be at Consignees' risk and subject to the Wharf's terms and conditions of storage, and where delivery may be obtained.

Damaged packages are to be left in the Godowns for examination by Consignees and the Company's surveyors, Messrs Carmichael and Clarke, at 10 a.m. 1st June 1948.

To comply with the General Bonded Warehouse Regulations Consignees must have a Revenue Officer in attendance when damaged dutiable goods are examined.

No claims will be admitted after the goods have left the steamer's godowns, and all goods remaining undelivered after the 2nd June, 1948, will be subject to rent.

All claims against the steamer must be presented to the undersigned on or before the 15th June 1948, or they will not be recognised.

No Fire Insurance will be effected.

W. R. LOXLEY & CO. (CHINA), LTD.

Agents, Ben Line Steamers Ltd.

Hong Kong, 25th May 1948.

SILVER AND GOLD MARKETS

London: Silver, Spot, fine ounce, 45d; Forward, fine ounce, 45d; Bar, Gold, per fine ounce, 172/3.

New York: Silver, Bar, (asked price) 74 1/2 cts; Bar, Gold, per fine ounce (official) \$35.

Bombay: Silver, Ready, per 100 tolas, 100 Rupees, 10 Annas; Forward, per 100 tolas, 100 Rupees, 10 Annas, 100/00; Marwari (unofficial), 100, 10.

Gold: Delivered, per tola, 113. 11; Forward (unofficial), 113, 09; Sovereign, 75, 00.

One tola is equal to 3 1/2 of an ounce.

Buenos Aires: Sovereign, buyers 83.00, sellers 85.00; U.S. Eagles, 165.00, 175.00; Gold, Bar, Per Gramme, 8.60, 9.40.

Bangkok: Gold, Bar, per baht-weight of 15.244 Grammes, unquoted; Exchange Rate (Selling), Bangkok on New York T.T. 20.25.

London-60.00, Hong Kong-3.70, Paris-Franc Gold Prices: Napoleon 3.900 Frs., French 10 franc coins 1.700, Swiss franc 3.750, Union Latine 3.650, Sovereign 5.000, Half Sovereigns 2.240, U.S. Dollar coin (\$20) 19.000, U.S. Dollar coin (\$10) 9.100, Sovereigns (in free dollars per ounce) \$70.00, Napoleons (in free dollars per ounce) \$68.3, U.S. Dollar notes (in black-market) 330.

Paris Free Market Rates: Ingots: Fine Gold Ingots, with delivery of Counterpart per gramme Frs. 234/244; Without Counterpart 495/530; Silver Ingots, per Kilo 5,700b, 6,500b; Platinum Ingots, per Kilo 800,000, 855,000b.—Reuter.

MAERSK LINE.

Notice To Consignees

The M/V "LAURA" MAERSK having arrived from New York and Ports of Call, Consignees of Cargo are hereby notified that their goods are being landed and placed at their risk and expense into the Hong Kong & Kowloon Wharf & Godown Company's godowns at Kowloon, where delivery may be obtained as soon as the goods are landed.

Optional cargo will not be landed here, unless notice has been given 48 hours prior to vessel's arrival, but carried on from port to port to the final port of call to which the option extends.

No claims will be admitted after the Goods have left the Godowns, and all goods remaining undelivered after the 1st JUNE 1948, will be subject to rent.

All broken, chafed, and damaged Goods are to be left in the Godowns, where they will be examined on 31st May, 1948 @ 10 a.m. by our Surveyors Messrs. Goddard & Douglas.

To comply with the General Bonded Warehouse Regulations Consignees must have a Revenue Officer in attendance when damaged dutiable goods are examined.

All claims must reach us before the 25th June, 1948, or they will not be recognized.

No Insurance will be effected.

JESSEN & CO., Agents

HONG KONG, 25th May 1948.

Notice To Consignees S.S. LOK SANG

From Calcutta/Straits/Bangkok arrived 26th May, 1948

Damaged cargo ex the above vessel will be surveyed in the premises of the Hong Kong & Kowloon Wharf & Godown Co., Ltd. between the hours of 10 a.m. and 5 p.m. on Monday, 31st May, 1948. Consignees are advised to have their Representatives present during the Survey.

Consignees are warned that claims for damage or shortage may not be accepted if the damage is not surveyed by Messrs. Goddard & Douglas in the presence of Consignees' Representatives at this appointed time.

JARDINE, MATHESON & CO., LTD.

General Managers, Indo China Steam Navigation Co. Ltd.

PRESIDENT LINER Sailings

REFRIGERATION—SPECIAL CARGO OIL TANKS—CARGOCAIRE—SPECIE

TO SAN FRANCISCO

S.S. "President Wilson" (via Shanghai)	May 20
S.S. "General Gordon" (via Shanghai)	June 12
S.S. "President Cleveland" (via Shanghai)	June 19
S.S. "General Meigs" (via Manila)	July 3

TO SAN FRANCISCO AND LOS ANGELES

S.S. "President Jefferson"	June 1
S.S. "President Madison"	June 12
S.S. "President Harding"	June 19
S.S. "President Grant"	June 19

TO NEW YORK BOSTON AND HAVANA VIA MANILA, SINGAPORE, COLOMBO, COCHIN, BOMBAY, SUEZ AND MEDITERRANEAN PORTS

S.S. "Mount Mansfield" (calls Karachi)	June 4
S.S. "Mount Davis"	June 12
S.S. "Mount Rogers" (calls Karachi)	July 2
S.S. "President Fillmore"	July 10

AMERICAN PRESIDENT LINES, LTD.

St. George's Bldg. Tel. Nos. 28172/28175

American Pioneer Line

Arrivals from New York, Boston, Other Atlantic Ports via Panama

"PIONEER SEA"	May 27
"PIONEER TIDE"	June 7
"PIONEER BAY"	June 23
"STAGHOUND"	July 6
"COURSER"	July 22

Sailings to Manila

"PIONEER SEA"	May 28
"PIONEER TIDE"	June 8
"PIONEER BAY"	June 24
"STAGHOUND"	July 7
"COURSER"	July 23

Sailings to New York, Boston, Philadelphia Baltimore & Other Atlantic Ports via Panama Canal

"PIONEER COVE"	Due May 27	Sails May 29
"PIONEER SEA"	Due June 13	Sails June 14
"PIONEER TIDE"	Due June 26	Sails June 27
"PIONEER BAY"	Due July 13	Sails July 14

For Full Particulars Call

UNITED STATES LINES

General Agents Queen's Building, Tel. 31251 (3 Lines)

CHINA MERCHANTS S.N. CO.

15 Connaught Road West. Telephone 31633.

SAILINGS

CHI MEI	Foochow & Shanghai	May 26
HAI YU	Rangoon	May 26
S.S. HAI FEI	Singapore, Penang, Rangoon, Bombay & Calcutta	May 27

(With passenger accommodation)

Cargo for Telug-Tao, Hankow & Tientsin acceptable on through bills of lading.

FOR FULL PARTICULARS PLEASE APPLY TO THE ABOVE

KLAVENESS LINE

SAILINGS

Direct to LOS ANGELES, SAN FRANCISCO VANCOUVER, SEATTLE & PORTLAND

m.s. "CASTLEVILLE" SAILING 4th JUNE

m.s. "FRANCISVILLE" SAILING 6th JUNE

ARRIVALS FROM PACIFIC COAST

m.s. "FRANCISVILLE" 27th MAY

SAILING FOR SINGAPORE PORT SWETTENHAM, PENANG & BATAVIA. 28th MAY

PASSENGER ACCOMMODATION. BULK OIL TANKS

Chinese Freight Agents. THE BANK LINE (CHINA) LTD.

HOO FOOK PING THE BANK LINE (China) Ltd. King's Building, Tel. 27702

THE EAST ASIATIC CO., LTD.

OF COPENHAGEN

M.V. "KOREA"

Loading about 15th June

FOR

ADEN, PORT SAID, ANTWERP, ROTTERDAM, HAMBURG, OSLO, GOTHENBURG AND COPENHAGEN

Tanks available for the carriage of oil-in-bulk.

THE EAST ASIATIC CO., LTD.

Queen's Bldg. 2nd floor. Tel. 24111 & 24112

Pacific Far East Line, Inc.

Fast Regular Trans-Pacific Service

DIRECT SAN FRANCISCO LOS ANGELES OVERLAND NEW YORK-CHICAGO-DETROIT-TORONTO MONTREAL AND ALL AMERICAN & CANADIAN CITIES.

VESSEL	Arrives	From	Sails	For
s.s. "FLEETWOOD"	In port	San Francisco	May 26	San Francisco via Okinawa
s.s. "NEW WORLD VICTORY"	June 3	San Francisco	June 4	San Francisco via Okinawa
s.s. "SEA SERPENT"	June 4	San Francisco	June 5	San Francisco via Okinawa
s.s. "CONTEST"	June 12	San Francisco	June 13	San Francisco via Okinawa

REFRIGERATION • DEY CARGO • CARGO OIL TANKS

For full particulars call General Agents, UNITED STATES LINES CO., Queen's Bldg. Tel. 31251.

MESSAGERIES MARITIMES

Sailing for SHANGHAI
S/S "ANDRE LEBON" 4th June
(Cabin Class Accommodation for Shanghai available)

Sailing for MARSEILLES
S/S "ANDRE LEBON" 14th June

Sailing for SAIGON
M/S "PETREL" on or about 29th May
(Space for refrigerated cargo available)

For Passage and Freight Apply To:
CIE DES MESSAGERIES MARITIMES
Queen's Building. Tel. 26551 (three Lines).

BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE

1, CONNAUGHT ROAD CENTRAL
Telephones: 30331-8 Private Exchange.

Agents: CHINA NAVIGATION CO., LTD.

SAILINGS TO

"FUKIEN" Singapore, Batavia, Sourabaya & Macassar 5 p.m. 27th May
"TSINAN" Kobe 4 p.m. 27th May
"SHANGHAI" Shanghai 5 p.m. 1st June
"FUKIEN" Japan Ports 1st Week June
"ANHUI" Amoy, Tientsin & Incheon 10 a.m. 9th June
"AMOI" Amoy, Swatow, Hongkong, Singapore & Penang 10 a.m. 9th June
"FENGTIEN" Amoy, Swatow, Hongkong, Singapore & Penang 10 a.m. 13th June
"SZECHUEN" Amoy, Swatow, Hongkong, Singapore & Penang 10 a.m. 13th June
* Sails from Custodian Wharf

ARRIVALS FROM

"TSINAN" Swatow 10 a.m. 26th May
"SHANGHAI" Shanghai 7 a.m. 29th May
"FUKIEN" Singapore end of May
"FENGTIEN" Java & Singapore 9th June

CANTON RIVER LINE

"FATSIAN" Docking, Arrives 7.00 a.m. 28th May.
"WOSUEH" Arrives 10.00 a.m. 30th May.

Agents: BLUE FUNNEL LINE

U.K. SERVICE

Arrivals from

"MYRMIDON" U.K. via Straits 30th May
"TYDEUS" U.K. via Straits 31st June

Sailings to

"EUMAEUS" Tangier, Oran, Liverpool via Port Said 1st June
"AGAMEMNON" Liverpool via Port Said 24th June
"MYRMIDON" Tangier, Oran, & Glasgow 27th June

NEW YORK SERVICE

Arrivals from

"AGAMEMNON" U.K. via U.S.A. Manila and Shanghai 17th June

Agents: Australian-Oriental Line, Ltd.

Arrivals from

"CHANGTIE" Australia 27th May

Sailings to

"SHANSHI" Sydney & Melbourne 31st May

All The Above Subject To Alteration Without Notice.

General Agents for SKYWAYS (FAR EAST) Ltd.

General Agents for AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL AIRWAYS

BOOKING Agents for: B.O.A.C., C.N.A.C., P.A.A., P.A.L., P.O.A.S. and NORTH WEST AIR LINES.

For Passage and Freight Particulars Apply To The Above.



MAERSK LINE

A. F. MOLLER, COPENHAGEN.

Moller Steamship Company Ltd. New York
General Agents in U.S.A.

MONTHLY SAILINGS TO NEW YORK, PHILADELPHIA, BALTIMORE, BOSTON VIA SAN FRANCISCO, LOS ANGELES AND PANAMA

M.S. "CHASTINE MAERSK" June 4
M.S. "LAURA MAERSK" June 28

Special Tanks available for the carriage of oil in bulk

ARRIVALS FROM NEW YORK AND OTHER U.S. PORTS

M.S. "LAURA MAERSK" In Port
M.S. "JOHANNES MAERSK" June 2
M.S. "GERTRUDE MAERSK" June 20

For Freight and Further Particulars apply to:-

Agents: **JEBSEN & CO.** 100, Queen's Building, Tel. 26551

AIRCRAFT MOVEMENTS

Arrivals

TODAY

CNAC ex-Shanghai 10 a.m.
CATHAY PACIFIC ex-Singapore via Bangkok 9 a.m.
H.K. AIRWAYS ex-Shanghai 3 p.m.
ex-Canton 10.55 a.m., 1.15 p.m., 3.35 p.m., 5.55 p.m., 8.05 p.m.
PAN-AMERICAN ex-San Francisco via Honolulu, Wake, Guam, Manila 1.45 p.m.
ex-New York via London, Istanbul, Damascus, Karachi, Calcutta, Bangkok 10.30 a.m.
PHILIPPINE AIRLINES ex-Shanghai 12 noon.
AIR FRANCE ex-Singapore 1.30 p.m.
BOAC ex-Singapore via Bangkok 2.30 p.m.

TOMORROW

CNAC ex-Shanghai 10.45 a.m.; ex-Amoy via Swatow 12.05 p.m.; ex-Canton 12.10 p.m.
CATHAY PACIFIC ex-Shanghai 1 p.m.; ex-Macao 6.25 p.m.
H.K. AIRWAYS ex-Shanghai 3 p.m.; ex-Canton 10.55 a.m., 1.15 p.m., 3.35 p.m., 5.55 p.m., 8.05 p.m.
PAN-AMERICAN ex-San Francisco via Honolulu, Wake, Tokyo, Shanghai 12.30 p.m.

FRIDAY

CNAC ex-Shanghai 10.45 a.m.; ex-Amoy via Swatow 12.05 p.m.; ex-Canton 12.10 p.m.
CATHAY PACIFIC ex-Shanghai 1 p.m.; ex-Macao 6.25 p.m.
H.K. AIRWAYS ex-Shanghai 3 p.m.; ex-Canton 10.55 a.m., 1.15 p.m., 3.35 p.m., 5.55 p.m., 8.05 p.m.
PAN-AMERICAN ex-San Francisco via Honolulu, Wake, Tokyo, Shanghai 12.30 p.m.

TOMORROW

CNAC ex-Shanghai 10.45 a.m.; ex-Amoy via Swatow 12.05 p.m.; ex-Canton 12.10 p.m.
CATHAY PACIFIC ex-Shanghai 1 p.m.; ex-Macao 6.25 p.m.
H.K. AIRWAYS ex-Shanghai 3 p.m.; ex-Canton 10.55 a.m., 1.15 p.m., 3.35 p.m., 5.55 p.m., 8.05 p.m.
PAN-AMERICAN ex-San Francisco via Honolulu, Wake, Tokyo, Shanghai 12.30 p.m.

POST OFFICE MAIL NOTICE

Until further notice only ordinary correspondence will be accepted for delivery by Surface Route only and parcels at senders risk. Registered and Parcel Service is suspended.

Outward Mails

Unless otherwise stated, Registered Articles and Parcel Post close 10 minutes earlier than the Ordinary Mail. If Mail close before 10 a.m., registered and parcels will close at 5 p.m. on previous day.
Mails are closed at Kowloon Central Post Office half an hour earlier than the G.P.O. closing times.

WEDNESDAY, MAY 26

Closing Times by Air
Canton, (Kowloon C.P.O.) 7.30 a.m., 1.30 p.m., 3 p.m.; (G.P.O.) 7 a.m., 2.30 p.m., 5.30 p.m.
Airmail for Manila, P.I., Honolulu, U.S.A. and Canada, (Rex) 9.30 a.m. (Ord.) 10 a.m.

THURSDAY, MAY 27

Airmail for Shanghai, (Rex) 11 a.m., (Ord.) 11.30 a.m.
Airmail for Bangkok, Hongkong, Calcutta, Karachi, Bahrain, Cairo (Nairobi), Java, Singapore and Melbourne via Cebu, C.P.O., (Rex) 2.30 p.m. (Ord.) 3 p.m.; G.P.O., (Rex) 3 a.m. (Ord.) 3.30 p.m.
Airmail for Japan (Ord. letters and cards only), 3.30 p.m.
Airmail for Shanghai, Nanking, Hankow, Tientsin and Peking: Airmail for Amoy, (Rex) 5 p.m., (Ord.) 5.30 p.m.
Airmail for Swatow: Airmail for Hongkong, (Rex) 5 p.m., (Ord.) 5.30 p.m.
Closes Times by Sea and Train
Macao, Tientsin and Shiki, 8 a.m.
Fuzhou, 10 a.m.
Macao, Tientsin and Shiki, 10 a.m.
Stretts and Rangoon, 10 a.m.
Batavia, Sourabaya and Madoera, 2 p.m.
Canton (2nd class mail only), 2 p.m.
Macao, Tientsin and Shiki, 4 p.m.
Canton (Parcel and 2nd class mail), 5 p.m.

FRIDAY, MAY 28

Closing Times by Air
Canton, (Kowloon C.P.O.) 7.30 a.m., 1.30 p.m., 3 p.m.; (G.P.O.) 7 a.m., 2.30 p.m., 5.30 p.m.
Airmail for Manila, P.I., Honolulu, U.S.A. and Canada, (Rex) 9.30 a.m. (Ord.) 10 a.m.
Airmail for Shanghai, (Rex) 11 a.m., (Ord.) 11.30 a.m.
Airmail for Bangkok, Hongkong, Calcutta, Karachi, Bahrain, Cairo (Nairobi), Java, Singapore and Melbourne via Cebu, C.P.O., (Rex) 2.30 p.m. (Ord.) 3 p.m.; G.P.O., (Rex) 3 a.m. (Ord.) 3.30 p.m.
Airmail for Japan (Ord. letters and cards only), 3.30 p.m.
Airmail for Shanghai, Nanking, Hankow, Tientsin and Peking: Airmail for Amoy, (Rex) 5 p.m., (Ord.) 5.30 p.m.
Airmail for Swatow: Airmail for Hongkong, (Rex) 5 p.m., (Ord.) 5.30 p.m.
Closes Times by Sea and Train
Macao, Tientsin and Shiki, 8 a.m.
Fuzhou, 10 a.m.
Macao, Tientsin and Shiki, 10 a.m.
Stretts and Rangoon, 10 a.m.
Batavia, Sourabaya and Madoera, 2 p.m.
Canton (2nd class mail only), 2 p.m.
Macao, Tientsin and Shiki, 4 p.m.
Canton (Parcel and 2nd class mail), 5 p.m.

(Continued on page 4)

AIR AND SHIPPING INTELLIGENCE

Shipping Arrivals

YESTERDAY

DENKACHU (Lorley) from United Kingdom
KARAGANNA (Walton), U.S.A.R. ex-Aden
LAURA MAERSK (Jensen), Danish, from Atlantic Port
STEEL SCIENTIST (Gillman) from Australia
TJISADANA (R.I.L.), Dutch, 5,780 tons, from Batavia

TODAY

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RUYI (R.I.L.) from South Africa, End

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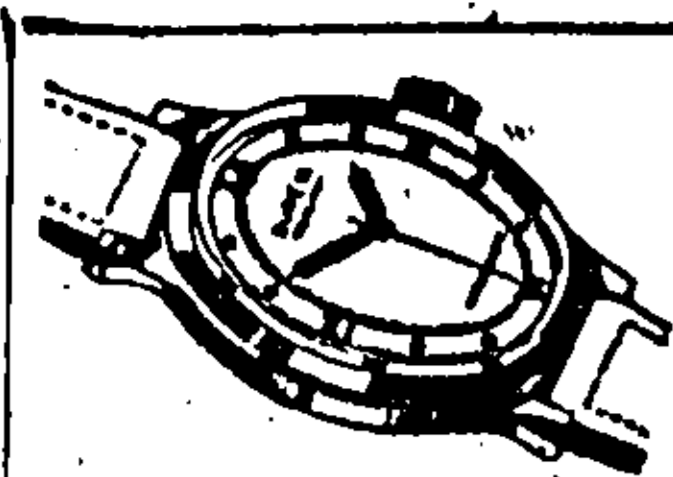
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TODAY

CHI MEI (C.M.S.N.) to



BUREN

THE PERFECT
SWISS WATCH

CHINA MAIL

HONG KONG, WEDNESDAY, MAY 26, 1948.

Scientific Instruments
Microscopes, Theodolites & Levels
ASIA PHOTO SUPPLY
10 Ice House St. Tel. 53185

MCC BEATEN BY INNINGS AND 158

London, May 25.

Dismissing the M.C.C. for 205 runs before lunch at Lords today, the Australians won by an innings and 158 runs.

After following on and losing one wicket for 27 runs yesterday, the M.C.C. fought an uphill battle today, resuming their batting and requiring 336 to avoid a defeat by an innings.

With 13 added, Edrich fell leg before to Toshack. Hutton and Compton aroused hopes of better things. Hutton, twice hit on the fingers when trying to turn Miller to leg, hooked and cut admirably, and Compton batted judiciously, but with 53 added in 40 minutes the M.C.C. wicket, Compton hooked a short pitched delivery from Lindwall into the hands of long leg.

Donnelly, the left hand New Zealand Test batsman, brought off one or two good drives, but at 128 he lunged forward to hit Johnson, missed the ball and was trapped. In his next over, Johnson hooked Hutton off his pads, and half the wicket was out for 132.

Hutton gave only the one possible chance during a stay of two hours, and he hit ten fours. With his departure went all hope of the M.C.C. averting defeat, unless a threat of rain was fulfilled.

Uncasy Defense

Yardley and Cranston set themselves to a somewhat uneasy defense, and at 139 Cranston hit outside off back from Johnson and was bowled. McCool for six followed by taking a catch to point.

Although Young hit McCool for six and pulled Johnson for four, the last wickets fell for 218 runs, M.C.C. being all out in three hours and the Australians winning by an innings and 158 runs.

Australians 1st innings 552, M.C.C. 1st innings 189.

M.C.C. 2ND INNINGS

Hutton, b. Ian Johnson 64
Robertson, c. Barnes, b. Miller 20
Edrich, b. b. Toshack 25
Compton, c. Ian Johnson, b. Lindwall 20
Donnelly, Stumped Tallon, b. Ian Johnson 16
Yardley, c. Bradman, b. McCool 24
Cranston, b. Ian Johnson 12
Barnes, b. McCool 5
Laker, c. Morris, b. McCool 4
Griffith, not out 10
Xmas, Stumped Tallon, b. McCool 11
Extras 14

Total 205
Fall of wickets: 1-0, 2-40, 3-83, 4-128, 5-133, 6-159, 7-177, 8-187, 9-191, 10-205.

BOWLING ANALYSIS

	O.	M.	R.	W.
Lindwall	10	2	24	1
Miller	10	0	37	1
Toshack	15	3	42	1
Barnes	4	0	15	0
Ian Johnson	14	3	37	4
McCool	7.2	0	35	4

Byes 10, leg-byes 4.—Reuter.

Monday's Play

The M.C.C. were completely outplayed today when their match with the Australians was resumed. When stumps were drawn at the end of the second day's play, the M.C.C. had scored 27 runs for one wicket in the follow-on. They were dismissed for 189 in their innings after the Australians had put up 552.

When play was resumed this morning the tourists punished the M.C.C. bowling to add 145 runs, including ten sixes, and then dismissed Robertson and Edrich for 17 runs before lunch.

Nine of the sixes came off Laker's spin bowling, but Young, the slow left-arm bowler, commanded more respect in claiming three for 51 this morning.

Miller batted with delightful freedom until he was caught in attempting a big hit. His innings lasted four hours ten minutes and included three sixes and 20 fours, mainly strokes to the leg, or in front of the wicket. His sixth wicket partnership with Johnson realised 155 in 105 minutes.

Johnson, after on-driving Laker for his third six, was leg before to the next ball at 512. He batted for two hours and hit eight fours.

The Australian innings ended in a flurry of sixes, Lindwall getting four more off Laker, three of them in one over. The Australian total of 552 occupied seven hours 25 minutes.

After Lindwall had conceded 11 runs in his opening over, Miller got Robertson caught the first ball, and at the same time Hutton gave Barnes a difficult chance at "suckie" point. At 17, Edrich lifted a rising ball into Tallon's hands. 15,000 saw the Club batsmen struggling against bowling which received some assistance from the pitch. Hutton, who completed a meritorious 50 in 105 minutes, and Compton added 74 for the third wicket, after which Toshack, the left-arm spin bowler, caused a

Wallace Willing

Salem, Oregon, May 24. Mr. Henry Wallace today said he would be willing to fly to Moscow if "the cause of peace could be served," but he denied having plans for such a flight or that he was angling for a Moscow visit.

Mr. Wallace said he believed there were no indications that a conference with Marshal Josef Stalin would serve the cause of peace.—United Press.

Palestine Police For Hong Kong

For the first time since his return from leave Mr. D. W. Macintosh, O.B.E., Commissioner of Police, yesterday met representatives of the press at the Public Relations Office.

The meeting was an informal one and to various questions put to him he said that the crime wave had increased to a certain extent in the New Territories, but in his opinion could not be considered as high.

Asked whether the police have completely vacated Lau Fau Shan he said "No," as there is still a station there with one European Officer and 20 men with a water police patrol in the vicinity for assistance if need be. He also said that the landfills have left that section and moved into Chinese territory again.

Answering a further question as to whether the European police contingent is ample at the present time, he replied that it was short of about 20. Twenty-seven are expected to be transferred from Palestine while the other three will come from England. When they arrive the European complement would be in its full strength.

The new Police Training School, which is expected to be ready by July this year, he said, will be situated at the back of Aberdeen, where recruits up to 240 could be housed with further accommodation for those taking refresher courses. The present school which is most inadequate is only capable of turning out about 100 recruits every three months.

Police inspectors, he said, are being trained a little longer and six months are required to complete their courses.

A date will be fixed in the near future when he will officially meet members of the press.

BOWLING FIXTURES

The following are today's and tomorrow's games:—

(2ND DIVISION)			
H.K.C.C.	v	I.R.C.	
C.R.C. "C"	v	S.C.A.A. "B"	
Recreio "B"	v	University	
U.S.R.C.	v	C.C.C.	
K.C.C. "B"	v	G.R.C. "A"	
K.C.C.	v	S.C.A.A. "A"	
TOMORROW			
U.S.R.C.	v	K.C.C. "A"	
I.R.C.	v	C.R.C. "A"	
S.C.A.A.	v	Recreio	
K.C.C. "B"	v	H.K.C.C.	
C.R.C. "B"	v	K.T.G.C.A.	

Jap "Operations" On US Airmen

Yokohama, May 25.

Experimental operations on captured Americans which included substituting sea water for blood and the removal of the stomach and liver were described by an eye-witness in an affidavit admitted as evidence by the Eighth Army tribunal.

Ex-nurse Shizuko Shimada witnessed operations on four Americans at the Kyushu Imperial University in 1945. She told what she saw in testimony in the trial of 30 Japanese, including one woman, accused of vivisection of eight captive B-29 crewmen. Shimada was not a defendant.

In one operation, she said, she saw a doctor (deceased) "cut out the stomach and I brought a pan over and received it from him."

She said "either all or almost all of the stomach was taken out." She added "it would have been very difficult for the prisoner to digest any food if he had lived."

"Bug Poison"

Another operation she saw was a lung operation. After the incision was bowed up blood kept flowing out.

A doctor said it "would be good to make bed bug poison." It was cut open again and the doctor scooped blood out of the chest cavity.

COUNTY CRICKET WICKETS TRICKY

London, May 24.

Week-end rain in most parts of the country caused some trickery to more than one wicket where a County championship cricket match was in progress, and batsmen had to be wary.

Middlesex, who are without their star players (engaged with the MCC against Australia), are in the strange position of being in danger of following-on. Their match was delayed four hours owing to rain today and at the close of play the county, with only three wickets standing, still wanted 120 runs to save a follow-on.

One match finished today, and Northamptonshire scored their first success of the season and their first against Nottinghamshire since 1910. Boderick's left-arm slow bowling was the feature, as with 7 for 29 in the second innings, he had a match record of 13 wickets for 60 runs.

The wicket at Bristol was always awkward at Gloucestershire, and for the first time since the day's first ball, they saved the follow-on, but their bowlers did not get the same help from the turf when Yorkshire batted again, and rapid scoring put the Tykes in a strong position.

Scoreboard

Close of play scores:
At Hove: Sussex 237 and 60 for four; Leicestershire 252 (Jackson 97, C. Cakes four for 30).
At Peterborough: Northamptonshire beat Nottinghamshire by ten wickets. Notts 135 and 106 (Broderick seven for 29); Northamptonshire 230 (Davis 61, Jepson six for 69) and 12 for no wicket.
At Manchester: Lancashire 451

Detroit Tigers Whip Senators

New York, May 24.

In the American League, the Detroit Tigers spotted Washington two runs in the opening inning, then came back to whip the Senators behind Hal Newhouse's hurling, taking a 3-2 victory.

First baseman Paul Campbell's triple with the bases loaded and right fielder Pat Mullins' home run pinned the defeat on Early Wynn.

In the National League, a six run plunge in the fourth inning, highlighted by second baseman Ed Mik's three-run double, enabled Brooklyn to defeat Cincinnati 6-4. The win snapped an eight game Dodger losing streak and moved the Dodgers out of the cellar ahead of the Reds.

Preacher Roe had a no hitter going for five innings, and three errors by shortstop Pee Wee Reese, ruined his shutout.

AMERICAN LEAGUE

AMERICAN LEAGUE			
Washington	2	H	E
Detroit	3	7	0
(Winning pitcher Hal Newhouse)			
NATIONAL LEAGUE			
Cincinnati	4	8	2
Brooklyn	6	7	3
(Winning pitcher Preacher Roe)			
In the National League, Walt Dubiel retired the first 18 men in order and then went on to hurl a three-hit ball game as Philadelphia defeated the league leading Cardinals 6-2.			
NATIONAL LEAGUE			
	R	H	E
Saint Louis	2	3	2
Philadelphia	6	9	0
(Winning pitcher Walt Dubiel)			

admission—is free.

The following are the winners of the Scholastic Poster Competition:

SENIOR:— Wan Suet Chai (Sun Sau Girls' Middle School), Philipa Portallion (Central Baptist School, Kowloon), Tsol Man Chi (Chi Sing School, Kowloon).

JUNIOR BOYS:—Eather Yee (St. Francis School), and Leung Yee Hon Sang (Mongkok Middle School).

JUNIOR:—Chan Tsang (Chai Hung School), Tang Lau (Chai Hung School), and Tang To (Chai Hung School).

TEEN:—HONG

Student's Body Recovered

The body of 19-year-old Au Yat-chung, drowned at the 10 1/2 mile beach last Sunday morning while swimming with two friends, was reported to have been recovered by fishermen at Yau, Kum-tan, 10 mile-stone Castle Peak Road, at about 4 p.m. yesterday.

The schoolboy, who was said to have been caught by a strong current some distance from shore, was clad in his swimming trunk and the body was reported intact.

The fishermen who were on their way to a fishing ground noticed a floating object and at once notified searchers, who were said to have been employed by Mr. S. K. Au, father of the student, and Secretary of the Chinese-Special Foreign Affairs Commissioner for Kwangtung and Kwangsi, Mr. T. W. Kwok.

Sampans were at once sent to the scene and the body hauled ashore.

Cotton Exports

London, May 25. Britain cut her export target of cotton piece goods to hard currency countries—the United States, Canada and Argentina—by 20 per cent to-day.

The old target was 125 per cent of the exports of those countries in 1938. The new target, which the Board of Trade said will be reviewed in September, is 115 per cent.—Associated Press.

Further Opium Charges

With two previous convictions for possession of Chinese tobacco, Siu Fat (30), was yesterday sentenced to six months' hard labour and recommended for banishment by Mr. W. H. Latimer on the charge of possession of 15 taels of raw opium at the K.C.R. Station at 7.30 p.m. on May 24.

For possession of a similar quantity of raw opium, Wong Kwok-yun (40) was fined \$1,300 or six months' hard labour by the same Magistrate. Defendant was arrested at the K.C.R. Station.

Revenue Officer D. H. Knox prosecuted in both cases.

Tsui Kan (36), married woman of 42 Lichikok Road, first floor, whose premises were raided by Det. Sub-Inspector J. L. Sykes, was fined \$170 for keeping an opium diwan and possession of prepared opium, pipes, and lamps. The five smokers were fined \$20 each by Mr. W. A. Blair-Kerr at Kowloon yesterday.

A fine of \$300 was imposed on Chan Pong (28) by the same Magistrate for keeping an opium diwan at 520 Shanghai Street, second floor, and possession of prepared opium. Four smokers had their bail of \$30 each ex-terminated. Premises were raided by DSI Sykes.

Lee Chu-ying (28) of 247 Kilang Street, first floor, was fined \$150 for keeping an opium diwan and possession of prepared opium. Her three customers were fined \$20 each. DSI D. S. Roberts conducted the raid.

Sub-Inspector J. S. Howarth prosecuted in all cases.

Health Week Awards

The awards to school children who won prizes in Health Week competitions will be distributed at the Alhambra Theatre at 11 a.m. on Saturday.

Films will also be shown and admission is free.

The following are the winners of the School Poster Competition:

SENIOR:—Yan Suet Chan (Sun Sau Girls' Middle School), Philippa Portalis (Central British School, Kowloon), Tsui Man Chung (Chi Sing School).

CONSOLATIONS:—Eather Yiu (St. Francis School), and Leung Hon Sang (Mongkok Middle School).

JUNIOR:—Chan Tsang Sang (Chi Hang School), Tsan Lung Tsai (Cheung Shui Fung Kai School), Chan Kwok Wai (Kowloon San Man School).

CONSOLATIONS:—Li Kam Hung (Wanchai Workers' Club), Yuen Road Central, and a public vehicle ahead. Witnessed said that while passing the car, which pulled out from the curb, their rear bumper and defendant's front bumper interlocked.

Secret Hearings On Condon

Washington, May 24.

Informed sources disclosed today that the House Un-American Activities Sub-Committee had been holding secret hearings on the loyalty of Dr. E. U. Condon for more than a week.

Dr. Condon is director of the National Bureau of Standards and one of the scientists who helped create the atomic bomb.

Informed quarters said one charge brought against Dr. Condon was that he was a member of the American-Soviet Science Society, which the Committee said was connected with the National Council of Soviet-American Friendship, labelled as a Communist front by the Attorney General (Mr. Tom Clark).

Dr. Condon said that he never taken an active role in the Society's activities.

The sources said the Yale University Professor of History, Prof. John M. Mears, had been subpoenaed to appear tomorrow for questioning by the Committee.

They added that the Committee's principal charge was that Dr. Condon "knowingly or unknowingly" associated with the Communist and one alleged Soviet spy.—United Press.

YACHT CLUB PLANS FOR SUMMER RACING

Royal Hong Kong Yacht Club intends to encourage Star racing this summer and develop races for Jubilees and Dragons on Saturdays, leaving Sundays free for cruising.

It is also intended to take more advantage of daylight saving and evening breezes by organising races for Thursday evenings at 6 p.m. for Stars and dinghies. These will begin tomorrow.

Booking Stars for weekend races should now be done through sailing captain T. F. Honess, phone 50578. Last Saturday and Sunday afternoon conditions were favourable for sailing but Sunday morning's very light breezes were insufficient for dinghy racing.

At the end of the last lap when Honess drew well ahead to win by 7 minutes:—

Place	Boat	Captain	Time
1st	Daphne	Honess, Mrs. Honess	1:43.47
2nd	Benetnash	Aylen, Hamilton	1:51.25
3rd	Polaris	Belatrix, Dikwanger & 3 others	1:57.10
4th	Belatrix	Dikwanger & 3 others	D.N.F.

It is hoped to have six Stars sailing regularly every week-end this summer, slipping their race regularly together to even up their performance. In the light breezes of summer days and evenings the Stars are ideal for racing and should become very popular.

The dinghy race was won quite easily by Bromley-Martin in his own 14-ft. dinghy which, unlike the Club boats, is Bermuda rigged. The first Club boat to win the sweepstake was Corbett in Gambia I dinghy.

Place Boat Captain Time
1st, Daphne, Honess, Mrs. Honess 1:43.47
2nd, Gambia I, Corbett 1:51.25
3rd, Theus II, Dikwanger 1:57.10
4th, Adamant III, Yurief 1:58.32
5th, Constantine 1:58.70
6th, Theus I, Miller 1:12.40
7th, Theus II, Glover 1:12.45
8th, Bell, Barnes 1:10.15
9th, Gambia II, Johnson 1:12.15
10th, Commodore I, Hulton 1:12.30
— Black, Blauw D.N.F.

ILLEGAL LANDING OF PIGS

When Lai Yau (33), owner of junk 508Y, appeared before Mr. W. A. Blair-Kerr at Kowloon yesterday charged with unauthorised landing of pigs, and Yum Hung, 52-year-old fooki, with aiding and abetting, the prosecution described the case as the first of its kind before the local Courts.

On the Magistrate imposing a fine of \$100 on each of the accused and ordered the confiscation of the 37 pigs, Yum Hung said that he had appealed against the confiscation order.

According to Sub-Inspector J. S. Howarth, first accused was arrested while landing the pigs at Tai Kok Tsui. Second defendant, owner of the pigs, sent a lorry and some coolies to convey the pigs to 111 Argyle Street.

Pig dealers had been warned several times by the Officer-in-Charge of the Mong Kok Police Station. The present action was taken as the result of complaints.

The seriousness of the offence, pointed out the prosecution, laid in the checking of diseases as no check could be made on pigs unless they are landed at Mintoak or Kennedy Town.

Lai Yau was in possession of a permit from the Harbour Office to lie alongside the Praya Wall West to work cargo of livestock for the week ending May 31.

Wong Tin Lung, 38, manager of Tung Hing Hong, 380, Queen's Road Central, appeared at the Central Magistrate yesterday charged with counts of forgery and a further ten of uttering forged cheques to the Yien Yieh Commercial Bank (for \$6,000) and to the Chartered Bank cheques to the amount of \$17,043 between November and February 1948.

The cheques were supposed to be from To Chung, manager of the Yee-Song Hong Firm.

Mr. Alfred Y. Hon defended and Insp. A. F. Cochrane was in charge of the prosecution.

Insp. Cochrane outlining the case said that defendant was an accountant for the complainant (To Chung). He was employed at \$300. At the end of March, 1948, defendant asked to be allowed to resign as he wished to go into business by himself.

A check was made later on the books of the Yee-Song Hong Firm and it was discovered that entries had been made in the ledger but not in the cash book.

Although nearly \$24,000 was entered and the cheques used, the counterfoils had been torn out. The signatures on the cheques were proved to be forgeries.

The case was then adjourned until today.

Quarantine restrictions have been imposed against arrivals from Calcutta on account of plague.

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